

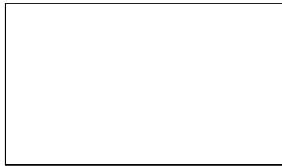
# Malay States

**States:** [Johore](#) - [Kedah](#) - [Kelantan](#) - [Malacca \(Melaka\)](#) - [Negeri Sembilan](#) [[Inas](#) - [Jejebu](#) - [Jempol](#) - [Johol](#) - [Ulu Muar](#) - [Rembau](#) - [Gunung Pasir](#) - [Sungai Ujong](#) - [Teraci](#) - [Tampin](#)] - [Pahang](#) - [Penang](#) - [Perak](#) - [Perlis](#) - [Sabah](#) - [Sarawak](#) - [Selangor](#) - [Terengganu](#) - **Territories:** [Kuala Lumpur](#) - [Labuan](#) - [Putrajaya](#) -

**Party abbreviations:** **BN** = Barisan Nasional (National Front, conservative, islamic democratic, electoral bloc, led by UMNO, other members incl. Gerakan, LDP 1989-2018, MCA, MIC, PAS 1973-77, PBB, PBDS 1983-2004, PBRS 1994-2018, PBS 1986-90 & 2002-18, PPP, PRS from 2004, SAPP 1994-2008, BERJAYA 1975-91, SPDP from 2002, SNAP 1976-2004, UPKO 1994-2018, SUPP, est.1973); **BERJASA** = Barisan Jemaah Islamiah Se-Malaysia "BERJASA" (Pan-Malaysian Islamic Front, "Berjasa", nationalist, Islamist, Islamic democracy, right-wing, split from PAS, est.1977) **DAP** = Parti Tindakan Demokratik/Minzhu Xingdong Dang (Democratic Action Party, social-democratic, secular, mainly Chinese, est.1966); **Gerakan** = Parti Gerakan Rakyat Malaysia (Malaysian People's Movement Party, "Gerakan", centrist, liberal, est.1968); **Ind** = Independent; **LDP** = Parti Liberal Demokratik (Liberal Democratic Party, mainly Chinese, Sabah regionalist, est.1989); **MCA** = Malaysian Chinese Association/Persatuan Cina Malaysia (Chinese minority, social conservative, Tridemism, est.1949); **MIC** = Malaysian Indian Congress/Kongres India Se-Malaysia (Indian minority, social conservative, nationalist, est.1946); **PAN** = Parti Amanah Negara "AMANAH" (National Trust Party "Amanah", Islamic democratic, split from PAS, est.16 Sep 2015); **PAS** = Parti Islam Se-Malaysia (Pan-Malaysian Islamic Party, Islamist, Islamic democracy, est.1951); **PBB** = Parti Pesaka Bumiputera Bersatu (United Bumiputera Heritage Party, Sarawak regionalist, conservative, nationalist, est.30 Apr 1973); **PBRS** = Parti Bersatu Rakyat Sabah (United Sabah People's Party, Sabah non-muslim indigenous, split from PBS, est.1994); **PBS** = Parti Bersatu Sabah (United Sabah Party, Sabah regionalist, est.1985); **PH** = Pakatan Harapan (Alliance of Hope, est.22 Sep 2015); **PKR** = Parti Keadilan Rakyat (People's Justice Party, centrist, social liberal, est.1999); **PN** = Perikatan Nasional (National Alliance, social conservative, Islamic democratic, electoral alliance of PPBM, BN, PAS, GBS and PBS, est.23 Feb 2020); **PPBM** = Parti Pribumi Bersatu Malaysia "BERSATU" (Malaysian United Indigenous Party, "Bersatu", centerist, Malay nationalist, social conservative, Islamic democratic, anti-corruption, est.8 Sep 2016); **PPP** = Parti Progresif Penduduk Malaysia (People's Progressive Party Malaysia, centrist, nationalist, est.1953); **SAPP** = Parti Majuh Sabah (Sabah Progressive Party, multi-racial, est.1994); **PRS** = Parti Rakyat Sarawak (Sarawak Peoples' Party, centrist, former SNAP, est.2004); **PWS** = Parti Warisan Sabah "WARISAN" (Sabah Heritage Party "Warisan," Sabah regionalist, multi-racial, formerly Parti Pembangunan Warisan Sabah [Sabah Heritage Development Party], est. 17 Oct 2016); **SPDP** = Parti Demokratik Progresif Sarawak (Sarawak Progressive Democratic Party, est.2002); **SUPP** = Parti Rakyat Bersatu Sarawak (Sarawak United People's Party, Sarawak regionalist, multi-racial, leftist-centrist, nationalist, est.1959); **UMNO** = Pertubuhan Kebangsaan Melayu Bersatu (United Malays National Organization, mainly ethnic Malay, nationalist, Ketuanan Melayu, social conservative, est.11 May 1946); **UPKO** = United Pasokmomogun Kadazandusun Murut Organisation/Pertubuhan Pasokmomogun Kadazandusun Murut Bersatu (Sabah indigenous non-Muslim party, conservative, est.1961, reformed 1994); **Mil** = Military;

