

West Country Estate (1896-1985)

Dirujuk oleh

- Rekoh
- Belmont Estate
- Harimau Malaya
- Pembangunan Bandar Baru Bangi
- 1900-07-13: Lombong Sungai Tankie (Tangkas?)
- 1937-01-29: Insiden di Belmont Estate

Perihal

West Country Estate adalah bersebelahan [Belmont Estate](#), kini sebahagian daripada [Bandar Baru Bangi](#).

"Initially it started as a coffee plantation, but the crop was replaced by rubber at first, and then by oil palm. In its hey-day it had more than 2000 workers and the estate has contributed significantly to the growth and prosperity of Kajang town." (Tanarata International Schools, 2013: [Kajang and Its Surrounds](#), m.s.26).



"West Country and Belmont Estates" (Arnold Wright, 1908: ["Twentieth century impressions of British Malaya: its history, people, commerce, industries, and resources"](#), m.s.465-467).

Latar Pembukaan Ladang

Pada awal tahun 1890-an, perladangan kopi sedang berkembang pesat. Ladang-ladang kopi mula dibuka di segenap pelusuk daerah Ulu Langat: *"The promise in coffee planting led Malay and Chinese farmers to venture into Ulu Langat in the 1890s. In 1893, some Sumatran migrants experimented with the planting of Liberian coffee. A year later, a European planter was reported to be clearing 607ha of land (AR Selangor, 1893 and 1894). In 1896, Goh Ah Ngee, who was already active in Broga, embarked on coffee planting on a newly-acquired 130ha concession near Kajang (DOUL, 587/1896)."*

In December 1895, the Kindersley brothers of Inch Kenneth estate in Kajang put in an application for 130ha of land along Reko Road about 3km from Kajang town. This application was considered "of special importance" as it was reported that this locality was once both "populous and extensively cultivated". Other European planters submitted six applications for 130ha each in the same locality. The hope placed on coffee was also boosted by the new railway line to Negeri Sembilan (ARUL, 1895). In 1896, several of the leading Chinese miners in the district applied for a total of 294ha of agricultural land (MRUL, June 1896). With the increased demand for land, land revenue more than doubled from \$572 in April 1895 to \$1,283 a year later."

(Sumber: Voon Phin Keong @ Malaysian Journal of Chinese Studies, Volume 2, No.2, 2013:

"Transforming the Development Frontier: Chinese Pioneers in the Ulu Langat District of Selangor, Malaysia", m.s.8-9).

1896-03: Pembukaan West Country Estate

Pada bulan Februari 1896, pemangku pegawai daerah Ulu Langat telah menerima beberapa permohonan pembukaan ladang kopi di sekitar Jalan Reko. Beliau turut mengesyorkan agar pihak kerajaan mewartakan keseluruhan kawasan hutan terbiar di situ, terutamanya kawasan hutan paya yang dianggap "wasteland" (tiada lombong, maka tiada hasil) di tebing barat Sungai Langat sehingga ke Langat (lihat peta sebelum ini), sebagai tanah rizab perladangan kopi: *"The Acting D.O., Ulu Langat, writes: 'Several applications have been sent in for waste land on the right bank of the Langat River off the Rekoh Road. There seems little doubt that the land applied for together with a great extent of waste land south of the proposed Klang-Kajang Road, forms part of an all but continuous alluvial plain which stretches down to join the Klang planting reserve on the side of the Langat Road; and if this should prove to be the case, it is greatly to be hoped that the Government will see its way to reserving the whole plain for coffee planters, as it is at present entirely waste, contains no mining land, and is the only portion of the district which is in the smallest degree suitable for a planting reserve.'"* (The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser (Weekly), 25 February 1896, Page 14:

"SELANGOR NOTES").

Pada bulan Mac 1896, penama-penama bagi permohonan ladang-ladang tersebut telah disiarkan, iaitu F. Baptist (F.B.) Hicks, E. B. Skinner, Arthur Acland (A.A.) Allen, dan E.J. Allen (West Country Estate), G.F.S. dan Methold Sidney (M. S.) Parry (Belmont Estate), dan Kindersley (Reko Hill dan Sungai Reko Estate, diikuti beberapa lagi ladang lain). Pemangku Pegawai Daerah Ulu Langat, Walter William (W.W.) Skeat, telah membuat tinjauan di kawasan itu pada Januari 1896. Menurutnya, 6 permohonan yang dibuat oleh Hicks, Skinner, Allen dan Parry terletak di kawasan Merbau Tumbang

dan Bukit Tempurong, di tebing barat ("right geographical bank") Sungai Langat, iaitu tapak-tapak terawal West Country Estate dan Belmont Estate): "Regarding planting in Ulu Langat, Selangor, Mr. Skeat writes in his report: 'The outlook as regards the development of the district by European planters is, on the other hand, most encouraging, and it is greatly to be hoped that the present year will see coffee planting started in earnest on a large scale. Four applications for 320 acres each were received from Messrs. F.B. Hicks, E.B. Skinner, A.A. Allen, and E.J. Allen, and two more applications, also for 320 acres each, from Messrs. G.F.S. and M. Sidney Parry, whilst a previous application from Messrs. Kindersley for 320 acres on the Rekoh Road has been granted. The land embraced by the first six applications is a tract upon the right geographical bank of the Langat River, in the neighbourhood of Merbau Tumbang and Bukit Tempurong. It forms the upper end of the broad alluvial flats which stretch, roughly speaking, from the Langat River at Rekoh to the Langat Road at Klang, and merge into the coffee reserve in Klang District. When it is once thoroughly drained and roaded, it should include an abundance of excellent coffee land from which selections could be made by intending planters, and it would therefore prove no small advantage if a continuous coffee reserve, running through the two districts, could be proclaimed by the Government!'" (The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser (Weekly), 17 March 1896, Page 13):

"COFFEE PLANTING IN THE LANGAT DISTRICT"; The tropical agriculturist : Vol. 15, no. 10 (April, 1896):

"COFFEE PLANTING IN THE LANGAT DISTRICT", m.s.705-706).

u.L 217/96

SECRETARIAL
22 FEB. 96
KUALA LUMPUR

Travelling Return for the Month of January, 1896. (G. 23.)

Date.	From.	To.	Distance.	Remarks: Object of Journey, etc.
7.1.96	Kajang	Rekoh Road & back	11	visiting land applied for by Messrs Kindersley
8.1.96	—	Sungei Besi & back	22	going over Sungai Chuau Road
11.1.96	—	Cheras & back	6	duty, accompanied by District Engineers.
12.1.96	—	Rekoh & back	6	inspection
13.1.96	—	Semenyih & back	26	with District Engineers - duty.
14.1.96	—	2nd mile Rekoh-Bangsar Road	8	With Messrs. Kindersley prospecting for coffee land
15.1.96	—	Merbau Tumbang & back	9	with Messrs. Kindersley, Hicks, Parry, prospecting.
21.1.96	—	Semenyih & back	12	to start town settlement
22.1.96	—	— " —	12	settlement work.
29.1.96	—	Klang & back	96	on duty (to make enquiry re. Messrs' land)
		Total	201 miles	

Kajang
20. February, 1896.

W.W. Skeat
Actg. District Officer.

Rekod perjalanan Walter William (W.W.) Skeat pada Januari 1896, termasuk suatu tinjauan di Merbau Tumbang, Rekoh: "Travelling Return for the Month of January, 1896":-

Date	From	To	Distance	Remarks: Object of Journey, etc.
7.1.96	Kajang	Rekoh Road & back	4	visiting land applied for by Messrs Kindersley
8.1.96	Kajang	Sungei Besi & back	22	going over Sungai Chuau Road

Date	From	To	Distance	Remarks: Object of Journey, etc.
11.1.96	Kajang	Cheras & back	6	duty, accompanied by District Engineer
12.1.96	Kajang	Rekoh & back	6	inspection
13.1.96	Kajang	Semenyih, Beranang & back	26	with District Engineer, duty
14.1.96	Kajang	2nd mile, Rekoh-Sepang track & back	8	with Messrs Kindersley prospecting for coffee land
15.1.96	Kajang	Merbau Tumbang & back	9	with Messrs Kindersley, Hicks & Parry, prospecting
21.1.96	Kajang	Semenyih & back	12	to start town settlement
22.1.96	Kajang	Semenyih & back	12	settlement work
29.1.96	Kajang	Klang & back	96	on duty (to make enquiry re Messrs' (?) land)

"Kajang, 20 February 1896. - W.W. Skeat, Actg. District Officer"

(Sumber: Arkib Negara Malaysia 1957/0062075W, 19/01/1896:

"TRAVELLING RETURNS FOR JANUARY 1896").

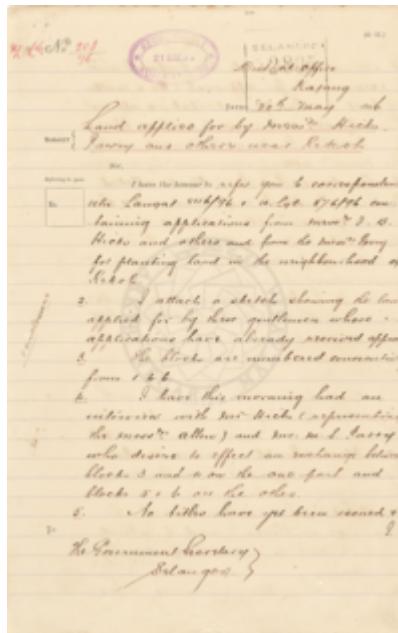
CATATAN: Sebelum ini, pada 24/12/1895, F.B. Hicks bersama rakan-rakan kongsi beliau di sini (Allen, Skinner, Parry) pernah memohon beberapa bidang tanah seluas 500 ekar setiap seorang di Kepong (PEJABAT SETIAUSAHA KERAJAAN NEGERI SELANGOR, 24/12/1895:

"APPLICATIONS FOR LAND, 7? AND 10TH MILE ULU SELANGOR EXTENSION (MESSR. ALLEN, HICKS SKINNER & PARRY 500 ACRES EACH) 2. SALE OF LAND AT BATU (ON RAILWAYLINE) BY AUCTION").

Namun mereka membatalkannya sebulan kemudian pada 31/01/1896, sebelum memohon tanah-tanah di Rekoh ini (PEJABAT SETIAUSAHA KERAJAAN NEGERI SELANGOR, 31/01/1896:

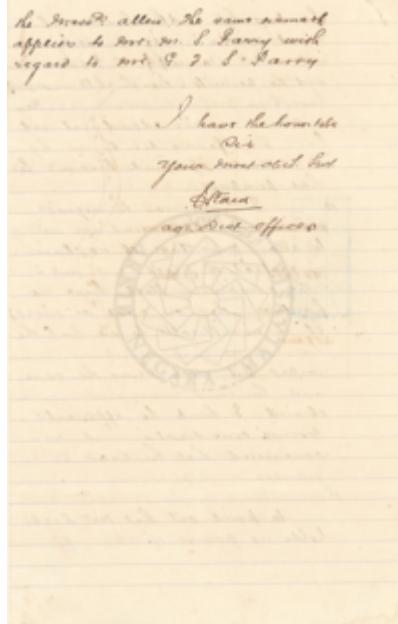
"LAND IN KEPONG - WITHDRAWAL OF ALL APPLICATIONS FOR (MESSR. HICKS, ALLEN, PARRY AND SKINNER)").

1896-05-20: Pindaan Pemilikan



I have the honor to refer you to correspondence
Mr. Parry 1896 & 1897 concerning
applications from Mr. A. A. Allen
Hicks and others and from Mr. Parry
for planting land in the neighborhood of
Block 1.
2. I attach a sketch showing the land
affected by these gentlemen whose
applications have already received approv
3. The blocks are numbered consecutively
from 1 to 6.
4. A complication has arisen with
regard to the shape of Block 1. Block
1 was intended by the applicants that
each block should measure 30 chains
by 60, as is apparent from the sketch.
This gives to Mr. Parry a frontage of
33 chains.
5. These blocks having now a
frontage of

frontage less width should not
exceed 33 chains, approximately
width not > 33 in 33' of 6 June 1896
and he permits (though still unsurveyed)
have been performed according to Reg
will now require adjustment and
have been forwarded to me by
the Collector of Land Revenue for
his purpose.
6. I have now to enquire
whether the Government are willing
to allow a frontage of 33 chains
in respect of blocks 1, 2, and 3.
The remaining blocks have no
frontage either on road or river.
It is inexplicable to us that the
discrepancy was not discovered
earlier but, such being the case,
and the land having already been
cleared, I think the applicants
deserve consideration and we
recommend that the land be
granted as applied for.
7. It may be as well for
us to point out that Mr. Hicks
holds no power of attorney from
Mr.



Permohonan pindaan pemilikan di antara para pemilik ladang West Country dan Belmont telah diluluskan, ringkasnya:-

1. West Country Estate
 - block 1. F. B. Hicks
 - block 2. **E. B. Skinner**
 - block 3. A. A. Allen
2. Belmont Estate
 - block 4. **M. S. Parry**
 - block 5. Hon. E. Feilding
 - block 6. Earl of Denbigh

Perihal Pemilik

Arthur Acland (A.A.) Allen



Mungkin merujuk individu ini: "Arthur Acland Allen by Walter Stoneman: negative, 1917: Given by Walter Stoneman, 1951" ([National Portrait Gallery](#)). (11 Ogos 1868 - 20 Mei 1939). Ahli parlimen Christchurch, Hampshire, England mulai 1906 hingga 1918 (The Straits Times, 6 March 1907, Page 7:

"Truck System.", Andrew Behan @ London Remembers:

"A. A. Allen", dan [Wikipedia](#)).

E. B. Skinner

Salah seorang tokoh pengusaha ladang yang ternama ketika itu. Baca selanjutnya di sini: [E. B. Skinner](#).

(PEJABAT SETIAUSAHA KERAJAAN NEGERI SELANGOR, 20/05/1896:

"LAND APPLIED FOR BY MESSRS. HICKS, PARRY AND OTHERS NEAR REKOL - 1. INTER CHARNGE OF BLOCKS - 2. REGISTRATION UNDER TITLE OF COMPANIES - 3. FRONTAGE").

1896-06-30: Iklan Estate Conductor

"*The West Country Estate, Kajang, advertises for a conductor.*" (The Straits Times, 30 June 1896, Page 2:

"Untitled").

1896-09-14: Peluasan Ladang

Pada 11 September 1896, salah seorang rakan kongsi West Country Estates, Mr F. Baptist (F.B.) Hicks, telah memohon pembukaan sebidang tanah seluas 320 ekar (sama dengan keluasan setiap blok sebelumnya): "*On the enclosed form, I have the honour to request that another block of 320 acres be*

granted to me, as one of the partners in the West Country Estate. Of the block granted to me less than 6 months ago, 150 acres are now ready for the planting which will take place in a fortnight's time. Within the next year we intend to open up 100 acres in each of the blocks, standing in the names of Messrs Skinner & Allen. In consideration of the amount of work done in so short a time I have the honour to request that the land be granted to me on the same terms as the last, and that the survey be done at the same time as the other blocks of the West Country Estate."

<i>Ulu Langat 4844</i>		<i>96</i>
From whom	by District Officer	
Place	Ulu Langat	
Date	10/1/36	
Affectionately yours a further block of 220 acres 299		
of land near Kajang given to B. H. Wicks and to some for B. Skinner		
From whom	MINISTER	To whom
280.96	Minister	280.96
Submitted, Committed before go to you respectively. The said blocks applied for by said Mr. Wicks and Skinner shall carry protection, and the said 2 blocks of the foregoing be subject to my arrangements.		
Block of 220 acres to be surveyed 299		
Consideration of these applications will be deferred pending the of the Federal Land Code		
D.O. 1/1/36 30.9.36 to not 1/1/37		
Pat. to heated & applicant informed		
S. 3234 1/1/36		

APPLICATION FOR WASTE LAND

G.O.O.
C. 1844

04844

Received by me this day of 1936
Collector of

At 8.30
(Address) Kajang, Negeri Sembilan, 30.9.36

By me I have the honor to apply that I may be permitted to purchase the portion of
Waste Land described, and I hereby undertake to pay all tax assessed by
Government for surveying the same and the cost of demarcating the same by permanent
boundary marks.