- **Former parties:** **BERJAYA** = Parti Bersatu Rakyat Jelata Sabah (Sabah People's United Front, "BERJAYA", Sabah regionalist, 1975-1991); **PBDS** = Parti Bansa Dayak Sarawak (Sarawak Native People's Party, Sarawak regionalist, Dayak minority, split from SNAP, 1983-21 Oct 2004, renamed PWS); **Pesaka** = Parti Pesaka Anak Sarawak (Sarawak Native People's Party, Ibans of Batang Rajang, Sarawak regionalist, Aug 1962-30 Apr 1973, merged into PBB); **PKM** = Persatuan Melayu Kelantan (Kelantan Malay Association, Kelantan regionalist, Malay nationalist, 1939-1946, merged into UMNO); **PKN** = Parti Keadilan Nasional (National Justice Party, centrist, 1999-2003, merged into PKR); **PKP** = Parti Kebangsaan Perak (Perak National Party, Perak regionalist, split from UMNO, est.1953, renamed Parti Demokratik Kebangsaan Perak [Perak National Democratic Party]); **PP** = Parti Perikatan (Alliance Party, national conservative, coalition of UMNO, MCA and MIC, 1952-1973, succeeded by BN); **PR** = Pakatan Rakyat (People's Alliance, social-democratic, anti-UMNO alliance of PKR, PAS and DAP, 1 Apr 2008-16 Jun 2015); **SCA** = Sabah Chinese Association/Persatuan Cina Sabah (founded as Borneo Utara National Party "BUNAP," then Sabah National Party "SANAP," 1965 renamed SCA 1962-1976); **SNAP** = Sarawak National Party "SNAP"/Parti Kebangsaan Sarawak (Sarawak regionalist, Dayak minority, 10 Apr 1961-17 Jan 2013); **USNO** = Pertubuhan Kebangsaan Sabah Bersatu (United Sabah National Organization, Sabah regionalist, 1961-1991)

## Johor (Johore)



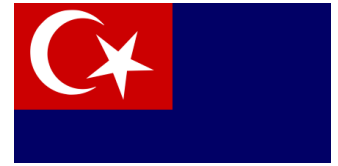
to 1855



1855 - 1865



1865 - 1871



Adopted 1871



Ceremonial State Flag Adopted 1871

**Capital:** Johor Bahru  
(Riau Bintan 1699-1721,  
1787-1819;  
Kuala Pahang 1721-1787;  
Johor Lama 1526-1699)

[Hear State Anthem](#)  
"Lagu Bangsa Johor"

[Text of State Anthem](#)  
Adopted 1897

**Population:** 3,740,000 (2018)

1400 Sultanate of Melaka (Malacca).  
10 Aug 1511 Melaka annexed by Portugal; last sultan moves to Kampar.  
1528/1564 Successor establishes Sultanate of Johor-Riau.  
6 Feb 1819 Johor and Riau separate; *Negeri Johor Darul Takzim* established.  
11 Dec 1885 British protectorate (an unfederated Malay state); with  
a British adviser from 1910.  
31 Jan 1942 - 12 Sep 1945 Occupied by Japan.  
1 Apr 1946 Joins Malay Union (from 16 Sep 1963, Malaysia).

#### Sultans<sup>1</sup>

3 Sep 1699 - Nov 1721	Abdul Jalil IV Riayat Shah	(b. 16.. - d. 1721)
1719 - 1723	Raja Kechil (usurper)	
1721 - 20 Aug 1760	Sulaiman Badr ul-Alam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abdul Jalil Riayat Shah	(b. 1699 - d. 1760)
20 Aug 1760 - 29 Jan 1761	Abdul Jalil V Muadzam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Sulaiman Shah	(b. 1738 - d. 1761)
29 Jan 1761 - 1761	Ahmad ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abdul Jalil	(b. 1752 - d. 1777)
1761 - 12 Jan 1811	Mahmud III Shah Alam ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abdul Jalil Shah	(b. 1756 - d. 1811)
1761 - 1770	Daeng Kemboja - <b>Regent</b>	(b. 1745 - d. 1770)
1770 - 7 Feb 1787	<b>Regency Council</b>	
1811 - 6 Feb 1819	Abdul Rahman Muadzam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Mahmud Shah	(b. 1780 - d. 1832)
6 Feb 1819 - 5 Sep 1835	Husain Muadzam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Mahmud Shah	(b. 1776 - d. 1835)
5 Sep 1835 - 10 Mar 1855	Ali Iskandar Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Husain Muadzam Shah	(b. 1820 - d. 1877)
	(not recognized; rules at Muar to 20 Jun 1877)	

#### Rulers, with the title *Datuk Temenggong Seri Maharaja*

5 Sep 1835 - 31 Jan 1862	Tun Daeng Ibrahim bin Tun Abdul Rahman	(b. 1811 - d. 1862)
1 Feb 1862 - 1868	Tun Abubakar Seri Maharaja bin Tun Ibrahim (from 17 Sep 1866, Tun Sir Abubakar Seri Maharaja bin Tun Ibrahim)	(b. 1833 - d. 1895)

#### Maharaja

1868 - 13 Feb 1886	Sir Abubakar bin Tun Ibrahim	(s.a.)
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#### Sultans<sup>1</sup>

13 Feb 1886 - 4 Jun 1895	Tuanku Sir Abubakar bin Tun Ibrahim(s.a.)	
4 Jun 1895 - 8 May 1959	Tuanku Ibrahim ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abubakar	(b. 1873 - d. 1959)
	(from 22 Jun 1897, Tuanku Sir Ibrahim ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abubakar)	
8 May 1959 - 10 May 1981	Tuanku Sir Ismail ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ibrahim	(b. 1894 - d. 1981)

11 May 1981 - 22 Jan 2010	Tuanku Mahmud Iskandar ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ismail	(b. 1932 - d. 2010)
26 Apr 1984 - 25 Apr 1989	Tunku Ibrahim Ismail - <b>Regent</b>	(b. 1958)
22 Jan 2010 -	Tuanku Ibrahim Ismail ibni al-Marhum Sultan Iskandar (regent to 23 Jan 2010)	(s.a.)

#### Chief ministers (title *Menteri Besar*)

1886 - 3 Jul 1919	Datuk Jaafar bin Mohamed	(b. 1838 - d. 1919)	
3 Jul 1919 - 16 Jul 1920	<b>Vacant</b>		
16 Jul 1920 - 1922	Datuk Mohamed bin Mahbob	(b. 1852 - d. 1926)	
1922 - Sep 1923	<b>Vacant</b>		
Sep 1923 - 16 Sep 1928	Abdullah bin Jaafar	(b. 1875 - d. 1934)	
16 Sep 1928 - 23 Nov 1931	Mustapha bin Jaafar	(b. 1862 - d. 1946)	
23 Nov 1931 - 28 Dec 1934	Datuk Abdul Hamid bin Yusof	(b. 1876 - d. 1934)	
28 Dec 1934 - Apr 1935	<b>Vacant</b>		
Apr 1935 - 1 Jun 1947	Ungku Abdul Aziz bin Abdul Majid	(b. 1887 - d. 1951)	
1 Jun 1947 - 18 May 1950	Onn Jaafar	(b. 1895 - d. 1962)	UMNO
18 May 1950 - 20 Feb 1952	<b>Vacant</b>		
20 Feb 1952 - 5 Jun 1955	Datuk Syed Abdul Kadir bin Mohamed	(b. 1900 - d. 1960)	UMNO + PP
1 Oct 1955 - 16 Jun 1959	Datuk Wan Idris bin Ibrahim	(b. 1888 - d. 1973)	UMNO + PP
27 Jun 1959 - 31 Jan 1967	Tan Sri Hassan Yunus	(b. 1907 - d. 1968)	UMNO + PP
Feb 1967 - Apr 1982	Dato' (from 4 Jun 1975, Tan Sri) Othman Saat	(b. 1927 - d. 2007)	UMNO + PP;1973 BN
29 Apr 1982 - 12 Aug 1986	Datuk Abdul Ajib bin Ahmad	(b. 1947 - d. 2011)	UMNO + BN
12 Aug 1986 - 3 May 1995	Muhyiddin bin Yassin (from 1988, Tan Sri Muhyiddin bin Yassin)	(b. 1947)	UMNO + BN
3 May 1995 - 14 May 2013	Abdul Ghani Othman (from 13 Apr 1996, Dato' Abdul Ghani Othman)	(b. 1946)	UMNO + BN
14 May 2013 - 12 May 2018	Datuk Seri Mohamed Khaled Nordin	(b. 1958)	UMNO + BN
12 May 2018 - 14 Apr 2019	Datuk Osman Sapien	(b. 1951)	PPBM + PH
14 Apr 2019 - 28 Feb 2020	Sahrudin Jamal (from 22 Apr 2019, Datuk Sahrudin Jamal)	(b. 1975)	PPBM + PH
28 Feb 2020 -	Datuk Haji Hasni Mohammad	(b. 1959)	UMNO + PN

#### British General Advisers

1910 - 1911	Douglas Graham Campbell (1st time)	(b. 1867 - d. 1918)
1911 - 1912	John Bowen Elcum (acting)	(b. 1860 - d. 1945)
1912 - 1914	Douglas Graham Campbell (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1915 - 1916	Frederick Joseph Weld (acting)	(b. 1870 - d. 1926)
1916 - 25 Jun 1918	Douglas Graham Campbell (3rd time)	(s.a.)
1918 - 1919	Frederick James Hallifax (acting)	(b. 1870 - d. 1933)
1919 - 1920	John Fortescue Owen (acting)	(b. 1869 - d. 1942)
1920 - 1924	Hayes Marriott (1st time)	(b. 1873 - d. 1939)
1924	George Arthur Hereford (acting)	(b. 1875 - d. 1950)
1924	George Hemmant (acting)	(b. 1880 - d. 1944)
1924 - 1926	Hayes Marriott (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1926 - 1928	Charles Walter Hamilton Cochrane	(b. 1876 - d. 1932)
1928 - 1931	George Ernest Shaw	(b. 1877 - d. 1958)
1931 - 1935	Richard Olaf Winstedt	(b. 1878 - d. 1966)
1935 - 1940	Walter Evelyn Pepys	(b. 1885 - d. 1966)
1940 - 1941	William Douglas Barron	(b. 1887 - d. 1970)

#### Japanese Secretaries of the State Administration

Feb 1942 - 1942	Yoshinori Hatajima	
7 Mar 1942 - 20 Apr 1943	Masakichi Itami	(b. 1883 - d. 1964)
20 Apr 1943 - 1943	Taishō Sunagawa	
1943 - 1945	Kenji Doihara	(b. 1883 - d. 1948)
1945 - 12 Sep 1945	Seishirō Itagaki	(b. 1885 - d. 1948)

#### British Resident Commissioners

1945 - 1946	Mortimer Cecil Hay	(b. 1891 - d. 1981)
1 Apr 1946 - 1946	Arthur Sleep (1st time) (acting)	(b. 1894 - d. 1959)
1946 - Feb 1948	Eric Ernest Falk Pretty (from 1948, British Adviser)	(b. 1891 - d. 1967)
Jan 1947 - Aug 1947	Wilfred Charles Steuart Corry (acting for Pretty)	(b. 1900 - d. 1974)
Feb 1948 - Feb 1949	Arthur Sleep (2nd time)	(s.a.)
Mar 1949 - Jul 1952	John Falconer	(b. 1898 - d. 19..)
Jul 1952 - 26 Feb 1954	John Douglas Hodgkinson (acting)	(b. 1907 - d. 1954)
Sep 1953 - Nov 1953	John Kelly Creer (acting for Hodgkinson)	(b. 1908 - d. 1997)
Mar 1954	Arthur Glencross (acting)	(b. 1908 - d. 1993)
Mar 1954 - Jan 1957	David Alford Somerville	(b. 1908 - d. 1974)

Jan 1955 - Jul 1955

Richard Laing Peel  
(acting for Somerville)

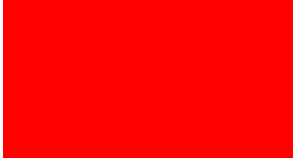
(b. 1914 - d. 2001)

<sup>1</sup>Full style of the ruler:

(a) to 1855: *Duli Yang Maha Mulia Paduka Sri Sultan* ("Sultan of Malacca [1819 Johor]");

(b) from 1885: "By the grace of God Sultan and *Yang di-Pertuan* of the State and Territory of Johor *Darul Takzim*."