I am, Sir, Your obedient Servt,
(Signature) B. Skinner & Co.
(Address) The West Country, Kajang.

To the Officer in charge of the Land Office at Ulu Langat.

DESCRIPTION OF LAND
(See drawing on the back of this page)

District — Ulu Langat
Mukim — Kajang
Distance from the town of Kajang 3 1/2 miles
North, South, East or West of what Road — West of Reko Road.

Probable extent in acres — 320 acres.
Boundaries: — North — Black land
South — Black applied for by Mr. B. Skinner.
East — Black applied for by A. A. Allen.
West — Black land
For building, or for what otherwise? Coffins & other disposal purposes.

Name and address of the person to whom the land is to be allotted
and to whom the land is to be allotted
and to whom the land is to be allotted

Any other information by which the land applied for may be better known
See plan at back.

1. When the named person is deceased any allotted holding
2. When the land is transferred and the name of the person or name of the person to whom the land is to be allotted and the name of the person to whom the land is to be allotted

APPLICATION FOR WASTE LAND.

Received by me this day of 1936
Collector of

At 8.30
(Address) D. S. 1/1/36

By me I have the honor to apply that I may be permitted to purchase the portion of
Waste Land described, and I hereby undertake to pay all tax assessed by
Government for surveying the same and the cost of demarcating the same by permanent
boundary marks.

I am, Sir, Your obedient Servt,
(Signature) S. H. Skinner
(Address) The West Country, Kajang.

To the Officer in charge of the Land Office at Ulu Langat.

DESCRIPTION OF LAND
(See drawing on the back of this page)

District — Ulu Langat
Mukim — Kajang
Distance from the town of Kajang 3 1/2 miles
North, South, East or West of what Road — West of Reko Road.

Probable extent in acres — 320 acres.
Boundaries: — North — Black land
South — B. A. Skinner's block
East — G. B. Wicks' block
West — Wanita's land
For building, or for what otherwise? Reko & Coffins of coffin & disposal purposes.

Name and address of the person to whom the land is to be allotted
and to whom the land is to be allotted
and to whom the land is to be allotted

Any other information by which the land applied for may be better known
See plan at back.

1. When the named person is deceased any allotted holding
2. When the land is transferred and the name of the person or name of the person to whom the land is to be allotted and the name of the person to whom the land is to be allotted

Petikan borang permohonan:-

DESCRIPTION OF LAND

District: Ulu Langat

Mukim: Kajang

Distance from the town of: Kajang 3 1/2 miles

North, South, East or West of what Road: West of Reko Road.

Probable extent in acres: 320 acres.

Boundaries:

- North: Waste land
- South: Block applied for by Hon. E. Feilding.
- East: Block applied for by A. A. Allen
- West: Wasteland

For building, or what cultivation? Coffee & other tropical produce

Name and address of the person who can point out the land on the spot: myself

Any other information by which the land applied for may be better identified: See plan at back"

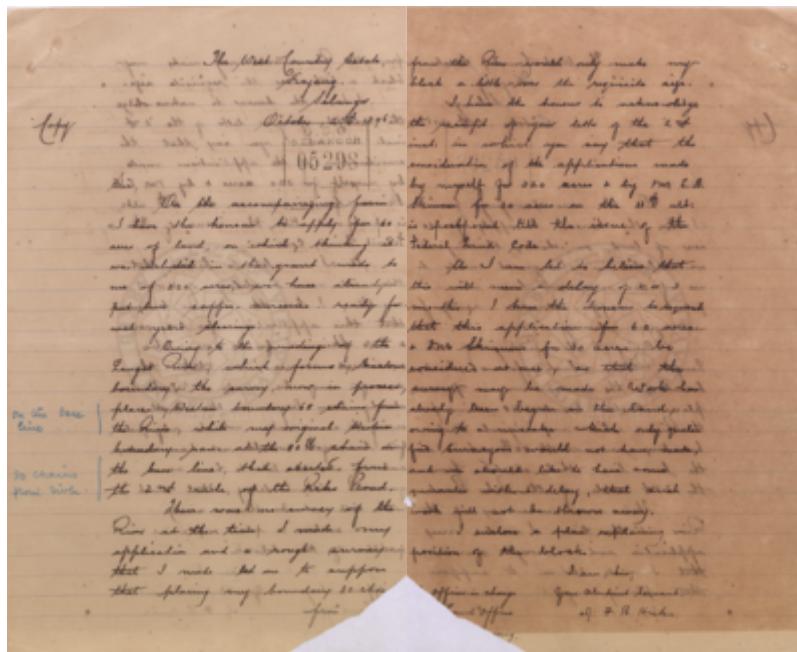
(Sumber: PEJABAT SETIAUSAHA KERAJAAN NEGERI SELANGOR, 14/09/1896:

"APPLICATION FOR A FURTHER BLOCK OF 320 ACRES OF LAND NEAR KAJANG FROM MR. F.B. HICKS AND 30 ACRES FROM MR. SKINNER").

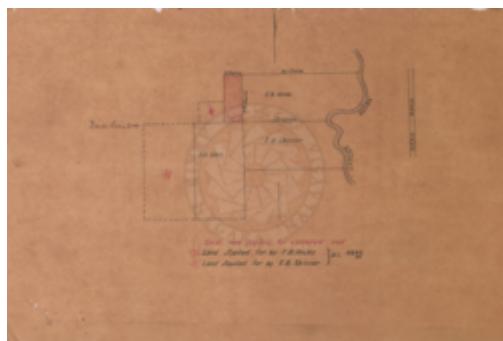
Peluasan ladang ini telah mendapat liputan akhbar pada 26 Oktober 1896, yang antara lain melaporkan ladang-ladang West Country dan Belmont sedang giat dikerjakan: "A 320-acre block of forest land, adjoining those already granted to Messrs. Parry and Feilding, was alienated during September in favour of Lord Denbigh, forming, together with those blocks, what is now known as the Belmont Estate. A further area of 320 acres was also applied for by Mr. F. B. Hicks, one of the proprietors of the adjoining West Country Estate. These estates, opened in March last, show good progress, the clearings extending altogether to 250 acres, and in both cases it is intended to open shortly a considerably larger area." (The Straits Times, 26 October 1896, Page 3:

"PLANTING IN ULU LANGAT").

1896-10-02: Pertambahan Kawasan



APPLICATION FOR WASTE LANDS



Sementara permohonan di atas dipertimbangkan, Mr. F. B. Hicks menyedari bahawa terdapat kesilapan dalam pengukuran beliau terhadap kawasan ladang yang diperolehi setakat ini, di mana sebahagian kecil di sudut barat laut, seluas 60 ekar, yang telah pun diusahakan dengan tanaman kopi, didapati terkeluar dari blok tanah yang sebenar. Lalu pada 2 Oktober 1896, suatu permohonan lain dibuat bagi memperolehi kawasan tersebut: *"On the accompanying form I have the honour to apply for 60 acres of land, on which, thinking it was included in the grant made to me of 320 acres, we have already put two coffee nurseries, ready for next year's clearings."*

“District: Ulu Langat

Mukim: Kajang

Distance from the town of: Kajang 3 miles

Probable extent in acres: 60

Boundaries:-

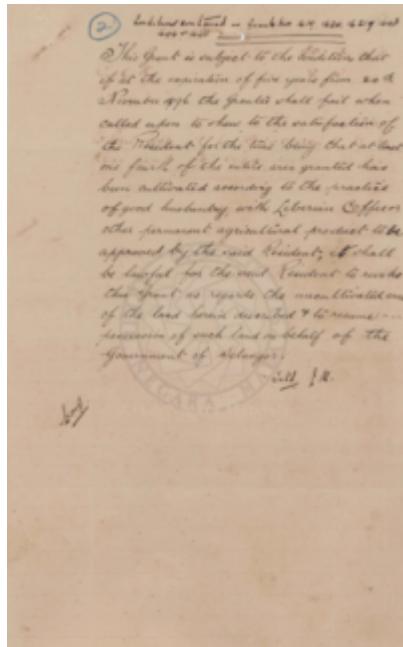
- North: Government Land
- South: Land granted to A. Allen
- East: Land granted to F. B. Hicks
- West: Government land & land applied for by E. B. Skinner"

(Sumber: PEJABAT SETIAUSAHA KERAJAAN NEGERI SELANGOR, 02/10/1896:

"APPLICATION FROM MR. F.B. HICKS FOR 60 ACRES OF WASTE LAND NEAR KAJANG").

1896-11-30: Syarat Geran

Syarat bagi geran-geran ladang West Country: selepas 5 tahun, sekurang-kurangnya 1/4 daripada jumlah kluasan setiap lot ladang ditanam dengan kopi atau tanaman kekal yang lain, menurut kaedah pertanian yang baik. Sekiranya syarat ini tidak dapat dipenuhi, lot-lot tanah tersebut akan dikembalikan kepada kerajaan Selangor:-



"Conditions contained in Grants no. 1619, 1620, 1621, 1643, 1644 & 1645: This Grant is subject to the condition that if at the expiration of five years from 30th November 1896 the Grantee shall fail when called upon to shew to the satisfaction of the Resident for the time being that at least one fourth of the entire area granted has been cultivated according to the practice of good husbandry, with Liberian Coffee or other permanent agricultural product to be approved by the said Resident, it shall be lawful for the said Resident to revoke this Grant as regards the uncultivated area of the land herein described & to resume possession of such land on behalf of the Government of Selangor."

(Sumber: Arkib Negara 1957/0121315W, 28/02/1905:

"SATISFACTION OF CULTIVATION CONDITIONS OF WEST COUNTRY ESTATE").

1898: Tersenarai dalam Penerbitan Industri

Pada tahun 1898, West Country Estate (termasuk Belmont Estate) telah tersenarai di dalam senarai ladang-ladang kopi yang dimiliki oleh warga Eropah di Selangor, dalam sebuah terbitan industri ketika itu:-

COFFEE ESTATES OWNED BY EUROPEANS, SELANGOR, Continued

District.	Name of Estate.	Proprietors.	Acreage		Remarks.
			Total.	Under Cultivation.	
		Brought Forward ...	25,504	4,200	
Klang	...	G. W. Welman ...	376	...	
"	...	G. H. Hone ...	319	...	
"	Blackwater	W. T. Ellis & F. de la F. Williams	320	100	
"	Beaumont	F. H. Wiggin ...	304	260	
"	Beverlac	W. Stephenson ...	252	32	
"	...	Selangor Coffee Company ...	500	...	
"	Ebor	G. H. Stephenson ...	100	21	
"	Do.	G. H. and A. W. Stephenson ...	300	21	
"	Enterprise	Selangor Plantations Syndicate ...	123	100	
"	Do.	Do. ...	46	100	
"	Do.	Do. ...	320	...	
"	Glen Marie	Do. ...	563	180	
Ulu Langat	Inch-Kenneth	R. C. M. Kindersley ...	321	67	110 acres being felled. Newly granted, clearing commenced.
"	Inch-Mickery	R. C. P. Kindersley ...	180	37	
"	Balgownie	Macbean, Shapland & Co. ...	500	175	
"	Braemar	F. A. Toynbee & Co. ...	500	60	
"	West Country Estate	D. C. P. & R. C. M. Kindersley ...	320	...	
"	Estate is proposed but not settled.	F. B. Hicks ...	320	...	
"	...	E. B. Skinner ...	320	...	
"	...	A. C. Allan ...	320	...	
"	...	J. E. T. Allan ...	320	...	
"	...	G. F. S. Parry ...	320	...	
Kuala Langat	Denmark Estate	M. S. Parry ...	320	...	
		E. J. Borrington ...	500	46	

"COFFEE ESTATES OWNED BY EUROPEANS, SELANGOR"

District	Name of Estate	Proprietors	Acreage Total	Acreage Under Cultivation	Remarks
Ulu Langat	"West Country Estate" is proposed but not settled.	F.B. Hicks, E.B. Skinner, A.C.Allan, J.E.T. Allan, G.F.S. Parry, M.S. Parry	320 acres each	0	Newly granted, clearing commenced.

(Sumber: "The China Directory" / "The Hongkong Directory and Hong List for the Far East", 1898: Chronicle & Directory for China, Japan, Corea, Indo-China, Straits Settlements, Malay States, Siam, Netherlands India, Borneo, The Phillipines, &c., m.s.458).

1900-an: Industri Kopi Merudum

Mulai tahun 1900-an, hasil kopi mulai terjejas disebabkan saingan kopi Brazil ketika itu: "At the turn of the twentieth century, competition from Brazilian producers and diseases threatened to cripple the local coffee planting industry. Although it had yet to be replaced by rubber, coffee was vanishing from the scene. By the 1900s, only 13ha were alienated for its cultivation in the district." (Voon Phin Keong @ Malaysian Journal of Chinese Studies, Volume 2, No.2, 2013:

"Transforming the Development Frontier: Chinese Pioneers in the Ulu Langat District of Selangor, Malaysia", m.s.8-9).

1900-03-07: Tuntutan Bayaran Hospital

"M.D.400/1900. State Surgeon's Office. Kuala Lumpur, 7th: March, 1900. ... Sir, I have the honor to

enclose a letter from the Manager, West Country Estate, Kajang, in which he asks for a refund of a sum of \$23.40 erroneously charged him for coolies treated in hospital subsequently to the publication of Notification No.85 of February, 24th: 1899. 2. These amounts were charged in error by the Dresser in Charge, I recommend that the amount be refunded as requested. I have the honor to be, Sir. Your Obedient Servant, E.A.O. Travers, State Surgeon." (Arkib Negara 1957/0090790W, 07/03/1900:

"REFUND OF \$23.40 TO MR. J. H. SKINNER OF WEST COUNTRY ESTATE, BEING AMOUNT OVERCHARGED FOR COOLIES TREATED IN HOSPITAL").

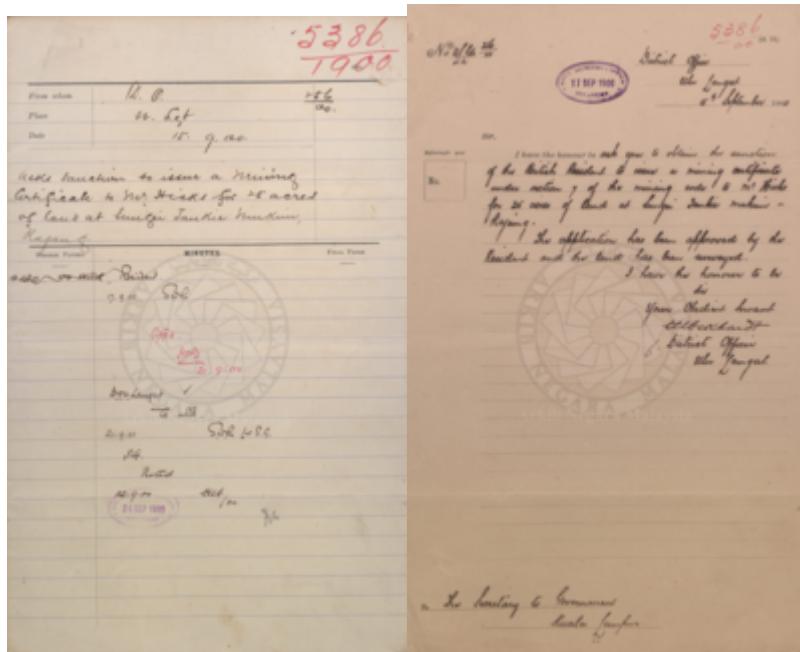
1900-07-13: Lombong Sungai Tankie (Tangkas?)

Mr. Hicks, salah seorang pemilik ladang West Country Estate, memohon untuk melombong di tanah seluas 25 ekar di Sungai Tankie, mukim Kajang: (PEJABAT SETIAUSAHA KERAJAAN NEGERI SELANGOR, 13/7/1900:

"APPLICATION FROM MR. HICKS TO MINE 25 ACRES OF LAND AT SUNGEI TANKEI IN THE MUKIM OF KAJANG").