## Kedah



18th cent. - 10 Jan 1912



Adopted 10 Jan 1912

**Capital:** Alor Setar  
(Alor Setar 1735-2003,  
Alor Star 21 Dec 2003 -  
15 Jan 2009)

### Hear State Anthem

"Allah Selamatkan  
Sultan Mahkota"

### Text of State Anthem

Adopted 22 Mar 1937

**Population:** 2,160,000 (2018)

### Late antiquity

1136

Sep 1660 - 1767

1767 - 1769

1769 - 9 Jul 1909

12 Sep 1821 - 1843

1897 - 1909

9 Jul 1909

13 Dec 1941 - 18 Oct 1943

18 Oct 1943 - 4 Sep 1945

1 Apr 1946

Kedah state founded.

*Negeri Kedah Darul Aman* established.

Under Thai sovereignty.

Under Burmese suzerainty.

Under Thai sovereignty.

Annexed by Thailand (division into three polities  
under Thai sovereignty from 1839).

Part of Thai *monthon* (province) of Saiburi (composed of Kedah, [Perlis](#),  
and Setul).

British protectorate (an unfederated Malay state); Setul (Satun)  
is awarded to Thailand.

Occupied by Japan.

Annexed by [Thailand](#) (renamed Syburi); Thailand appoints a general-  
commissioner to administer the Sirat Malai (Four Malay States)  
resident in Alor Star.

Joins Malay Union (from 16 Sep 1963, Malaysia).

### Sultans<sup>1</sup>

17 Nov 1698 - 22 Sep 1706

Abdullah al-Muadzam Shah II ibni  
al-Marhum Sultan Ata Allah  
Muhammad Shah  
(regent from 1682)

(b. 16.. - d. 1706)

22 Sep 1706 - 15 Feb 1710

Ahmad Tajuddin Halim Shah I  
ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abdullah  
al-Muadzam Shah

(d. 1710)

22 Sep 1706 - 15 Feb 1710

Dato Maharaja Sura Tunku Embong  
Raja Muda -**Regent**

15 Feb 1710 - 23 Sep 1778

Muhammad Jiwa Zainal Azilin  
Muadzam Shah II ibni al-Marhum  
Sultan Abdullah al-Muadzam Shah

(d. 1778)

23 Sep 1778 - 1 Sep 1797

Abdullah Mukarram Shah III ibni  
al-Marhum Sultan Muhammad Jiwa  
Zainal Azilin Muadzam Shah

(b. c.1750 - d. 1797)

1 Sep 1797 - 19 Sep 1803

Ziyyauddin Mukarram Shah II ibni  
al-Marhum Sultan Muhammad Jiwa  
Zainal Azilin Muadzam Shah

(b. 1754 - d. 1815)

19 Sep 1803 - 12 Nov 1821

Ahmad Tajuddin Halim Shah II  
ibni al-Marhum Abdullah

al-Mukarram Shah (1st time) (b. c.1757 - d. 1845)

(in Penang then Malacca exile to Jun 1842)

1823 - 1825

Tunku Kudin

(d. 1831)

(in rebellion against Thailand)

18.. - 1839

Tunku Anum

(in rebellion against Thailand)

1839 - 1841

Tunku Asan (in Kabangpasu)

1841 - 1843

Tunku Anum (in Kabangpasu)

1839 - 1843	Tunku Setusen (in Polit)	
1839 - Jul 1843	Muhammad Akip (in Satun)	(d. 1843)
1843 - 3 Jan 1845	Ahmad Tajuddin Halim Shah II ibni al-Marhum Abdullah al-Mukarram Shah (2nd time)	(s.a.)
3 Jan 1845 - 13 Mar 1854	Tuanku Zainal Rashid Muadzam Shah I ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad Tajuddin Halim Shah	(b. 1803 - d. 1854)
22 Oct 1847 - 13 Mar 1854	Tunku Muhammad Saat bin Tunku Abdullah - <b>Regent</b>	
13 Mar 1854 - 22 Jun 1879	Tuanku Ahmad Tajuddin III Mukarram Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Zainal Rashid Muadzam Shah	(b. 1835 - d. 1879)
22 Jun 1879 - 22 Sep 1881	Tuanku Zainal Rashid Muadzam Shah II ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad Tajuddin Mukarram Shah	(b. 1857 - d. 1881)
22 Jun 1879 - 22 Sep 1881	Tunku Yakub ibni al-Marhum Sultan Zain al-Rashid al-Muazzam Shah - <b>Regent</b>	(b. af.1836 - d. 1898)
Oct 1881 - 21 Jan 1882	Abdul Jalil ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad Tajuddin Mukarram Shah (in dissidence)	(b. 1864 - d. 1908)
22 Sep 1881 - 13 May 1943	Tuanku Seri Abdul Hamid Halim Shah II ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad Tajuddin Mukarram Shah (from 19 Jun 1911, Tuanku Seri Sir Abdul Hamid Halim Shah II ibni al-Marhum Ahmad Tajuddin Mukarram Shah)	(b. 1864 - d. 1943)

*- Regents for incapacitated Abdul Hamid -*

1914 - 30 Apr 1934	Tunku Ibrahim ibni al-Marhum	(b. 1885 - d. 1934)
1934 - 7 Mar 1935	Tunku Muhammad ibni al-Marhum	(b. 1890 - d. 1935)
1935 - 5 Nov 1937	Tunku Mahmud ibni al-Marhum	(b. 1876 - d. 1937)
5 Dec 1937 - 13 May 1943	Tunku Badli Shah (from 12 Jun 1941, Tunku Sir Badli Shah)	(b. 1894 - d. 1958)

**Sultans<sup>1</sup>**

14 May 1943 - 20 Aug 1943	Sultan Tengku Sir Badli Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abdul Hamid Halim Shah (1st time)	(s.a.)
20 Aug 1943 - 8 Sep 1945	<b>annexed to Thailand</b>	
8 Sep 1945 - 13 Jul 1958	Sultan Tengku Sir Badli Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abdul Hamid Halim Shah (2nd time)	(s.a.)
14 Jul 1958 - 11 Sep 2017	Tuanku Abdul Halim Muadzam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Badlishah	(b. 1927 - d. 2017)
21 Sep 1970 - 20 Sep 1975	Tunku Abdul Malik - <b>Regent</b>	(b. 1929 - d. 2015)
13 Dec 2011 - 21 May 2014	Tunku Annuar - <b>Regent</b> (chairman Council of Regency)	(b. 1939 - d. 2014)
4 Jun 2014 - 12 Dec 2016	Tunku Sallehuddin - <b>Regent</b> (chairman Council of Regency)	(b. 1942)
12 Sep 2017 -	Tunku Sallehuddin ibni al-Marhum Sultan Badlishah	(s.a.)

**Chief ministers (title *Menteri Besar*)**

1 Feb 1948 - Jan 1954	Mohamad Sheriff bin Osman	(b. 1890 - d. 1962)	UMNO
1949 - 1951	Tunku Ismail bin Tunku Yahya (acting for Sheriff)	(b. 1907 - d. 1969)	UMNO
Jan 1954 - 24 May 1959	Tunku Ismail bin Tunku Yahya	(s.a.)	UMNO+PP
24 May 1959 - 7 Dec 1967	Datuk Syed Omar Shahabuddin	(b. 1902 - d. 1967)	UMNO+PP
14 Dec 1967 - 13 Jul 1978	Syed Ahmad Shahabuddin (from 1975, Datuk Syed Ahmad Shahabuddin)	(b. 1925 - d. 2008)	UMNO+PP;1973 BN
13 Jul 1978 - 28 Jan 1985	Syed Nahar Shahabuddin (from 1979, Dato' Seri Syed Nahar Shahabuddin)	(b. 1934 - d. 1998)	UMNO+BN
28 Jan 1985 - 16 Jun 1996	Dato' Paduka (from 25 Jan 1987, Dato' Seri; from 5 Jun 1991, Tan Sri) Osman Aroff	(b. 1940)	UMNO+BN
16 Jun 1996 - 11 Dec 1999	Datuk Seri (from 7 Jun 1997, Tan Sri) Sanusi Junid	(b. 1943 - d. 2018)	UMNO+BN
11 Dec 1999 - 22 Dec 2005	Syed Razak Syed Zain (from 4 Jan 2000, Dato' Seri Syed	(b. 1944)	UMNO+BN

	Razak Syed Zain; from 9 Oct 2004, Datuk Seri Syed Razak Syed Zain)		
17 Jul 2005 - 9 Mar 2008	Datuk (from 22 Jan 2006, Datuk Seri) Mahdzir Khalid (acting [for Syed Razak to 22 Dec 2005] to 28 Dec 2005)	(b. 1960)	UMNO+BN
9 Mar 2008 - 6 May 2013	Azizan Abdul Razak (from 16 Jul 2008, Datuk Seri Azizan Abdul Razak)	(b. 1944 - d. 2013)	PAS
6 May 2013 - 4 Feb 2016	Datuk (from 20 Jan 2014, Datuk Seri) Mukhriz Tun Mahathir (1st time)	(b. 1964)	UNMO+BN
4 Feb 2016 - 11 May 2018	Datuk Seri Ahmad Bashah Md Hanipah	(b. 1950)	UMNO+BN
11 May 2018 - 17 May 2020	Datuk Seri Mukhriz Tun Mahathir (2nd time)	(s.a.)	PPBM+PH
17 May 2020 -	Haji Muhammad Sanusi bin Md Nor	(b. 1974)	PAS

#### Siamese High Commissioner

1897 - 1909	Chao Pbraya Ritsongkhamramphakdi (= Tuanku Seri Abdul Hamid Halim Shah)	(s.a.)
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#### Siamese Financial Advisers

18 Sep 1905 - 1906	Walter James Franklin Williamson	(b. 1867 - d. 1954)
1906	Gordon Cecil Hart (1st time) (acting)	(b. 1877 - d. 1938)
1906	Alexander Cavendish (acting)	(b. 1878 - d. 1960)
Sep 1906 - Apr 1907	Albert Launcelot Hoops (acting)	(b. 1876 - d. 1940)
Jul 1907 - Oct 1907	Albert Launcelot Hoops (acting)	(s.a.)
1907 - 1909	Gordon Cecil Hart (2nd time)	(s.a.)