Permohonan beliau telah diluluskan oleh Residen Selangor pada 15 September 1900: "I have the honour to ask you to obtain the sanction of the British Resident to issue a mining certificate under section 7 of the mining code to Mr Hicks for 20 acres of land at Sungai Tankie mukim Kajang. The application has been approved by the Resident and the land has been surveyed. ... - H. C. Eckhardt, District Officer, Ulu Langat" (PEJABAT SETIAUSAHA KERAJAAN NEGERI SELANGOR, 15/09/1900:

"ASKS SANCTION TO ISSUE A MINING CERTIFICATE TO MR. HICKS FOR 25 ACRES OF LAND AT SUNGEI TANKIE MUKIM, KAJANG").



CATATAN: Mungkinkah "Sungei Tankie" ini merujuk kepada Sungai Tangkas?

1900-09-28: F. B. Hicks Meninggal Dunia

Pada 28 September 1900, salah seorang pemilik ladang-ladang West Country Estate, F. B. Hicks, telah meninggal dunia akibat menghidap penyakit malaria di Kuala Lumpur: *"The Selangor Planters Association suffer a great loss in the death of Mr. F. B. Hicks, which occurred at Kuala Lumpur on Sept. 28th, of pneumonia following on malarial fever."* (The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser, 1 October 1900, Page 3: "Untitled")

1901-10-21: The Kajang Coffee and Rubber Co.

Setahun setelah kematian F.B. Hicks, West Country, Belmont, dan Weld's Hill Estates telah diambil alih oleh sebuah syarikat baru, The Kajang Coffee and Rubber Co. Ltd. yang dimiliki bersama oleh saudara beliau F.R. Hicks, bersama rakan-rakan kongsi F.B. Hicks sebelum ini, juga beberapa individu lain. Secara rasminya, kegiatan mereka juga turut dipelbagaikan. Selain kopi, teh, getah, buah-buahan, serta perlombongan turut diusahakan: *"The Kajang Coffee and Rubber Company (Limited) has been registered with a capital of £23,000 in £1 shares. The object is to acquire (1) the West Country Estate in Selangor, on which the business of growing and dealing coffee, tea, rubber, and fruit, and prospecting for minerals is now carried on by A. A. Allen, F.R. Hicks, Frances M. Morten, Florence C.G. Morten and E.B. Skinner, as Allen and Co; (2) the Belmont Estate, also in Selangor, in which a similar business is carried on by the Hon. E. Field, M.S. Parry, and C.W. Prosser; and (3) the Weld's Hill Estate in Selangor, on parts of which a similar business is carried on, and other parts of which are being developed for building purposes by the same persons, and to carry on the above-mentioned businesses. These will be no public initial issue. The first directors are C.W. Prosser, A.A. Allen, E. Fielding, and F.R. Hicks."* (The Straits Times, 21 October 1901, Page 5):

"A NEW COMPANY", The Straits Times, 18 March 1902, Page 4:

"NEW SELANGOR COMPANY").

1902-09-13: Harimau Kumbang

Seekor harimau kumbang dilaporkan masuk ke West Country Estate dan membawa lari patung dewa berbentuk monyet (mungkin patung Sang Hanuman): *"On Saturday night, about 8 o'clock, a panther visited the West Country Estate Bungalow at Kajang and carried off one of the penates in the shape of a monkey."* (Straits Budget, 18 September 1902, Page 7):

"SELANGOR NEWS").

1903-09-24: Serangan Harimau

"On Thursday last one of the West Country Estate coolies was attacked by a tiger in the middle of a clearing, says the Malay Mail. Two other coolies were close by and their yells frightened the tiger, but not before the brute had lacerated the man's chest and back. The man is now in the Kajang hospital." (Straits Budget, 1 October 1903, Page 9):

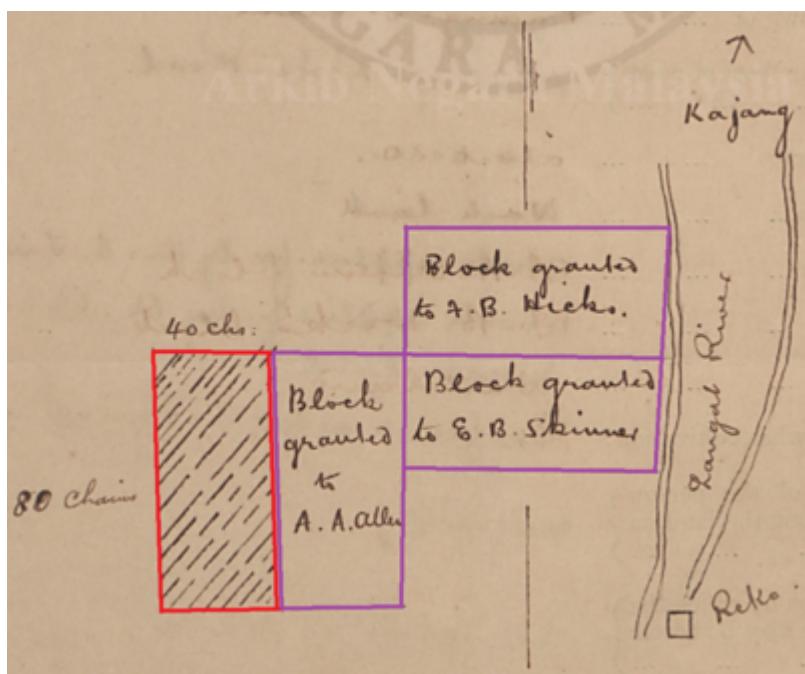
"UNITED PLANTERS' ASSOCIATION").

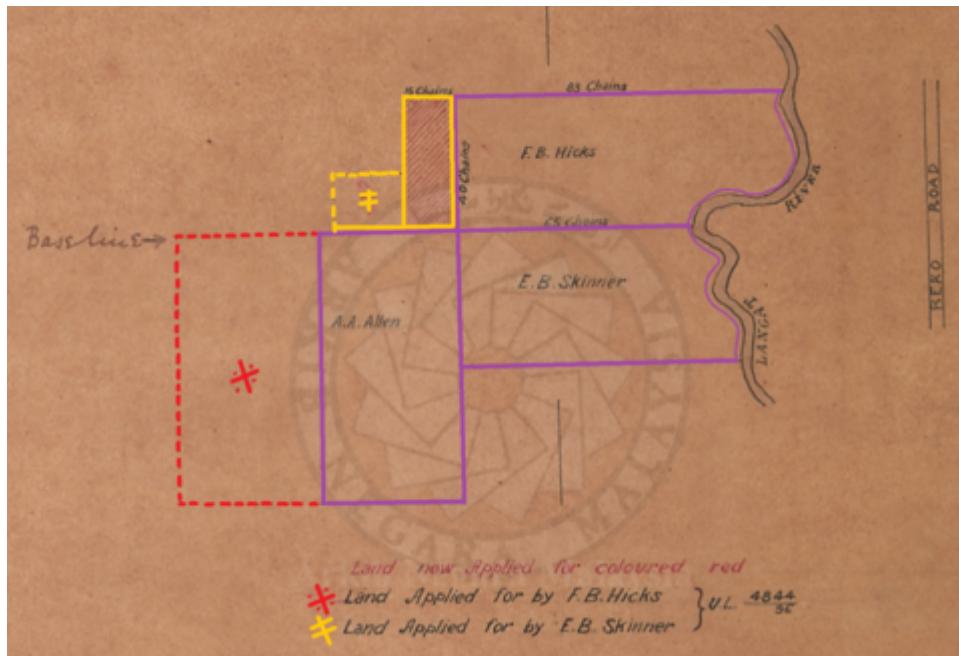
Kebetulan pada hari yang sama, Residen Selangor membuat lawatan ke West Country Estate. Di dalam lawatan tersebut, jurutera negeri yang mengiringi beliau telah meninggalkan sejumlah wang di rumah rehat Kajang, dan didapati hilang akibat dicuri: "The Malay Mail reports that the Resident and State Engineer stayed at the Kajang Rest house on Thursday, and whilst they were away in the evening at West Country Estate, a thief got into the State Engineer's room and walked off with his despatch box, containing money and papers. No trace of the missing property has been found." (The Straits Times, 28 September 1903, Page 5:

"Untitled").

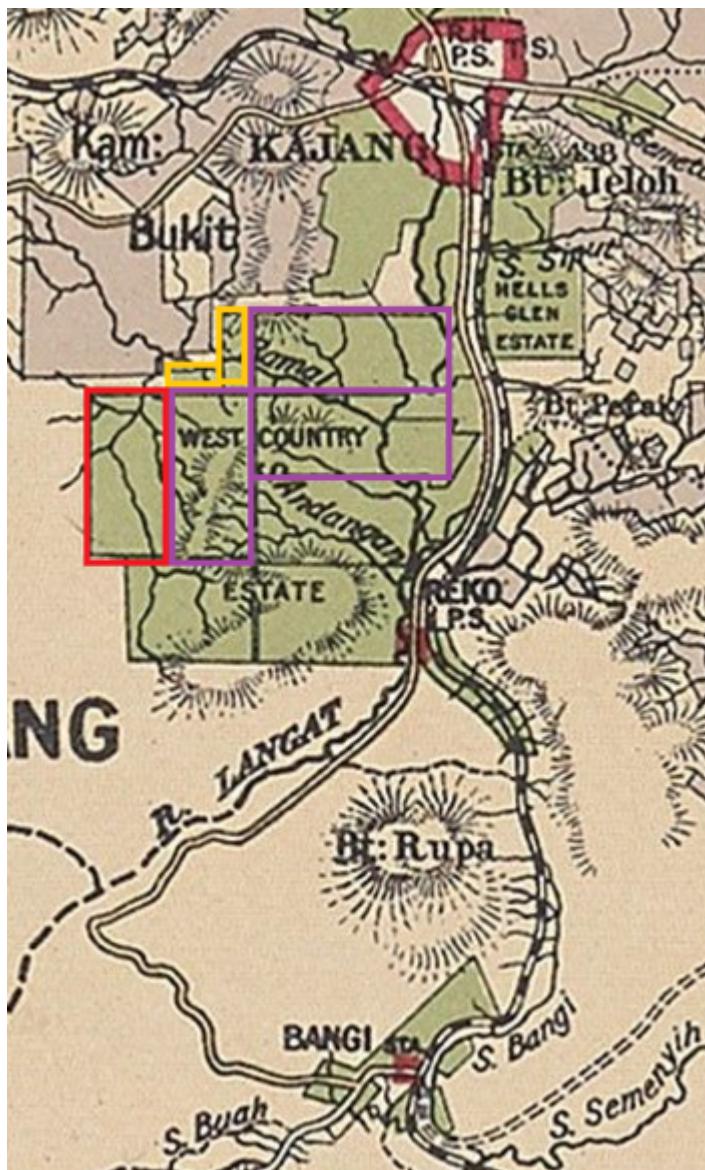
LATAR PERISTIWA: Harimau Malaya.

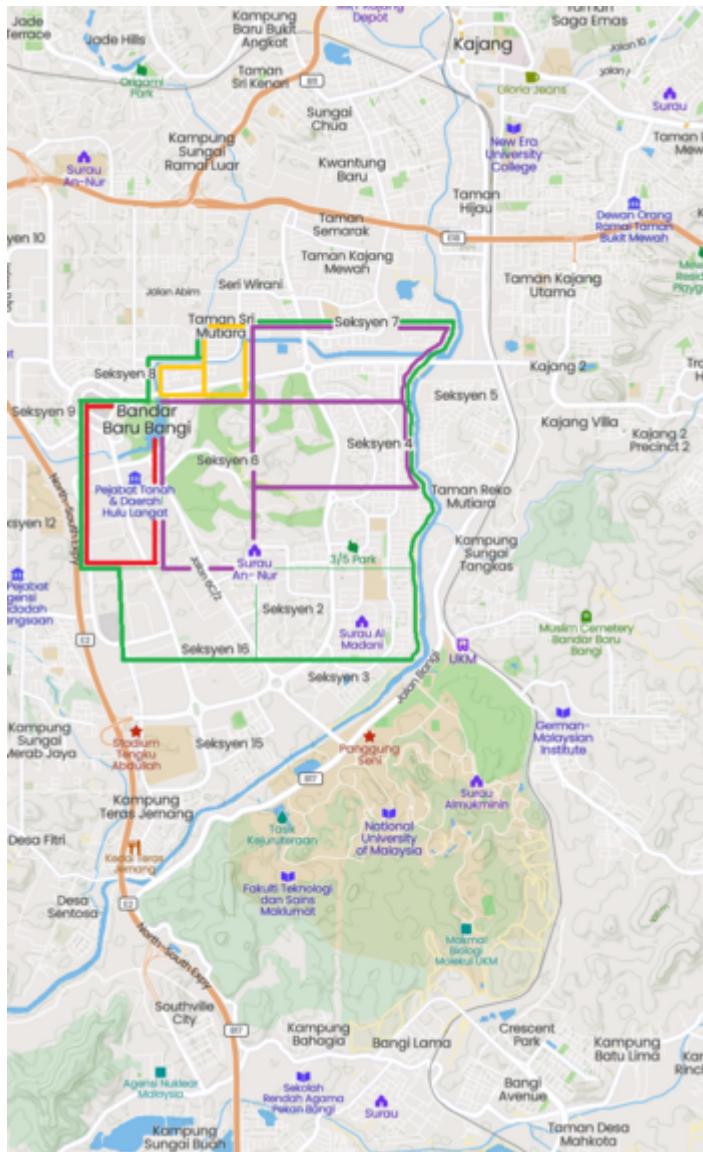
Peta West Country Estate, 1904





Petak ungu: Blok-blok terawal (Mac 1896). **Petak merah:** Blok tambahan seluas 320 ekar (14/9/1896). **Petak kuning:** Blok-blok tambahan seluas 30 ekar (14/9/1896) dan 60 ekar (2/10/1896).





Kiri: Peta West Country Estate tahun 1904 (Edinburgh Geographical Institute, 1904 @ Yale University Library - Digital Collections:

"Selangor, Federated Malay States, 1904 / John Bartholomew & Co ; W.T. Wood, chief draftman").

Kanan: Sempadan yang sama kini, secara kasar (Mapcarta).

Petak hijau: sempadan keseluruhan West Country Estate setakat tahun 1904. **Petak ungu:** Blok-blok terawal (Mac 1896).

Petak merah: Blok tambahan seluas 320 ekar (14/9/1896). **Petak kuning:** Blok-blok tambahan seluas 30 ekar (14/9/1896) dan 60 ekar (2/10/1896).

1904-06: Hasil Kopi

"The Kajang Coffee and Rubber Company has paid a dividend at the rate of 6 per cent for the past half year. This Company, has just sold a consignment of coffee for \$27.50 per picul - a record price, we believe, for several years past." (The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser (Weekly), 8 December 1904, Page 358:

"Untitled").

1904-11-05: Lawatan Residen Jeneral F.M.S.

Residen Jeneral F.M.S. William Hood Treacher, diiringi Residen Selangor [Henry Conway Belfield](#) dan pegawai daerah Ulu Langat, [Oswald Francis \(O.F.\) Stonor](#) telah membuat lawatan rasmi ke daerah Ulu Langat, Cheras, dan Kajang, termasuk ladang-ladang Kajang Coffee and Rubber Company di Rekoh, kemungkinan besar West Country Estate: "*U.L.No:381/04. District Office, Kajang, 14th November 1904. Monthly Report - October - 1904. ... 3. I returned from Gunong Hitam to Dusun Tua on the 2nd, proceeding to Kajang the following day. 4. On the 4th I returned to Dusun Tua to meet the Resident-General and the Resident, who had come out from Kuala Lumpur on a tour of inspection. 5. The journey to Kajang was made on the following morning, Ulu Langat and Cheras being visited en route. After inspecting the District Office and other buildings in Kajang a visit was made to the Kajang Coffee and Rubber Company's Estates near Reko. ... - O.F.Stonor. District Officer, Ulu Langat.*" (Arkib Negara 1957/0119358W, 14/11/1904:

"MONTHLY REPORT FOR OCTOBER, 1904").

1905-04-03: Kelulusan Perlombongan

"District Office, Kajang, 3rd April 1905. U.L.Lds:No:529/04. Application for mining rights over agricultural Grant 2377. Sir, With reference to your letter 6619/04 on the subject of an application for mining rights over land held under agricultural Grant 2377 made by the Kajang Coffee and Rubber Co: Ltd. I have the honour to enquire whether the proposal regarding premium has yet been approved by the State Council. I have the honour to be, Sir, Your Obedient Servant, ?, Ag: District Officer, Ulu Langat."

"Approved in council 3rd April 1905. You will be informed in a few days when the council minutes have been confirmed by the ??. ? 6.4.05"

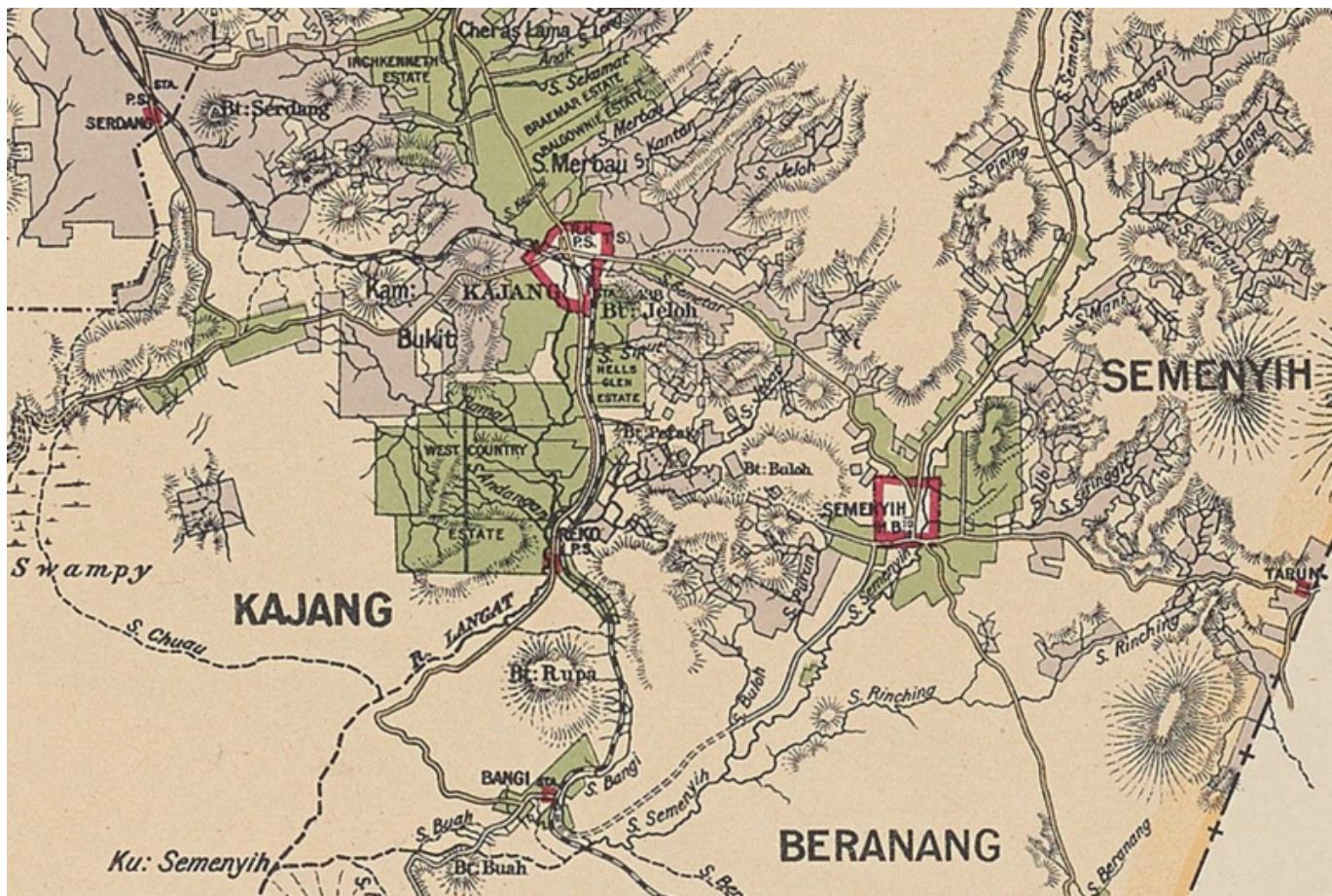
(Sumber: Arkib Negara Malaysia 1957/0121972W, 03/04/1905:

"APPLICATION FROM THE KAJANG COFFEE AND RUBBER COMPANY FOR MINING RIGHTS OVER AGRICULTURAL GRANTS 2377 - RE :-").

1905-08-03: Federated Malay States Rubber Company

Berikutnya kejayaan tanaman getah di [Ladang Kindersley](#) sekitar tahun 1900, pengusaha lain mula membuka ladang-ladang getah mereka di kawasan sepanjang landasan keretapi Kajang-Rekoh-Bangi: "*The example of the Kindersleys led to the creation of a group of estates, mostly within a mile or two of the railhead (1897) at Kajang. The Kindersleys owned Balgownie, Inch Kenneth, and Bangi estates. In 1898 Lau Boon Tit opened Semenyih estate, which was later acquired by the Asiatic Rubber Produce Company. Lau 'went for broke' in planting 54 acres of rubber in 1898. A few years later, the FMS Rubber Co. owned West Country, Belmont, and Ayer Hitam estates, and E. V. Carey, chair- man of the Selangor Planters' Association, opened Paradise estate. Thus, for the first time, Ulu Langat became a flourishing 'planting district'. It was a turning point.*" ([J.M. Gullick](#), 2007:

"A Short History of Ulu Langat to 1900"), m.s. 15-16).



Kawasan perladangan sekitar Kajang-Rekoh-Bangi-Semenyih, 1904 (Sebahagian daripada peta negeri Selangor, tahun 1900-an (Edinburgh Geographical Institute, 1904 @ Yale University Library - Digital Collections:

"Selangor, Federated Malay States, 1904 / John Bartholomew & Co ; W.T. Wood, chief draftman").

Dalam latar suasana ini, West Country Estate diletakkan di bawah pengurusan Federated Malay States Rubber Company, Ltd. Syarikat yang berpangkalan di Antwerp, Belgium ini ditubuhkan pada 3 Ogos 1905, dan diberi konsesi selama 999 tahun bagi West Country dan Belmont Estates. Ketika itu jumlah keluasan ladang-ladang ini ialah 2,339 ekar, dan 851 ekar daripadanya telah ditanam dengan kopi, getah, kelapa, dan pala: *"BELGIAN CAPITAL IN MALAY PLANTATIONS. The organization is reported at Antwerp of the Federated Malay States Rubber Co., to take over from the Kajang Coffee and Rubber Co., Limited (8, George street, E. C, London), of a concession for 999 years granted by the sultan of Selangor, in the Federated Malay States, comprising 2339 acres under the names of "The West Country" and "Belmont" estates, there being under cultivation 851 acres in coffee, rubber, cocoanuts, and nutmegs. The capital is 2,000,000 francs [= \$386,000] in 500 franc shares. The vendors receive 500,000 francs in shares and an equal amount of cash. The new company dates from August 3, 1905; the headquarters will be at Antwerp. The estates mentioned, together with others controlled by the Kajang Coffee and Rubber Co., Limited, have been under the joint management of M. Sidney Parry and E. B. Skinner, who are among the leading planters of the Malay States. Mr. Skinner is on the executive committee of the United Planters' Association."* (India Rubber World, Vol XXXIII. No. 1. October 1, 1905:

"BELGIAN CAPITAL IN MALAY PLANTATIONS", m.s.47).

Ladang-ladang di bawah syarikat ini (West Country, Belmont, dan Ayer Hitam Estates) memfokus pada tanaman getah. Ringkasan laporan bagi tahun-tahun 1905-1907: "About 600 coolies are employed by the Federated Malay States Rubber Company, Ltd., owners of the West Country, Belmont, and Ayer Hitam estates, situated about one and a half miles from Kajang railway station. The property comprises 6,247 acres, 2,000 of which are planted with rubber-trees varying in age from ten years to those newly planted. There are altogether 14,000 trees ready for tapping, and next year the number will be increased by a further 70,000. The yield of rubber for the season 1905-6 was 13,322 lbs. and for 1906-7, 31,500. The product was sold - in Antwerp, where the price was 2d. or 3d. above that ruling in the English market. There are four bungalows and some large stores on the estate, and two more bungalows are in course of erection. Mr. E. B. Skinner, the general manager, is a son of Colonel Russell Skinner, and was born in 1873 at Muzzaffapur, India. He commenced planting in the Federated Malay States in 1891 and six years later took charge of the West Country estate. He is also the general manager and visiting agent of several other estates, and has interests in many properties."



"West Country and Belmont Estates"



"No.9 Field, West Country Estate"



"Tapping in No.1 Avenue, West Country Estate."

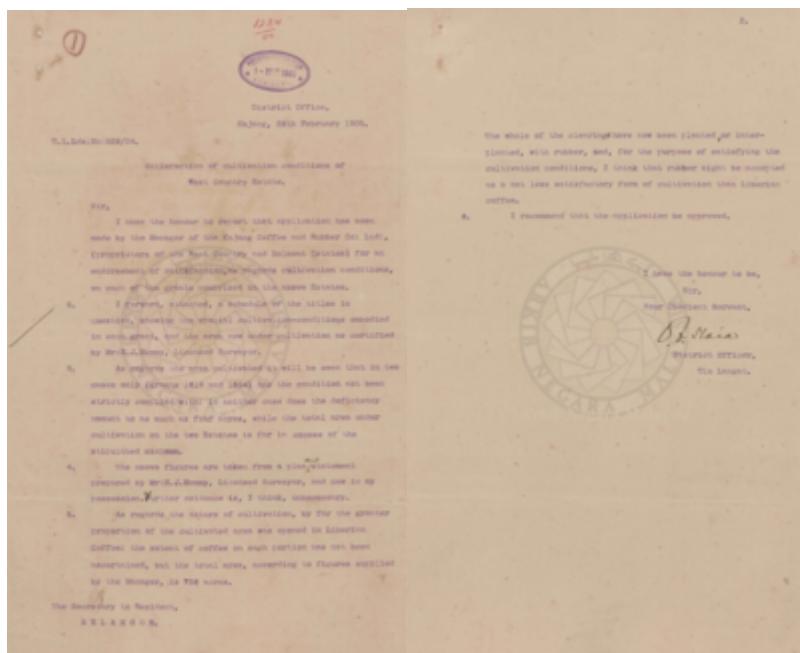


"Tapping in No.10 field."

(Sumber: Arnold Wright, 1908:

"Twentieth century impressions of British Malaya: its history, people, commerce, industries, and resources", m.s.465-467).

Laporan pegawai daerah Ulu Langat pada tahun itu, berkenaan hasil tinjauan penanaman ladang West Country Estate yang dijalankan setiap 5 tahun sebagai syarat pemegangan tanah, menyatakan kesemua lot ladang kecuali 1619 dan 1824 telah memenuhi syarat keluasan penanaman kopi yang diselangi dengan tanamah getah, yang telah diiktiraf sebagai tanaman gantiannya:-



"Satisfaction of cultivation conditions of West Country Estate. Sir, I have the honour to report that

application has been made by the Manager of the Kajang Coffee and Rubber Co: Ltd: (proprietors of the West Country and Belmont Estates) for an endorsement of satisfaction, as regards cultivation conditions, on each of the grants comprised in the above Estates. 2. I forward, attached, a schedule of the titles in question, shewing the special cultivation-conditions embodied in each grant, and the area now under cultivation as certified by Mr:H.J.Hemmy, Licensed Surveyor. 3. As regards the area cultivated it will be seen that in two cases only (grants 1619 and 1824) has the condition not been strictly complied with: in neither case does the deficiency amount to as much as four acres, while the total area under cultivation on the two Estates is far in excess of the stipulated minimum. 4. The above figures are taken from a plan and statement prepared by Mr:H.J.Hemmy, Licensed Surveyor, and now in my possession. Further evidence is, I think, unnecessary. 5. As regards the nature of cultivation, by far the greater proportion of the cultivated area was opened in Liberian Coffee: the extent of coffee on each portion has not been ascertained, but the total area, according to figures supplied by the Manager, is 726 acres. The whole of the clearings have now been planted, or interplanted, with rubber, and, for the purpose of satisfying the cultivation conditions, I think that rubber might be accepted as a not less satisfactory form of cultivation than Liberian coffee. 6. I recommend that the application be approved. I have the honour to be, Sir, Your Obedient Servant, ? District Officer, Ulu Langat." - District Office, Kajang, 28th February 1905. U.L.Lds:No:528/04.

Date of Grant	Grant No:	Portion	A r e a			Cultivation condition	Area cleared and cultivated.			Remarks
			A.	R.	P.		A.	R.	P.	
2. 4. 97	1619	56	380.	0.	0.	One fourth of the area of each Grant to be cultivated, with Liberian coffee within five years from date of Grant.	77.	0.	0.	Reference might be made to the Registrar of Titles as to the wording of the cultivation-clauses: also as to the correct date of each Grant.
"	1620	67	384.	0.	0.		129.	0.	0.	
"	1621	68	380.	0.	0.		133.	0.	0.	
"	1643	53	388.	0.	0.		227.	1.	0.	
"	1644	54	380.	0.	0.		100.	0.	0.	
"	1645	55	317.	0.	0.		105.	0.	0.	
10. 7. 97	1824	127	29.	0.	30.		6.	0.	0.	
"	1825	128	380.	0.	0.		109.	0.	0.	
"	1826	124	60.	0.	0.		38.	0.	0.	
7. 7. 98	1991	164	72.	1.	33.		38.	0.	0.	
Total:			2333.	0.	23.		907.	1.	0.	
						unproductive.	105.	0.	0.	
							852.	1.	0.	

(Sumber: Arkib Negara 1957/0121315W, 28/02/1905:

"SATISFACTION OF CULTIVATION CONDITIONS OF WEST COUNTRY ESTATE").

Sekitar Mac 1906, akhbar Malay Mail meramalkan bahawa ladang getah di West Country Estate bakal meliputi 5,000 ekar, sehingga ke Jalan Ayer Hitam: "The Malay Mail believes that within two years from now, there will probably be 5,000 acres planted up with rubber in the district stretching from West Country, Kajang, to the Ayer Hitam road." (Eastern Daily Mail and Straits Morning Advertiser, 30 March 1906, Page 3:

"Untitled").

LATAR PERISTIWA: Getah di Malaya

1906-06-02: Lawatan Mr. A.O. Devitt

"Mr A.O. Devitt returned to Colombo by the ss. Kintuck, on Saturday morning, after having spent nearly a month in the Malay States. Talking to a representative of this paper, he said he started at Singapore and went right through the peninsula. ... Mr Devitt next went to Kuala Lumpur. Then he went to Batu Caves and passed through Ke? estate. "The former is coming on well," he said. He also went to West Country estate (Kajang) where Mr Skinner is turning out very good crepe rubber." (The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser (Weekly), 7 June 1906, Page 22:

"MR DEVITT'S MALAYAN TOUR").

1906-11-10: Pegawai Mati Tertembak

Seorang pegawai estet West Country, Mr. K.C. Ryan, ditemui mati di rumah banglonya, tampaknya akibat tertembak dirinya sendiri: *"We regret to record a distressing occurrence which took place at West Country Estate, Kajang, the other morning of the 10th instant Mr. K. C. Ryan was found dead in his bungalow, having apparently shot himself accidentally. The body was conveyed by special train to Kuala Lumpur, arriving at 5 o'clock, and the funeral took place immediately."* (Eastern Daily Mail and Straits Morning Advertiser, 15 November 1906, Page 4:

"Untitled").

1908-10-13: Kelahiran Anak Kembar E.B. Skinner

Isteri E.B. Skinner melahirkan anak kembar, lelaki dan perempuan, di West Country Estate: *"On the 13th inst. at West Country, Kajang, the wife of E.B. SKINNER of twin son and daughter."* (The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser (Weekly), 22 October 1908, Page 1:

"Births").

LATAR PERISTIWA: Edmund Becher (E. B.) Skinner (1873-1959).