#### British Advisers

15 Jul 1909 - 1909	Meadows Frost (acting)	(b. 1875 - d. 1954)
1909 - 1914	William George Maxwell	(b. 1871 - d. 1959)
1914 - 1916	Littleton Edward Pipe-Wolferstan (acting)	(b. 1866 - d. 1957)
1916 - 1919	Gilbert Amos Hall (acting)	(b. 1867 - d. 1953)
Jul 1919 - 1920	Malcolm Stewart Hannibal McArthur (1st time)	(b. 1872 - d. 1934)
1920 - 1921	Frederick James Hallifax (acting)	(b. 1870 - d. 1933)
1921	Edward Warren Neville Wyatt (acting)	(b. 1879 - d. 1962)
1921 - Oct 1922	Malcolm Stewart Hannibal McArthur (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1922 - 1923	William Peel (1st time)	(b. 1875 - d. 1945)
1923	Henry Charles Eckhardt (acting)	(b. 1877 - d. 19..)
1923 - 1924	Ernest Charteris Holford Wolff (acting)	(b. 1875 - d. 1946)
1924 - 1925	William Peel (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1925 - 1926	John Lisseter Humphreys	(b. 1881 - d. 1929)
1926 - 1931	Thomas Watts Clayton	(b. 1877 - d. 1972)
1931	Alan Custance Baker (acting)	(b. 1885 - d. 1969)
Jul 1931 - Dec 1941	Julian Dudley Hall (acting to Mar 1932)	(b. 1887 - d. 1961)

#### Japanese Secretaries of the State Administration

17 Dec 1941 - 7 Mar 1942	Ikuo Oyama	
7 Mar 1942 - 18 Oct 1943	Seiji Sukegawa	(b. 1885 - d. 1974)

#### Thai Military Commissioner

Oct 1943 - 1945?	Pramote Chong Charoen
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#### Thai General-commissioners

(administering Kedah, Kelantan, Perlis and Terengganu)	
20 Aug 1943 - Oct 1943	Kamol Saraphaisariddhikan Chotikasathion
Oct 1943 - 1945?	Chierlah Kamol Sribhaasairadhikavan Josikasarthien

#### British Resident Commissioners

4 Sep 1945 - 31 Mar 1946	P.H. Panton (head of military administration)	
Sep 1945 - Nov 1951	Edward Victor Grace Day (civil affairs officer to 1946)	(b. 1896 - d. 1968)
Dec 1946 - Nov 1947	Oswald Eric Venables (acting for Day)	(b. 1891 - d. 1960)
1948? - 1949?	Arthur Bawtree Cobden Ramsay (acting for Day)	(b. 1903 - d. 1977)
Nov 1951 - Oct 1953	Arthur Bawtree Cobden Ramsay	(s.a.)
Oct 1953 - 1955	Edwin Cyril Geddes Barrett	(b. 1909 - d. 1986)
Mar 1954 - Nov 1954	George Shirley Rawlings (acting for Barrett)	(b. 1904 - d. 1963)

#### British Adviser

1955 - 31 Aug 1957	Edwin Cyril Geddes Barrett	(s.a.)
1955	Frank Marshall Smith (acting for Barrett)	(b. 1912 - d. 1987)

<sup>1</sup>Full style of the ruler: *Duli Yang Maha Mulia Sultan dan Yang di-Pertuan Negara Kedah Darul Aman* ("Sultan and Head of the State of Kedah").

## Kelantan



18th cent - 1912



1912 - 1924



Adopted 1924

**Capital:** Kota Baharu

[Hear State Anthem](#)  
"Selamat Sultan"

[Text of State Anthem](#)  
Adopted 5 Jun 1927

**Population:** 2,001,000 (2018)

c.1411	Kelantan established.
1499 - 1511	Conquered by Malacca.
1764	Independence restored.
1795 - 1800	Under Trengganu rule.
1812 - 9 Jul 1909	Kelantan under Thai sovereignty.
1895 - 1909	Part of Thai <i>monthon</i> (region) of Phuket along with Terengganu and Perlis.
9 Jul 1909	British protectorate (an unfederated Malay state); with a British resident from 1903.
Jul 1916	<i>Negeri Kelantan Darul Naim</i> established.
8/22 Dec 1941-18 Oct 1943	Occupied by Japan.
18 Oct 1943 - 8 Sep 1945	Annexed by Thailand (renamed Kalantan).
1 Apr 1946	Joins Malay Union (from 16 Sep 1963, Malaysia).

### Rajas<sup>1</sup>

1675 - Oct 1721	Sultan Omar ibni al-Mahrum Raja Sakti (d. 1721)
Oct 1721 - May 1734	Sultan Long Bahar ibni al-Marhum Wam Daim (d. 1734)
May 1734 - 1739	Raja Long Sulaiman ibni al-Marhum Sultan Long Bahar (1st time) (d. 1798)
1739 - 1746	<b>Interregnum?</b>
1746 - 1756	Raja Long Sulaiman ibni al-Marhum Sultan Long Bahar (2nd time) (s.a.)
1756 - 4 Sep 1758	Raja Long Pandak ibni al-Marhum Tuan Sulong (d. 1758)
Sep 1758 - Jul 1763	Raja Long Muhammad ibni al-Marhum Tuan Sulong (d. 1763)
Jul 1763 - 15 Jul 1795	Sultan Long Yunus ibni al-Marhum Raja Long Sulaiman (d. 1795)
1795 - 1800	Tengku Muhammad ibni al-Marhum Sultan Mansur
1800 - 26 Jan 1835	Sultan Muhammad I ibni al-Marhum Long Yunus (b. 1741 - d. 1835)
26 Jan 1835 - 30 Oct 1886	Sultan Muhammad II ibni al-Marhum Temenggong Tengku Long Lan (b. c.1794 - d. 1886)
1835 - 1836	Long Jinal - <b>Regent</b>
30 Oct 1886 - 27 Feb 1890	Sultan Ahmad ibni al-Marhum Sultan Muhammad (b. bf.1831 - d. 1890)
27 Feb 1890 - 11 May 1891	Sultan Muhammad III ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad (b. 1845 - d. 1891)
23 Sep 1890 - 11 May 1891	Long Mansur ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad - <b>Regent</b> (b. 1870 - d. 1900)
11 May 1891 - 26 Jul 1898	Sultan Mansur ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad (s.a.)