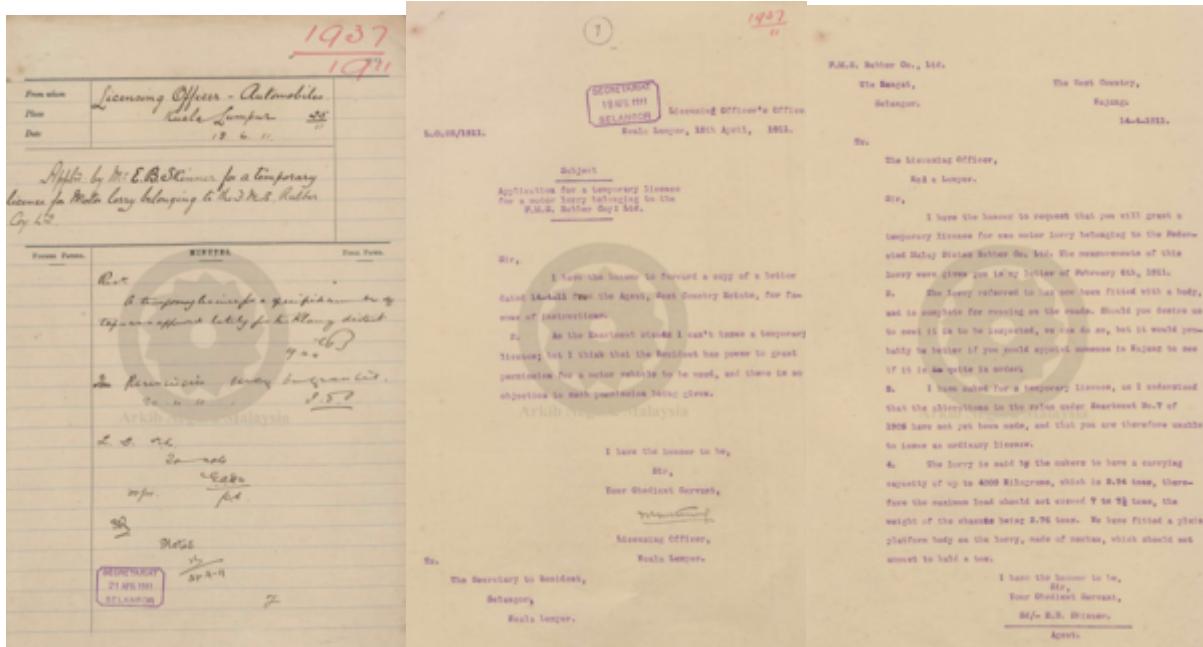
1911-03-30: Lawatan H. Lemaire

"Mons. H. Lemaire, a representative of the Belgian Government now in Kuala Lumpur, informed us that two other gentlemen will follow him to the F.M.S. M. Lemaire is, to give him his full style and title, Ingenieur Agricole, Chef de culture de 2 classe au Congo Belge. For some days he has been engaged in visiting the experiment stations of the Government in the F.M.S. and a number of estates - West Country, Kent, Tanjong Malim, Colwall and others, and his reports, and those of his colleagues, will result in Para rubber plantation on an extensive scale in a country where wild rubber has long been the country's product. Naturally such a scheme involves a great deal of preliminary enquiry, and not

only cultivation, but diseases of trees, systems of labour, and other subsidiary questions connected with the planting and output of rubber have to be gone into, and comparisons made with the object of arriving at the inauguration of methods best suited to a country like the Congo." (The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser (Weekly), 30 March 1911, Page 7:

"BELGIAN RUBBER EXPERT IN F.M.S.").

1911-04-18: Lesen Lori



Pada 14 April 1911, E.B. Skinner telah memohon lesen sementara untuk lori kepunyaan syarikat Federated Malay States Rubber Company untuk kegunaan West Country Estate. Permohonan ini telah diajukan kepada pihak Residen pada 18 April 1911 untuk kelulusan: *"I have the honour to request that you will grant a temporary license for one motor lorry belonging to the Federated Malay States Rubber Co. Ltd. The measurements of this lorry were given you in my letter of February 6th, 1911. 2. The lorry referred to has now been fitted with a body, and is complete for running on the roads. Should you desire us to sent it in to be inspected, we can do so, but it would probably be better if you could appoint someone in Kajang to see if it is quite in order. 3. I have saked(asked) for a temporary license, as I understand that the alterations to the rules under Enactment No. 7 of 1903 have not yet been made, and that you are therefore unable to issue an ordinary license. 4. The lorry is said by the makers to have a carrying capacity of up to 4000 Kilograms, which is 3.94 tons, therefore the maximum load should not exceed 7 to 7 1/4 tons, the weight of the chassis being 2.76 tons. We have fitted a plain platform body on the lorry, made of merbau, which should not amount to half(f) a ton."*

(PEJABAT SETIAUSAHA KERAJAAN NEGERI SELANGOR, 18/04/1911:

"APPLICATION BY MR. E.B. SKINNER FOR A TEMPORARY LICENSE FOR MOTOR LORRY BELONGING TO THE FEDERATED MALAY STATES RUBBER COMPANY LIMITED").

1911-11-21: Lawatan Prince Alexander of Teck

Lawatan Prince Alexander of Teck, seorang pemimpin tentera British, kemudiannya menjadi

Governor-General Union of South Africa, dan Governor General of Canada: "This is the official Programme of the Tour of H.S.H. Prince Alexander of Teck and H.R.H. Princess Alexander of Teck and Suite. The Suite is as follows:- Lieutenant-General Sir J.M. Grierson, K.C.B., C.V.O., C.M.G., Vice-Admiral the Honourable Stanley Colville, C.V.O., C.B., Lady Adelaide Colville, Mr. Beilby Alston. ... Tuesday, 21st November. Visit the West Country Rubber Estate at Kajang." (Straits Echo, 13 November 1911, Page 7:

"The Tecks").



"Major General Alexander Cambridge, 1st Earl of Athlone (Alexander Augustus Frederick William Alfred George; born Prince Alexander of Teck; 14 April 1874 - 16 January 1957" (28 June 1910 @ Wikipedia).

1912-09-23: Pameran Getah Antarabangsa

Pada 23 September hingga 4 Oktober 1912, Pameran Getah Antarabangsa ke-3 telah berlangsung di New York (Pan American Union, July-December 1912: [Bulletin of the Pan American Union, Volume 35, m.s.664](#). Galerinya telah dikunjungi oleh 205,503 orang ([Colonial Reports - Annual: Issues 754-779: Report for 1912, m.s.12](#)).

Di dalam pameran ini, Rubber Growers' Association of London telah menganjurkan pertandingan sampel getah ladang: "The India Rubber Journal of February 17 states that "at a special meeting of the Rubber Growers' Association held at the London Chamber of Commerce this week, it was resolved to present to the New York Rubber Exposition, which opens in September next, a series of gold, silver and bronze medals for free competition open at all the rubber plantation countries in the world exhibiting at the exposition. ... The condition of the competition is that at least one hundred-weight of rubber - to be a commercial, not an exhibition, sample - must be shown for each entry made, and planters are to have the privilege of making more than one entry if they wish." (R. Derry @ Vol. 01 (3) The Gardens' Bulletin, Straits Settlements, March 1912:

"THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL RUBBER EXHIBITION").

Pertandingan ini telah disertai oleh 134 peserta dari pelbagai syarikat perladangan getah dari seluruh dunia, majoritinya dari Malaya dan Ceylon. Ladang West Country telah berjaya memenangi pingat

gangsa (tempat ketiga):-

"The competition was open to anyone engaged in any part of the world in the growth of rubber on plantations, and the awards were made, without scientific or chemical tests and merely on the basis of commercial value, by a jury consisting of not fewer than seven members selected from the raw rubber experts of New York. The majority of the entrants came from the Federated Malay States and Ceylon, but there were competitors from Lower Burma, German East Africa, Johore, Amazonas and Brazil (the original home of Hevea brasiliensis). Out of ten awards made by the jury, no less than eight, including the gold and bronze medals, went to companies whose plantations are in the Federated Malay States. The prize list is as follows:-

1. Highlands an Lowlands Estate, Selangor, Malaya - Smoked Sheet (Gold Medal).
2. Rosehaugh Estate, Ceylon - Thick Crepe (Silver Medal).
3. The West Country Estate, Selangor, Malaya - Pale Crepe (Bronze Medal).
4. Klanang Estate, Selangor, Malaya - Smoked Sheet (Highly Commended).
5. Bukit Rajah Estate, Selangor, Malaya - P.R, Crepe (Highly Commended).
6. Maddagedera Estate, Ceylon - Crepe (Commended).
7. Cicely Estate, Perak Malaya - Pale thin Crepe (Commended).
8. Highlands an Lowlands Estate, Selangor, Malaya - Unsmoked Sheet (Commended).
9. Batu Caves Estate, Selangor, Malaya, Smoked Sheet (Commended).
10. The West Country Estate, Selangor Malaya (Commended)."

(Sumber: The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser, 6 November 1912, Page 5:

"**SUCCESSES FOR MALAYA RUBBER**", Straits Echo, 11 November 1912, Page 11:

"Success for British Malaya Rubber Growers").

1915-06-08: Lawatan Persatuan Peladang Jepun

"A delegation of the Japanese Planters' Association of Malaya, who are guests of the P.A.M., paid a visit to Kajang yesterday, says Monday's Malay Mail. They were met by representatives of the Kajang District Planters' Association and, after breakfasting at the Rest House, visited Balgownie Estate, the Kajang Central Rubber Factory, Reko Hill Estate, West Country Estate and the F.M.S. Rubber Co.'s factory. They were afterwards entertained to tiffin at the Rest House. The Japanese delegates were: Mr. M. Inouye, Vice-President, and Mr. T. Okonogi, Secretary, of the Japanese Planters' Association, and Messrs. O. Watanabe, Y. Gotoh, S. Hayami, D. Takita, T. Yoshida, T. Suzukios, and A. Tawara. After tiffin, Mr. Okonogi proposed the health of the King-Emperor, which was responded to by the District Officer, Mr. F. E. Taylor, who proposed the health of the King-Emperor of Japan. Mr. Okonogi proposed the toast of the Kajang planters and thanked the members of the Association for their hospitality. Mr. R.C.M. Kindersley, in replying, said that they were very glad to welcome them to the District and hoped that they had enjoyed their visit and that the remainder of the trip in the F.M.S. would be a pleasant one. The Kajang District was represented by Mr. F.E. Taylor, District Officer, Messrs. R.C.M. Kindersley, E.G. Leyne, H.R. Moullin, J. Baxter, and R.K. Mactaggart." (Straits Echo, 9 June 1915, Page 3:

"Japanese Planters").

1916-09-18: Lori Getah Terbalik

"A motor lorry laden with rubber from West Country Estate turned turtle at the bridge crossing the river near Kajang Station on Monday. Three coolies were on the lorry. Two were killed outright and one was badly injured." (The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser, 22 September 1916, Page 10:

"Untitled").

1917-02-02: Perkahwinan K. Velupillai

"The wedding took place on Friday, Feb.2, at Kampong Atap, Kuala Lumpur, The marriage of Mr. K. Velupillai, of the West Country Estate Kajang, with Miss Sivapakia Ammal, second daughter of Mr. Sabapathy Pillai, took place at the same time. - M.M." (Malaya Tribune., 9 February 1917, Page 10:

"Tamil Weddings").

1917-05-16: Sukarelawan Perang Dunia

"Sir - I am directed to forward herewith for publication a preliminary list of all Europeans in the Federated Malay States whose names have been registered as having volunteered for Military Service under the present Man-Power Scheme since January 1, 1917. The total recorded to date is 323. With the exception of 14, all are members of the M.S.V.R. (Malay State Volunteer Rifles). The following have been recommended by the General Officer Commanding for military service, and in most cases have already left the country to join the Imperial Forces:- ... Durell, R.A.V., West Country Estate, Kajang." (Straits Echo, 16 May 1917, Page 8:

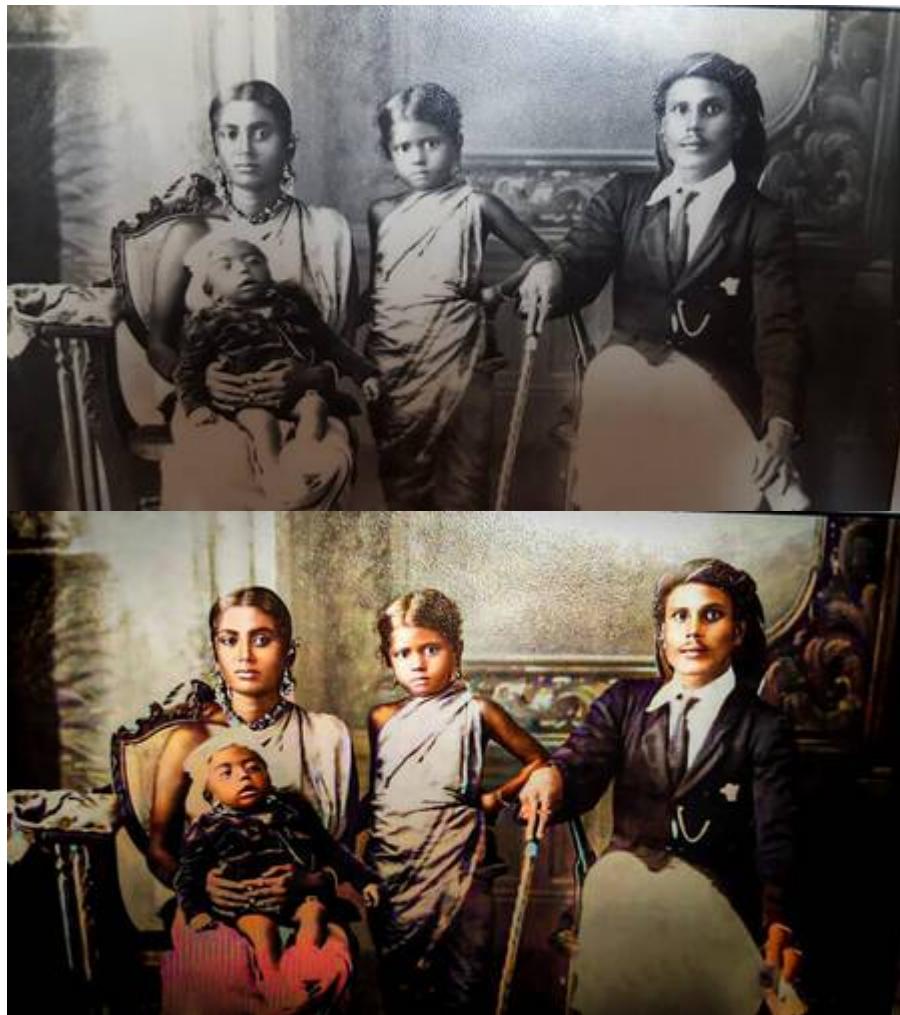
"Man-Power in the F.M.S.").

1918-10-24: Wabak Influenza

"Recent deaths from influenza include Mr W L Stork of Sungei Tanggi estate, Berjuntai, Mr Cyril Kinder of West Country estate, Kajang, Mr E R Scully overseer of roads Penang, besides many Asiatics. Mr Miles of Deebook and Renong states that influenza is raging there and most of the staff and coolies are laid up. In Penang active measures are bring taken to disinfect including a house to house inspection. All schools, theatres and cinemas have been closed till further notice. Postal and telegraph business has been suspended in the States between Mantakab, Mangkarak, Jerantut, Tembeling, and telegraph business has been suspended at Rompin, Jempol, Juasseh, Planger, Ayer Hitam, Kamayan, Belengo, Kerlau, Tekal, Jeransong, Mela, Krambat, Assam Java, Sasaran, Dang and Vallombroas railway station. The railway services are also considerably disorganised." (The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser, 24 October 1918, Page 260:

"THE INFLUENZA").

1921



"Family picture of my grandfather when he was Kajang West Country Estate Kangany. Picture taken in 1921." (Victor Singaravelu @ History of Indian Labourers in Malaya (HILMA), 25 Oktober 2020:

"Family picture". **Kanan**: Diwarnakan oleh Pream Nair).

1921-11-03: Mr. C. Burn-Murdoch Kembali Bertugas

"It is stated that Mr. C. Burn-Murdoch is shortly returning to West Country Estate, Kajang, (M.M.)" (The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser, 3 November 1921, Page 6:

"Untitled").

1926-02-27: Hospital Ladang West Country

Di dalam laporan tahunan mengenai buruh di kawasan pedalaman Selangor untuk tahun 1925, West Country Estate adalah antara ladang-ladang di daerah ini yang dilengkapi hospital. Kawasan perkhidmatannya meliputi beberapa ladang-ladang di sekitarnya:-

"There were 23 estates hospitals serving 48 estates, the number of dressers being 31. Almost every estate having an Indian labour force of 100 and more is periodically visited by a Visiting Medical practitioner. Details of hospitals and the estates served by them are given here under:-"

Senarai Hospital serta Kawasan Perkhidmatannya (petikan daerah Ulu Langat sahaja):-

District	Estates Served by
Ulu Langat	
1. Ampar Tenang	Ampar Tenang
2. Broome	Broome
3. Semenyih	Semenyih.
4. West Country	West Country, Belmont, Sungai Lui, Ayer Hitam, Eastnor, Colwall, Sungai Chua and Sedgely.
5. Balau	Balau.
6. Bhutan	Bhutan.

(Sumber: PEJABAT SETIAUSAHA KERAJAAN NEGERI SELANGOR, 27/02/1926:

"ANNUAL REPORT, 1925 - LABOUR DEPARTMENT, INLAND DISTRICTS, SELANGOR").

1927-03-23: Mr. Catesby Burn Murdoch Meninggal Dunia

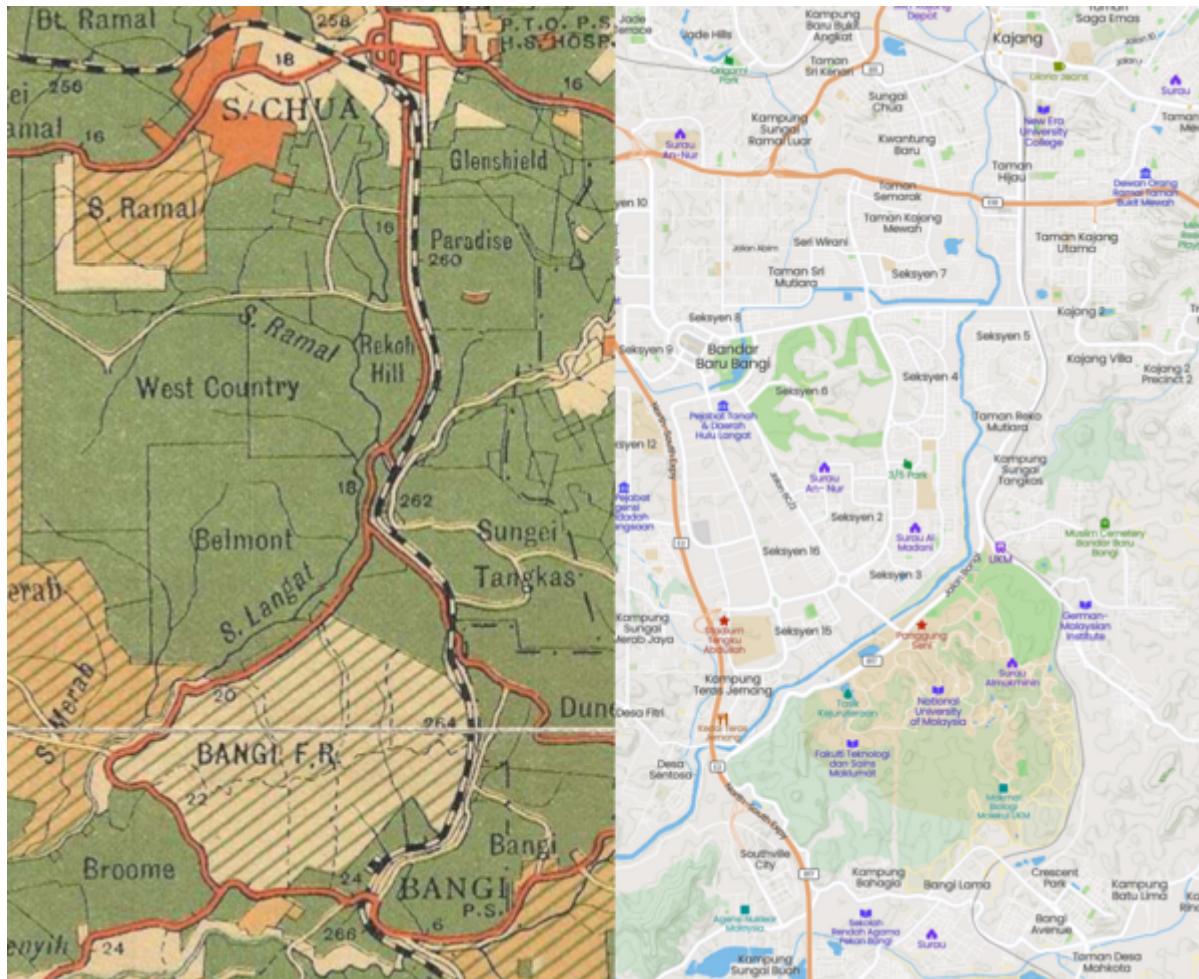
"News has been received by cable of the death from pneumonia, at Brighton on March 23rd., of Major Catesby Burn Murdoch, late of West Country estate, Kajang, and formerly manager of the F.M.S. Rubber Company, who retired from Malaya about five years ago. He was the brother of the late Mr. A.M. Burn Murdoch, formerly Conservator of Forests, Straits Settlements and F.M.S. " (The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser, 1 April 1927, Page 16:

"Untitled"; The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser, 1 April 1927, Page 8:

"DOMESTIC OCCURRENCES. DEATH").

LATAR PERISTIWA: Catesby Burn Murdoch.

Peta sekitar West Country, 1929



Peta sekitar Ladang West Country, 1929 (Edward Stanford @ F.M.S. Survey Department, 1929:

"1929 F.M.S. Wall Map of Selangor (Kuala Lumpur)").

1937-02-28: Mr. E.H. Beauchamp Nobbs Bercuti

"Mr. E.H. Beauchamp Nobbs, manager of West Country Estate, Kajang, will be proceeding home with Mrs Beauchamp Nobbs via South Africa on Feb. 28, on eight months' leave." (The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser, 26 February 1937, Page 1:

"Untitled"; Malaya Tribune, 1 March 1937, Page 9:

"Untitled").

1946-08-28: Mahkamah Kesatuan Sekerja

Pertubuhan kesatuan sekerja kian berkembang di perladangan tempatan bagi membela serta melindungi hak serta kebajikan para pekerja ladang, dan kian mendapat pengaruh yang besar di kalangan para pekerja. Namun terdapat juga kes di mana tindakan kesatuan ini telah melampaui batas undang-undang. Contohnya, pada 28 Ogos 1946, beberapa pimpinan kesatuan sekerja West Country Estate telah bertindak menjalankan proses pengadilan mereka sendiri, ke atas kes rogal mandur terhadap seorang pekerja di situ: "In the course of a trial before Mr. Justice Spencer

Wilkinson, in which the head Mandor of West Country Estate, Kajang, was convicted of rape, it appeared that the Chairman, Secretary and some Committee members of the Labour Union on the estate, instead of reporting the incident to the person in charge of the estate or to the police, proceeded to hold an "Unofficial Court" at which they apparently convicted the accused and fined him \$25. ... Trade Unions are being established throughout the country, and it is important that this improper practice should not be allowed to creep in." (Malaya Tribune, 10 September 1946, Page 3:

"Labour Union 'Court' 'Tries' Man For Rape"; Indian Daily Mail, 10 September 1946, Page 4:

"Labour Union Members Hold "Unofficial Court""; The Straits Times, 11 September 1946, Page 7:

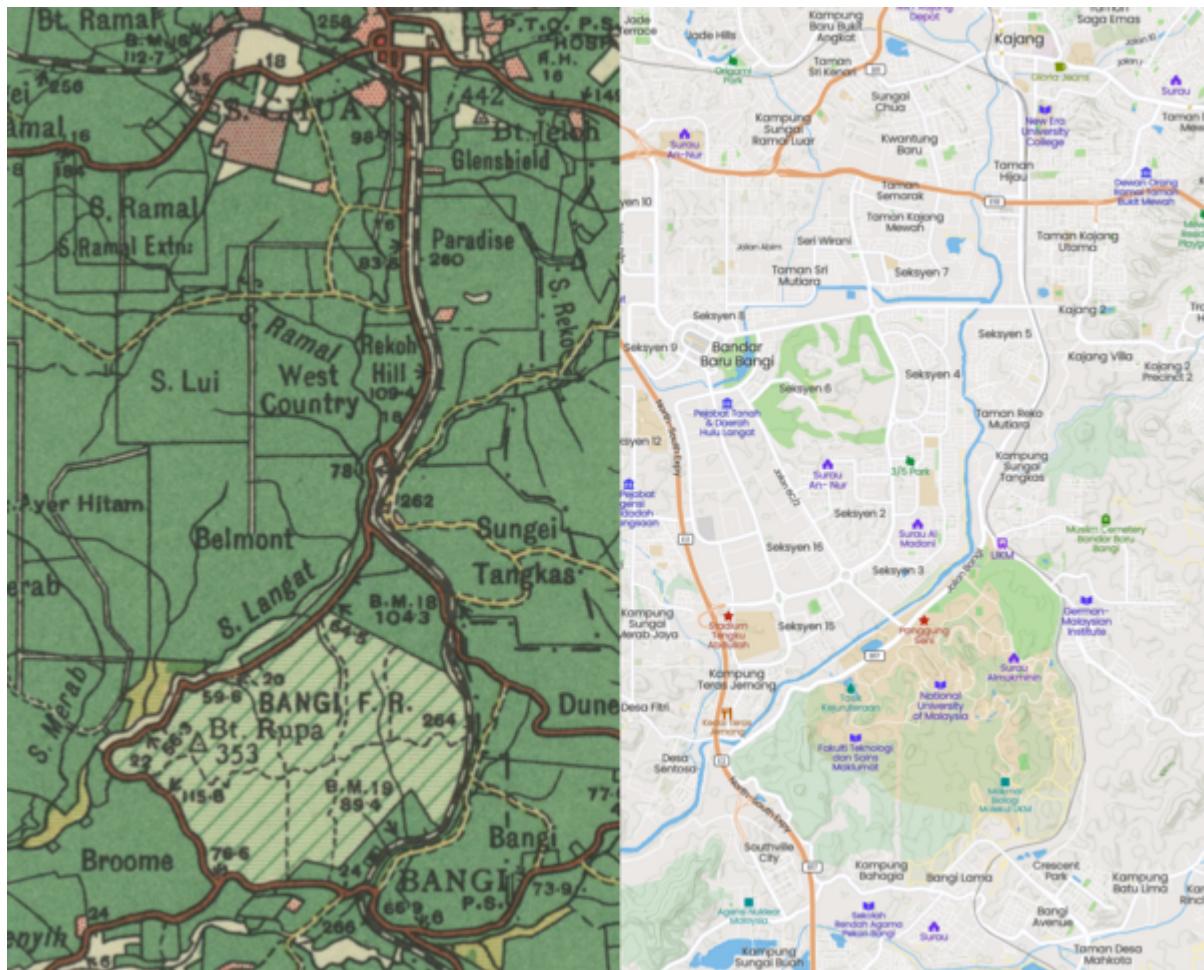
"Trade Union Cannot Be Law Guardian").

1948-01-24: West Country Estate Eastern Division

Sumber: JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT (JKM), 24/01/1948:

"WEST COUNTRY ESTATE EASTERN DIVISION KAJANG, SELANGOR".

Peta Sekitar West Country, 1950



University:

"Malaysia, Malaya, Selangor 1950, Land Use, South Sheet, 1950, 1:126 720").

1950-07-17: Pekerja Dicederakan Rakannya

"Ramasamy, a labourer employed on West Country Estate, Kajang, was fined \$100 for causing grievous hurt to another labourer. He was further ordered to pay \$50 compensation." (The Straits Times, 18 July 1950, Page 4:

"FINED \$100 FOR CAUSING HURT").

1950-08-20: Getah Sekerap Haram

"Lim Tai Moy, who was arrested on West Country Estate, Kajang, for unlawful possession of 3 1/2 kattis of scrap rubber worth \$1.75 was sentenced to a week's imprisonment by the Kajang Circuit Magistrate, Inche Anuar." (The Straits Times, 21 August 1950, Page 7:

"HAD SCRAP").

"A woman rubber tapper, Wan Kien aged 26, was sentenced to one year's imprisonment at Kajang Sessions for being in unlawful posession of three katis of scrap rubber valued at \$3. Wan Kien admitted having rubber on West Country estate, Kajang." (The Straits Times, 16 November 1950, Page 4:

"WOMAN GAOLED").

1950-12-15: Pemilihan Pimpinan Kesatuan Sekerja

"The following were elected office bearers of the workers union of west country - eastern division Kajang: - Chariman, Mr. Singaram; Secretary, Mr. Rajamanikam; Treasurer, Mr. Sinnan Kangany; Committee, Mr. Sethuraman: Mr. Govindasamy, Mr Rengan and Mrs. Thayar." (Singapore Standard, 16 December 1950, Page 4:

"ESTATE UNION OFFICIALS").

1951-01-24: Mogok Pekerja Kontrak

"More than 200 women contractor tappers from Sungai Chua village, near Kajang, and Serdang village, Selangor, have refused to go to work during the past few days. Fear is believed to be the reason. Five or six estates in the Kajang area are affected, but their resident labour is working as usual. The trouble began on Jan 24 when women, who are taken each day from Sungai Chua by lorry to the West Country Estate, did not turn up at the assembly place. But the next day they reported for

work. On Jan. 26, there was a stoppage of about two hours. Then on Jan. 30 the tappers again refused to go to work. This time two divisions of the estate were affected. From West Country Estate the stoppage spread to surrounding estates and from Sungei Chua to Serdang. The stoppage has not been reported by the managers to the Commissioner of Labour. They consider it is not an industrial strike. Posters have appeared many times in Sungei Chua warning contract tappers that they should not work on estates unless they were paid \$7 a day. An estate spokesman said: "It is strange that all these people should lay off work just before Chinese New Year. The only explanation possible is that they have been threatened". (The Straits Times, 3 February 1951, Page 1:

"200 Women Fear To Go To Work").

1951-02-09: Todi Tanpa Lesen

"The Kajang Circuit Magistrate Inche Harun, fined a 35-year-old Indian labourer, Sinniah, \$75 for being in possession of a jar of toddy on West Country Estate, Kajang, without a licence." (The Straits Times, 10 February 1951, Page 7:

"TODDY FINE").

LATAR PERISTIWA: Todi di Malaya.

1951-02-11: Perintah Berkurung

Pada 13 Februari 1951, kawasan sepanjang Sungai Langat di antara jambatan ladang Inch Kenneth dan West Country telah dikenakan perintah berkurung, kecuali awal pagi, tengahari, dan lewat petang:-

"In Kajang, from Tuesday, Feb. 13, the bridge over Sungai Langat leading to Inch Kenneth Estate, south along Sungai Langat to West Country Estate Bridge, north-west along the electric power line to where the power line changes direction and north-east to Inch Kenneth Estate Bridge, will be under curfew at all times except from 1 to 2 p.m., 6.30 to 7 p.m. and 6.30 to 7 a.m."

(Sumber: Sunday Standard, 11 February 1951, Page 5:

"Kajang Area Is Under Curfew").

Kemungkinan perintah berkurung ini ada kaitan dengan siri mogok pekerja kontrak beberapa minggu sebelumnya. Sejak darurat diisyiharkan pada 18 Jun 1948, dari semasa ke semasa beberapa kawasan di sekitar daerah Ulu Langat dikenakan perintah berkurung, bagi membendung ancaman komunis.