### Sultan<sup>1</sup>

26 Jul 1898 - 9 Feb 1900	Mansur ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad (s.a.)
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### Raja<sup>1</sup>

9 Feb 1900 - 22 Jun 1911	Sultan Muhammad IV ibni al-Marhum Sultan Muhammad (b. 1870 - d. 1920)
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### Sultans<sup>1</sup>

22 Jun 1911 - 20 Dec 1920	Muhammad IV ibni al-Marhum Sultan (s.a.)
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	Muhammad (from 1 Jan 1913, Sir Muhammad IV ibni al-Marhum Sultan Muhammad)	
20 Dec 1920 - 20 Aug 1943	Ismail ibni al-Marhum Sultan (b. 1880 - d. 1944) Muhammad (from 2 Jan 1922, Sir Ismail ibni al-Marhum Sultan Muhammad)	
20 Aug 1943 - 8 Sep 1945	<b>annexed to Thailand</b>	
8 Sep 1945 - 9 Jul 1960	Ibrahim ibni al-Marhum Sultan (b. 1897 - d. 1960) Muhammad (from 10 Jun 1948, Sir Ibrahim ibni al-Marhum Sultan Muhammad)	
9 Jul 1960 - 29 Mar 1979	Yahya Petra ibni al-Marhum Sultan (b. 1917 - d. 1979) Ibrahim	
21 Sep 1975 - 29 Mar 1979	Tengku Ismail Petra - <b>Regent</b> (b. 1949 - d. 2019)	
29 Mar 1979 - 13 Sep 2010	Ismail Petra ibni al-Marhum Sultan (s.a.) Yahya Petra	
24 May 2009 - 13 Sep 2010	Tengku Muhammad Faris Petra - <b>Regent</b> (b. 1969)	
13 Sep 2010 -	Tuanku Muhammad V Faris ibni Sultan (s.a.) Ismail Petra (= Tengku Muhammad Faris Petra)	
13 Dec 2016 - 6 Jan 2019	Tengku Muhammad Faiz Petra - <b>Regent</b> (b. 1974)	

#### Chief ministers (title *Menteri Besar*)

1775 - 1794	Engku Sri Maharaja Perdana Mentri (b. 1749 - d. 1813) Long Abdul Ghafar	
1794 - 1800	<b>Vacant</b>	
1800 - 1835	Wan Mahmud bin Ibrahim	
1835 - 1838	Raja Kampung Laut Tuan Besar bin Raja Muda Ismail	
1838 - 1851	Engku Sri bin Long Abdul Ghafar (d. 1851)	
1851 - 1885	Nik Abdul Majid bin Nik Yusoff	
1886 - 1890	Nik Seri Paduka Nik Yusof bin Nik Abdul Majid (1st time)	
1890 - 1894	Dato' Maha Menteri Saad bin Ngah	
1894 - 1900	Nik Seri Paduka Nik Yusof bin Nik Abdul Majid (2nd time)	
1900 - 1920	Dato' Menteri Hassan bin Mohd Salleh	
1920 - 1921	<b>Vacant</b>	
30 Apr 1921 - 27 Dec 1944	Dato' Perdana Menteri Paduka Raja (b. 1880 - d. 1964) Nik Mahmud bin Nik Ismail	
27 Dec 1944 - 1953	Dato' Seri Setia Raja Nik Ahmad (b. 1909 - d. 1977) PMK;1946 UMNO Kamil bin Nik Mahmud	
1953 - 1959	Tengku Sri Maharaja Tengku Mohd Hamzah bin Raja Dewa Long Zainal (b. 1902 - d. 1961) UMNO+PP Abidin	
1959 - 1964	Datuk Ishak Lotfi (1st time) (b. 1917 - d. 1992) PAS	
1964 - 1973	Datuk Mohd Asri Muda (b. 1923 - d. 1992) PAS	
1973 - 1974	Datuk Ishak Lotfi (2nd time) (s.a.) PAS+BN	
1974 - Nov 1977	Datuk Mohamad Nasir (b. 1916 - d. 1997) PAS+BN	
Nov 1977 - 23 Mar 1978	Hashim Aman (b. 1929 - d. 2018) Non-party (federal administrator)	
23 Mar 1978 - 22 Oct 1990	Datuk (from 1982, Datuk Amar; from 1988, Tan Sri) Mohamed Yaacob (b. 1926 - d. 2009) UMNO+BN	
22 Oct 1990 - 6 May 2013	Nik Abdul Aziz Nik Mat (b. 1931 - d. 2015) PAS+2008 PR (from 28 Mar 1995, Dato' Nik Abdul Aziz Nik Mat)	
6 May 2013 -	Datuk Ahmad Yakob (b. 1950) PAS+PR	

#### Siamese Advisor

1903 - 1909	Walter Armstrong Graham (b. 1868 - d. 1949)
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#### British Advisers

1910 - Oct 1911	James Scott Mason (b. 1853 - d. 1912)
Oct 1911 - 1913	James E. Bishop (acting) (b. 1875 - d. 19..)
1913	Thomas Watts Clayton (acting) (b. 1877 - d. 1972)
1913 - 1914	William Langham-Carter (b. 1869 - d. 1940)
1915 - 1919	Roland John Farrer (acting) (b. 1873 - d. 1956)
1919	John Whitehouse Ward Hughes (b. 1883 - d. 19..)
1919 - 1923	Henry Wagstaffe Thomson (b. 1874 - d. 1941)
1920	Arthur Furley Worthington (b. 1874 - d. 1964) (acting for Thomson)
1923 - 1926	Arthur Furley Worthington (s.a.)
1924 - 1925	Henry Charles Eckhardt (b. 1877 - d. 19..) (acting for Worthington)