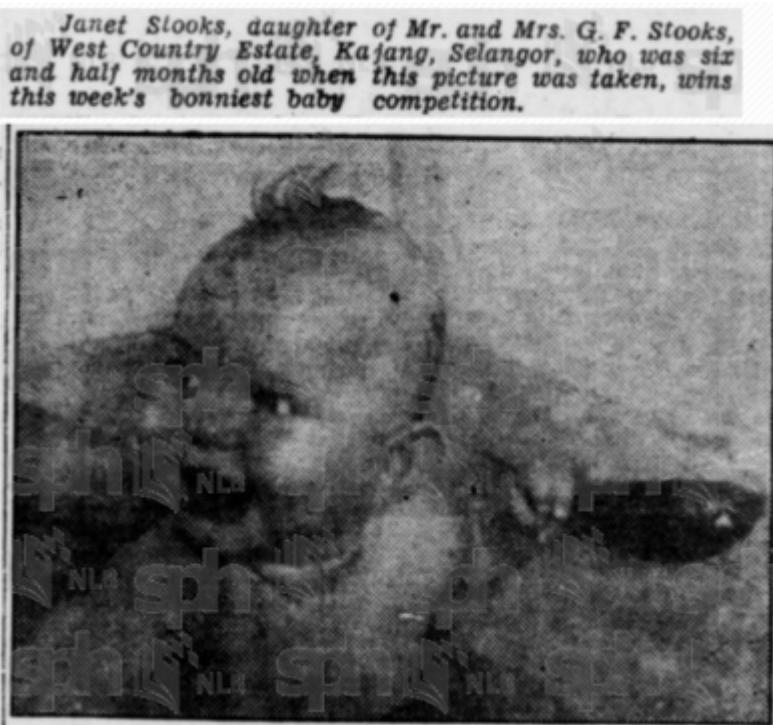
Antara catatan suasana di zaman darurat: "At this time, the Manager of West Country Estate was Mr Botham while his Assistant Manager was Mr Foxe. My earliest memories of them were one of awe and respect as they were the 'white bosses' in a largely 'Indian' environment on the estate. I can distinctly remember the two 'bosses' appearing, sometimes in the evening, often 'armed' with a shot gun. This was the period of the Emergency and all British and European estate managers were under orders to

arm themselves with a gun against the communist threat. The communists, who depended on the outlying villages and estate communities for their supplies of medicines and food, would often target white estate managers because they were uncooperative and represented a symbol of the British raj and the colonial government. At about this time too, I can distinctly remember some Chinese families being shifted from West Country Estate to a new settlement in Sungai Chua. Later, I found out that they were suspected of being communist sympathisers. On the estate, security was tightened and the Estate organised a kind of a 'home-guard' patrol. Every evening, some estate workers, in bluish-grey uniforms, would form a patrol and patrol the estate grounds. They had the authority to stop visitors and to question them. They were armed with long staves, more commonly known as 'chotas' in the Malay and Indian dialects." (Munaiany s/o Ponnusamy @ Tanarata International Schools, 2013: *Kajang and Its Surrounds*, m.s.26-27).

LATAR PERISTIWA: **Darurat (1948-1960)**

1951-09-25: Pemenang Pertandingan Bayi

Janet Stooks, anak perempuan seorang pegawai West Country Estate, Mr(s). G.F. Stooks, memenangi anugerah pertandingan bayi: "Janet Stooks, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G.F. Stooks, of West Country Estate, Kajang, Selangor, who was six and half months old when this picture was taken, wins this week's bonniest baby competition."



(Sumber: The Straits Times, 25 September 1951, Page 9:

"Untitled").

Janet Stooks telah dilahirkan di Hospital Bungsar/Bangsar, Kuala Lumpur pada 14 Jun 1951: "STOOKS: At Bungsar Hospital, K.L., on 14.6.51, to Meg, wife of G.F. Stooks of West Country Estate, Kajang, a daughter." (The Singapore Free Press, 16 June 1951, Page 8:

"BIRTHS").

1951-11-14: Lawatan Pakar Industri Timah US

Lawatan Rasmi The American Tin Mission ke West Country Estate, dengan diiringi oleh Mr. H.H. Facer (pengerusi Rubber Producers' Council), Mr. H.K. Dimoline (setiausaha), Inche Mohamed Aris bin Ahmed Fathil (presiden Persatuan Pekebun Kecil Johor), dan disambut oleh pengurus estet ketika itu, Mr. D.C. Green. Mereka menyaksikan keseluruhan pemprosesan getah, dari penorehan susu getah, sehingga menjadi kepingan getah krep. Setiap ahli delegasi kemudiannya dihadiahkan dengan sekeping getah krep sebagai cenderamata. Selepas minum petang di situ, mereka bertolak ke Singapura: *"The American tin mission which has been touring the Federation tin producing areas left for Singapore today, having completed their work. Yesterday, after lunch with the Rubber Producers' Council, they visited the West Country Estate at Kajang, accompanied by Mr. H.H. Facer, Mr. H.K. Dimoline and Inche Mohamed Aris bin Ahmed Fathil, President of the Johore Smallholders' Association. They were shown how rubber is tapped and saw latex being converted into crepe rubber sheets, cured, trimmed and packed. Each member of the mission was presented with a crepe rubber sheet by the manager, Mr. D. C. Green, who entertained them to tea before they left the estate."* (Singapore Standard, 16 November 1951, Page 9:

"US Tin Mission Pays Visit To Rubber Estate").

CATATAN: Lawatan ini adalah salah satu daripada beberapa siri lawatan American Tin Mission (wakil pakar-pakar industri bijih timah kerajaan Amerika Syarikat) ke kawasan-kawasan perlombongan di sekitar Malaya selama dua minggu. Mereka telah dijemput oleh Kerajaan British Malaya atas cadangan Chamber of Mines of the Federation, bagi memaklumkan mereka mengenai isu-isu berkaitan pengeluaran dan pemasaran bijih timah di Malaya: *"An American tin mission invited to Singapore and Malaya by the British and Malayan Governments plans to leave next week. It will arrive in Singapore about a week later for a two-week tour of tin-producing areas. The invitation was extended to U.S. Government tin experts at the suggestion of the Chamber of Mines of the Federation. The idea is to give Americans "a better understanding of Malayan tin production and marketing problems."* (The Singapore Free Press, 27 October 1951, Page 1:

"American tin mission leaves U.S. next week").

LATAR PERISTIWA: [Lawatan American Tin Mission \(1951\)](#)

1952-01-15: Kelahiran Anak Perempuan Mr(s). Mowat

"MOWAT. TO SHEILA, wife of Ronald, a baby daughter 15th Jan. West Country Estate Kajang." (The Singapore Free Press, 17 January 1952, Page 8:

"BIRTHS").

1952-11-25: Mr. F.N. Westwater Kembali Bekerja

"Mr. F.N Westwater has returned to Kajang from leave. He is now with West Country Estate (Eastern Division)." (The Straits Times, 26 November 1952, Page 8:

"Back to work").

1957-09-25: Mr. E.V. Nair Bersara

"Mr. E.V. Nair, 49, chief clerk of West Country Estate (Eastern Division) here, has retired and left for his home in Kerala South India." (The Straits Times, 26 September 1957, Page 7:

"Off to India").

1958-04-22: Stor Dipecah Masuk

"Six hundred pounds of sodium arsenite worth \$200, was stolen from the store of the West Country estate in Sungei Chua, Kajang, on Tuesday." (The Straits Times, 25 April 1958, Page 5:

"Store theft").

1960-an: Suasana Kehidupan

"I was born in West Country Rubber Estate, Hulu Langat, Kajang in 1949 where I spent my early life until the age of ten. ... I stopped schooling after completing Standard 6 and started working on West Country Estate. At about this time, my eldest brother had passed away and my parents needed the extra income that I was bringing in. My most unforgettable memory of my early working days was when I was a member of the West Country Barat football team. We would participate in the local league and play against the teams from Bangi Estate, Perang Besar Estate, Galloway Estate, JKR, Kajang Old Boys and Empat Tenang Estate at the old Kajang Stadium. The Estate management keenly supported the football team and on match days, we would get a half-day off. We would deck out in our football finery to meet the opposing team at the Kajang Stadium. At that time, it was just a large open field right next to the Police Station. The commercial centre of Kajang town lay on the other side of the field. There was a bus service operating from Kajang town to Perang Besar Estate, passing by West Country Estate. The Sum Bus Service was our link to Kajang town with the assorted attractions that a town had to offer a rural resident." (Munaianty s/o Ponnusamy @ Tanarata International Schools, 2013: [Kajang and Its Surrounds](#), m.s.26-27).



"Kathan (grdfther) Ldg west country (timur) Kajang" (Kannan Ramasamy @ History of Indian Labourers in Malaya (HILMA), 3 Jun 2021:

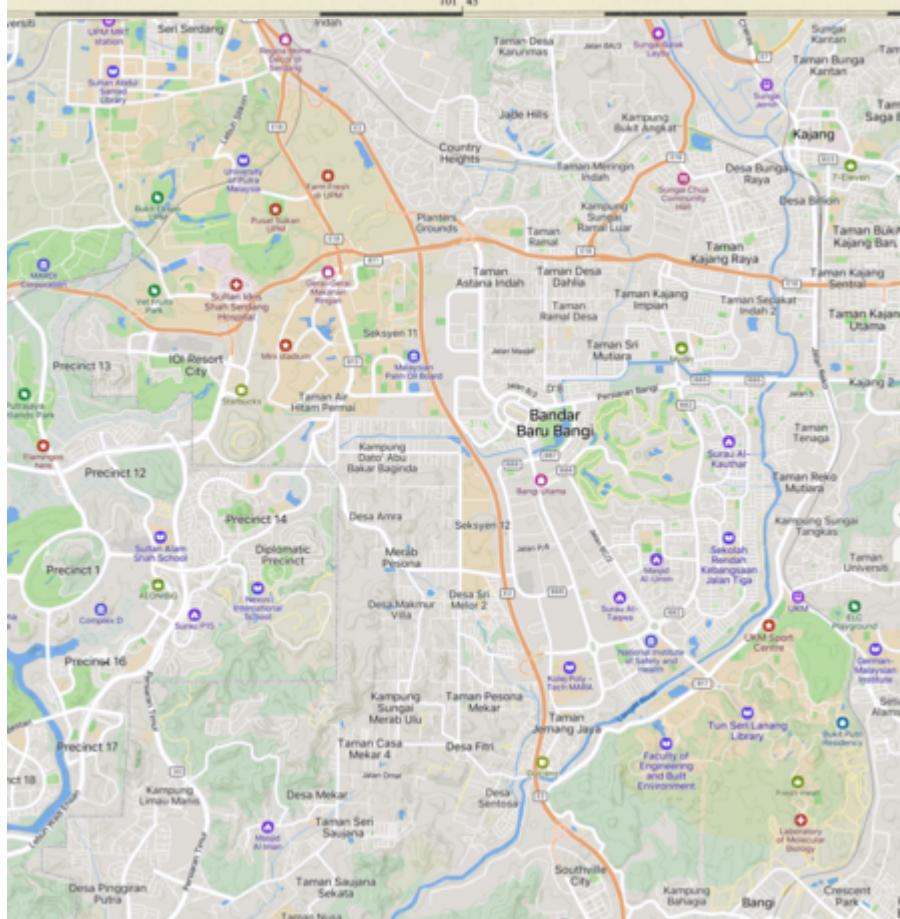
"Kathan (grdfther) Ldg west country (timur) Kajang". "My guess: 1965" - Veera VK).

1961-05-07: Kemalangan Keretapi

"A factory worker, T. Gopal, 20, was killed by the Singapore-Kuala Lumpur mail train near here last night. Gopal was cycling near the track when he fell off. His body was recovered this morning. He worked on West Country Estate, six miles from here." (The Straits Times, 8 May 1961, Page 5:

"CYCLIST IS RUN OVER BY TRAIN").

Peta Sekitar West Country Estates (Eastern dan Western Division), 1962



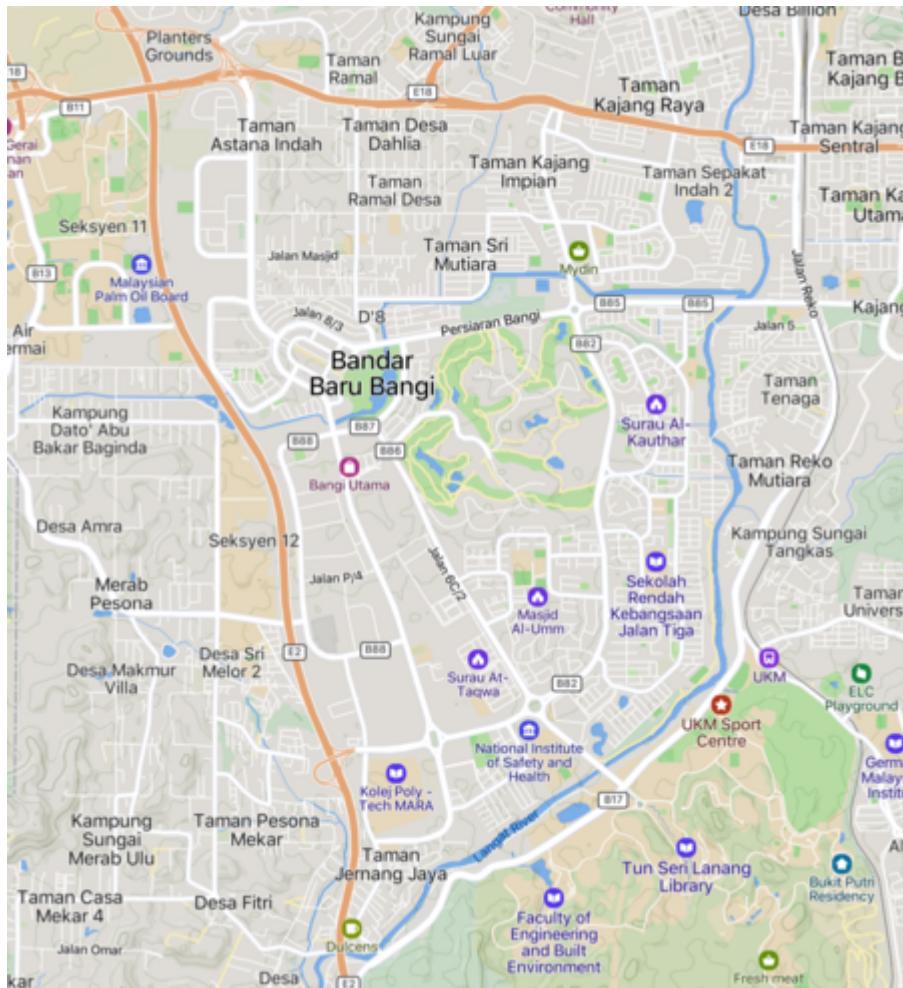
Kiri: Peta Sekitar West Country Estates (Eastern dan Western Division), 1962 (Director of National Mapping, Malaysia, 1962):

"Malaysia, Selangor, Kuala Lumpur, Series: L7010, Sheet 94, 1962, 1:63 360").

Kanan: Peta Sekitar West Country Estates (Eastern dan Western Division), kini ([Mapcarta](#)).

Eastern Division





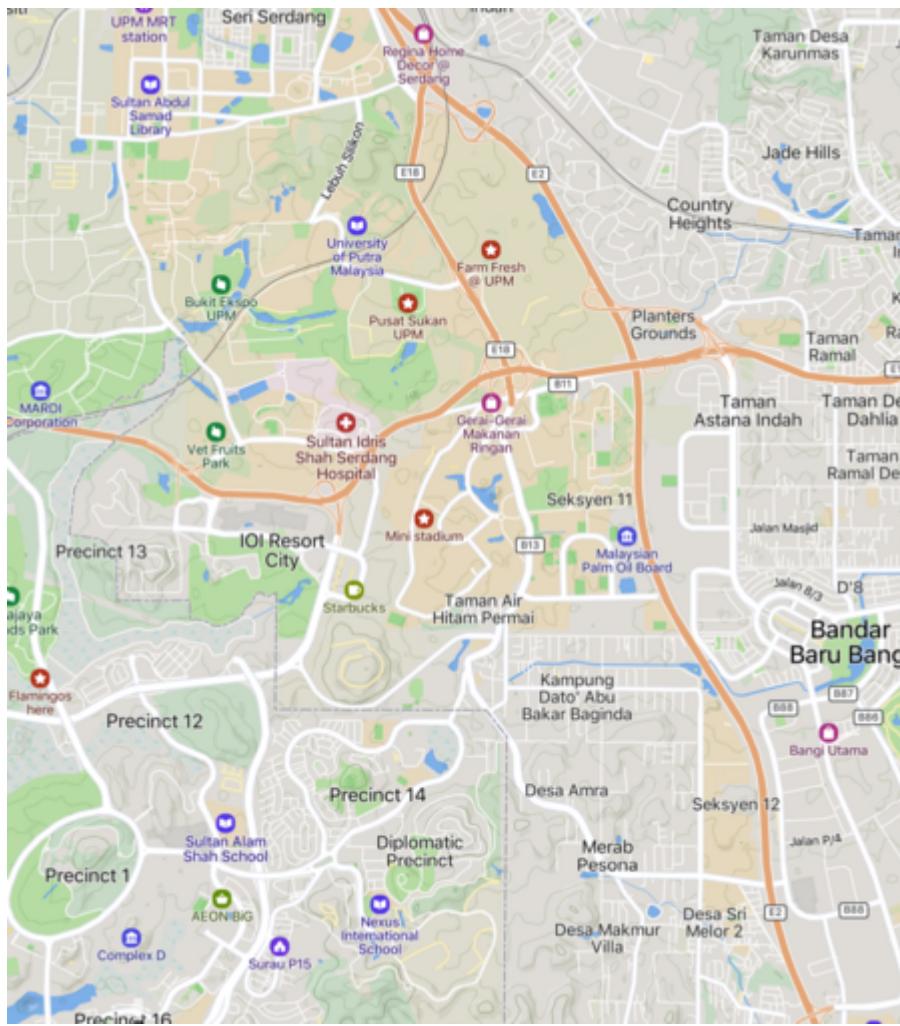
Kiri: Peta Sekitar West Country Estate (Eastern Division), 1962 (Director of National Mapping, Malaysia, 1962):

"Malaysia, Selangor, Kuala Lumpur, Series: L7010, Sheet 94, 1962, 1:63 360")

Kanan: Peta Sekitar West Country Estate (Eastern Division), kini. Meliputi sebahagian besar Bandar Baru Bangi (Mapcarta).

Western Division





Kiri: Peta Sekitar West Country Estate (Western Division), 1962 (Director of National Mapping, Malaysia, 1962):

"Malaysia, Selangor, Kuala Lumpur, Series: L7010, Sheet 94, 1962, 1:63 360")

Kanan: Peta Sekitar West Country Estate (Western Division), kini. Meliputi Seksyen 11 Bandar Baru Bangi, dan UNITEN ([Mapcarta](#)).

1965-10-09: Banglo Pengurus Dirompak

"Kajang, Sat. - Six men, one armed with a pistol, raided an estate manager's bungalow, about six miles from here, last night and stole cash, jewellery and other articles worth more than \$8,000. The manager of West Country Estate (Western Division), Mr Mark E. Froidevaux, his wife and his 70-year old father, Mr. Edward Froidevaux, were watching television at about 8.20p.m. when a gunman appeared at the front door. Three other men armed with daggers stood behind him. Then, another thug with a dagger walked in through a side-door - behind the T.V. set. Meanwhile, the manager's cook and his family of four were also held up by another thug in the kitchen. Mr. Froidevaux said today that the gunman came up to him and said: "No tricks. We want money. Give us \$2,000 and we will leave. We don't want your valuables." "He then showed me a bullet which I saw him taking out from the pistol and threatened to kill us if we did not meet his demand. I had a hard time convincing him that I do not keep money in the house." The robbers stripped Mr. Froidevaux of his \$560-gold watch and ring. They also took away his father's watch, cigarette lighter and \$60. The thugs then tied their victims and locked them in two rooms. They ransacked the entire house and managed to lay their hands on a jewel box containing about \$5,000 worth of jewellery, a camera worth \$1,600 and a

pair of binoculars. "After the men left I drove to the Kajang police station in my jeep and made a report at about 10 p.m." Mr. Froidevaux added. No one has been arrested."



MR. FROIDEVAUX . . . locked in room

(Sumber: The Straits Times, 10 October 1965, Page 1:

"\$8,000 hold-up on estate").

1968-05-28: Anak Sekolah Mati Lemas

"Sa-orang kanak2 sekolah K. Vijayan berumur 9 tahun di-perchayai telah mati lemas dalam sungai hari ini sa-telah hujan lebat petang semalam. Polis telah menjumpai bag dan buku2 sekolah-nya dalam sa-buah parit dekat West Country Estate. Hujan lebat selama 2 jam itu telah membanjiri beberapa tempat di-sini, dan beberapa jalan raya telah di-tenggelami ayer sa-tinggi dua kaki." (Berita Harian, 29 May 1968, Page 5:

"Kanak2 sekolah mati lemas").

1973-03-28: Penubuhan West Country Sdn Bhd (14134-U)

Pada 28 Mac 1973, Syarikat West Country Sdn Bhd (14134-U) ditubuhkan bagi mengambil alih keseluruhan West Country Estate (Malaysia Data:

"WEST COUNTRY SDN BHD").

Ketika itu West Country Estate meliputi 6,774 ekar ladang getah dan kelapa sawit, serta 2 buah lombong seluas 346 dan 232 ekar: "West Country was set up in March 1973 to hold 6,774 acres of rubber and oil palm and two mining leases of 346 acres and 232 acres, with a life of 4 1/2 and 5 1/2 years remaining respectively. The estimated profit for 1974 from rubber, oil palm and tin tribute is \$2.765 million. The land owned by the company was formerly the West Country Estate, near Kajang, Selangor." (The Straits Times, 1 January 1974, Page 12:

"Gammon stakes a claim in West Country").

1974-01-01: Perolehan Saham oleh Gammon dan United Asbestos Cement

Gammon dan United Asbestos Cement (UAC) membeli 25 peratus saham West Country Sdn. Bhd. Antara spekulasi ketika itu ialah 4,600 ekar daripada 7,352 ekar jumlah keluasan tanah West Country Estate akan diperolehi oleh kerajaan negeri Selangor (mungkin untuk [pembangunan Bandar Baru Bangi](#)):-

"Following its joint venture projects with Empat Nombor Ekor and Permas Jaya announced earlier on, Gammon South East Asia has taken another step to cut down its dependence on its loss-making civil engineering activities. The latest joint venture involves another publicly listed company, United Asbestos Cement, which together with Gammon, will purchase for cash a 25 per cent interest in West Country, a company owning plantations and mining leases. Gammon's share in West Country will be 20 per cent of the total paid-up capital. It will pay for its 7.8 million \$1 shares, purchased at par by using \$3 million from the proceeds of options in Gammon exercised by Bovis. The balance of \$4.8 million is to be provided by bank loans.

UAC will pay for its 1.95 million \$1 shares, also bought at par, out of funds obtained wholly from internal reserves.

According to both Gammon and UAC, a valuation report in December, 1973 by Lee and Azmi, chartered surveyors, places a value of \$56.16 million on West Country, after taking into consideration the possible acquisition of 4,600 acres of its land by the Selangor Government.

This they say is the basis on which the price of West Country's shares has been arrived at, implying that Gammon and UAC have bought them below asset value.

.....
Gammon and UAC point out that due to its favourable location, West Country's land has long term development potential. In this connection preliminary submissions have been made to get planning approval for the property. UAC adds that it foresees additional benefits could result from its association with West Country through the sale of its products."

(Sumber: [The Straits Times, 1 January 1974, Page 12](#):

"Gammon stakes a claim in West Country").

1975: Perolehan oleh PKNS

[Perolehan oleh Perbadanan Kemajuan Negeri Selangor \(PKNS\)](#): "About 1975 the Government (through PKNS) took over the land from the then owners of West Country Estate - Sipef NV (a Belgian company) to develop the South KL Educational Hub." (Tanarata International Schools, 2013:

"The Chronicle 2012-2013", m.s.157).

"In 1978, I married and started a family of my own. Meanwhile, there were vast changes taking place in West Country Estate. The landscape was being changed entirely! West Country Estate had been sold to Magnum Corporation, then to Sipef, which then sold it to the Selangor government's arm P.K.N.S. The region occupied by West Country Estate had been earmarked for development. A new township and an educational hub were built on the land occupied by the estate starting in the early 80s. ... When the land was acquired by the Government for development, most of the workers of West Country Estate were allocated houses in Section 5, Bandar Baru Bangi." (Munaianty s/o Ponnusamy @ Tanarata International Schools, 2013: [Kajang and Its Surrounds](#), m.s.26-27).

LATAR PERISTIWA: [Pembangunan Bandar Baru Bangi](#).

1979-07-10: Pemilikan Saham Magnum

"Magnum Corporation said it owns 24.23 per cent of West Country Sdn Bhd and not 38.5 per cent as reported earlier. In 1976, the share capital of West Country was \$39 million. In 1977, West Country made a capital repayment of 42 cents per share. Subsequently, there was a reduction in the nominal amount of each share from \$1 to 58 cents. Magnum said that after the repayment, the shares were consolidated into shares of \$1 each again. Thus Magnum now holds directly 2.61 million shares while its subsidiaries hold 1.13 million shares in West Country. As the subsidiaries are not 100 per cent owned, its effective ownership through its subsidiaries amounted to only 608,796 shares. Subsequently, Magnum acquired 2.62 million shares in West Country. This gives a total holding of 5.48 million shares, giving Magnum group only a 24.23 per cent stake in West Country." (BUSINESS TIMES, 10 July 1979, Page 11:

"Magnum stake in West Country").

1979-07-19: Penjualan Saham Bovis South East Asia

"Bovis South East Asia said it sold 4.52 million shares in West Country Sdn Bhd to Magnum Corporation at 69 cents per share. The net realisation of \$2.97 million shows a loss on book value at end-1978 amounting to \$662,000 on the original investment of \$7.8 million. Bovis said." (BUSINESS TIMES, 20 July 1979, Page 11:

"BOVIS SOUTH EAST ASIA").

"Bovis South-East Asia has disagreed with a Kuala Lumpur Stock Exchange request that it convene an extraordinary general meeting to approve its sale of 4.524 million shares or 20 per cent interest in plantation company West Country Sdn Bhd to Magnum Corporation. ... Bovis' latest disposal of West Country shares to Magnum has been agreed at 69 cents per share, four cents higher than the price reached in Magnum's two earlier deals (for 10 per cent of West Country) with two separate parties." (BUSINESS TIMES, 3 August 1979, Page 11:

"Bovis SEA in disagreement with KLSE over meeting").

1982-11-29: Diambilalih oleh Malaysian Plantations Berhad

Pada 29 dan 30 November 1982, West Country Estate telah diambilalih oleh Malaysian Plantations Berhad. Kira-kira 3 tahun selepas itu, iaitu pada 19 Disember 1985, ianya diserahkan kepada syarikat induknya, Dunlop Estates Berhad: *"Malaysian Plantations Bhd has transferred a piece of land in Kajang, near Kuala Lumpur to its holding company, Dunlop Estates Bhd, for M\$9.8 million cash. MPB, a 53.7 per cent subsidiary of DEB, said that it had entered into a deed of assignment to assign to DEB the principal and supplementary sale and purchase agreements of Nov 29 and Nov 30, 1982, respectively, which it made with West Country Sdn. Bhd. The assignment is subject to approvals of the Foreign Investment Committee, the shareholders of MPB and the Estate Land Board under the National Land Code, 1965. DEB will pay MPB 10 per cent of the price on signing the deed of assignment and 80 percent of the amount to West Country, within 14 days of receiving all the relevant approvals. The remaining 10 per cent will be paid to West Country on issue of a separate document of title to the land. ... Directors deemed to be interested in the assignment are Datuk Onn Seng Lee, Mr Tan Koon Swan and Mr Chee Kee Leong. None of the other directors has any direct or indirect interest in the assignment."* (BUSINESS TIMES, 19 December 1985, Page 14):

"MPB transfers land to Dunlop Estates"; The Straits Times, 20 December 1985, Page 28:
 "Firm transfers land to Dunlop Estates").

1985-03-07: Lagi Ladang untuk Dimajukan

"Magnum Corporation Bhd, the lottery operator and finance group, has been given approval to convert one of its plantation estates into development land, informed sources said. The plantation estate, said to be West Country Estate, is estimated at 6.88 sq km. Development land has a higher market value than plantation land. However it is not known what the company intends to do with the piece of land." (Singapore Monitor, 7 March 1985, Page 13):

"Magnum land to be converted for development", Singapore Monitor - 2nd Edition, 7 March 1985, Page 13:
 "Magnum land to be converted for development").

"Datuk Choo (Magnum's executive chairman Datuk Choo Ching Hwa) said Magnum has applied for conversion of its remaining estate land consisting of the 809.4 ha West Country Estate at Bangi, in which Peremba holds a 40 per cent stake. "We intend to develop this into a housing estate jointly with Peremba." (BUSINESS TIMES, 28 May 1985, Page 14):

"Magnum maps out plans for motel chain").

Kini

"I was born in West Country Rubber Estate, Hulu Langat, Kajang in 1949 where I spent my early life until the age of ten. I grew up within a large household of 6 sibling brothers and sisters, and I was the

second youngest in the family of eight.

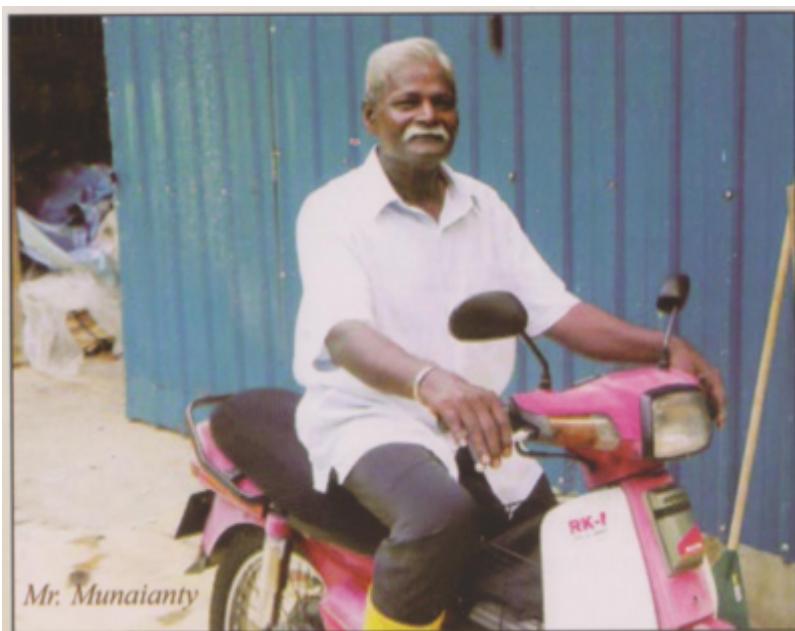
West Country Rubber Estate stretched all the way from Serdang New Village on one side and was bordered by Jalan Reko and the Kuala Lumpur - Seremban railway line on the other side.

My father lived in the estate in the quarters provided by the management and I attended the Kajang Primary School. I travelled by school bus daily to school in Kajang. School days were memorable. However, I was unable to attend many of the activities that were organized after school-hours because of the expenses and the distance involved in getting to school.

...

Very soon, Bangi township sprouted where the estate once stood, with numerous universities and factories dotting the landscape and commercial banks erecting their sports and training complexes. The SILK highway and North-South highway transverse what was once West Country Estate. At one end of the West Country Estate is an enclave of palm oil trees that provide an agricultural-cum-tranquil surrounding to Tanarata International Schools. It lies just next to the Kajang-interchange and borders Country Heights Resort.

I am currently still working and I am now employed at Tanarata International Schools. I am 64 years old now and I hope to continue working for many more years."



Mr. Munaianty s/o Ponnusamy

(Sumber: Munaianty s/o Ponnusamy @ Tanarata International Schools, 2013: [Kajang and Its Surrounds](#), m.s.26-27).

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