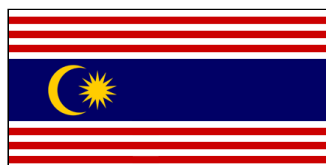
1926 - 1928	George Ernest Shaw	(b. 1877 - d. 1958)
1928 - 1930	Reginald John Byard Clayton	(b. 1875 - d. 1962)
1930 - 1933	Alwyn Sidney Haynes	(b. 1878 - d. 1963)
1931 - 1932	Thomas Perowne Coe	(b. 1887 - d. 19..)
	(acting for Haynes)	
Feb 1934 - Jul 1934	William Douglas Barron (acting)	(b. 1887 - d. 1970)
Jul 1934 - 1940	Alan Custance Baker	(b. 1885 - d. 1969)
1940 - Dec 1941	Eric Tredgear Williams	(b. 1890 - d. 1971)
<b>Japanese Secretaries of the State Administration</b>		
20 Dec 1941 - 7 Mar 1942	Hideo Niizuma	
7 Mar 1942 - 20 Apr 1943	Yasushi Sunakawa	
20 Apr 1943 - 18 Oct 1943	Kikura Fujisawa	
<b>Thai Military Commissioners</b>		
1943 - 1944	Charu Chaichan	
1944 - 14 Sep 1945	Tharin Rawang Phu	
<b>British Resident Commissioners</b>		
Sep 1945 - 1946	Anker Rentse	(b. 1895 - d. 1950)
	(civil affairs officer)	
1 Apr 1946 - 1946	William Alexander Gordon-Hall	(b. 1894 - d. 1964)
	(acting)	
1946 - 1952	William Foster Norton Churchill	(b. 1898 - d. 1963)
May 1948? - 1948	Richard John Froude Curtis	(b. 1897 - d. 1987)
	(acting for Churchill)	
Sep 1950 - Apr 1951	Mervyn Cecil Sheppard	(b. 1905 - d. 1994)
	(acting for Churchill)	
Oct 1952 - Jun 1953	Alexander Noel Ross	(b. 1905 - d. 1972)
Jun 1953 - Mar 1955	Sir Derek Headly	(b. 1908 - d. 1998)
<b>British Adviser</b>		
Mar 1955 - 1957	George Shirley Rawlings	(b. 1904 - d. 1963)
	(acting to 195.)	

<sup>1</sup>Full style of the ruler:

(a) to 1898, 1900-1911: Raja and *Yang di-Pertuan Muda* of Kelantan;

(b) 1898-1900 and from 1911: *Ke Bawah Duli Yang Maha Mulia al-Sultan dan Yang di-Pertuan Bagi Negara Kelantan Darul Naim* ("Sultan and Head of the State of Kelantan").

## Kuala Lumpur



Adopted 14 May 1990



Adopted 27 May 2006 Federal Territory Flag

### Federal Territory Anthem

**Capital:** Kuala Lumpur

**Hear Local Anthem**  
"Selamatkan Kuala Lumpur"

"Maju Dan Sejahtera"  
(Progress and Prosperity)  
Adopted 28 Jan 2011

**Population:** 1,800,000 (2018)

1 Feb 1972 Kuala Lumpur becomes a city and the office  
of Lord Mayor (*Datuk Bandar*) is established.  
1 Feb 1974 Federal territory (formerly part of [Selangor](#)).

### **Lord Mayors (title *Datuk Bandar*)**

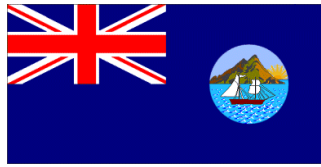
1 Feb 1972 - 15 May 1972	Datuk Lokman bin Yusof	(b. 1910 - d. 1972)	Non-party
Jul 1972 - 1 Nov 1981	Tan Sri Yaacob bin Abdul Latiff	(b. 1918 - d. ....)	Non-party
1 Nov 1981 - 17 Nov 1992	Tan Sri Datuk Elyas bin Omar	(b. 1936 - d. 2018)	Non-party
	(acting to 1 Feb 1983)		
17 Nov 1992 - 14 Dec 1995	Datuk Mazlan bin Ahmad	(b. 1943 - d. 2018)	Non-party
14 Dec 1995 - 14 Dec 2001	Tan Sri Datuk Kamaruzzaman Shariff	(b. 1941)	Non-party
14 Dec 2001 - 14 Dec 2004	Datuk Mohamad Shaïd Mohd Taufek	(b. 1947)	Non-party
14 Dec 2004 - 14 Dec 2006	Datuk Ruslin Hasan	(b. 1950)	Non-party
14 Dec 2006 - 14 Dec 2008	Datuk Abdul Hakim Borhan	(b. 1951)	Non-party
14 Dec 2008 - 18 Jul 2012	Datuk (from 1 Feb 2010, Datuk Seri; from 4 Jun 2011, Tan Sri) Ahmad Fuad Ismail	(b. 1953)	Non-party
18 Jul 2012 - 18 Jul 2015	Datuk (from 1 Feb 2013, Datuk Seri; from 6 Jun 2015, Tan Sri) Ahmad Phesal Talib	(b. 1954)	Non-party
18 Jul 2015 - 2 Oct 2018	Datuk (from 1 Feb 2016, Datuk		

	Seri; from 9 Sep 2017, Tan Sri)		
	Mohd Amin Nordin Abdul Aziz	(b. 1955)	Non-party
2 Oct 2018 - 2 Oct 2020	Datuk Nor Hisham Ahmad Dahlan	(b. 1956)	Non-party
2 Oct 2020 -	Datuk Haji Mahadi bin Che Ngah	(b. 1959?)	Non-party

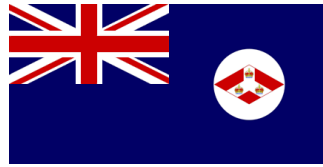
## Labuan



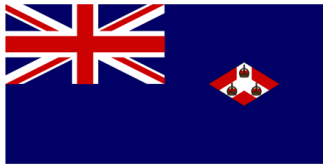
1847 - c.1889, 10 Jun 1945 - 13 Sep 1948



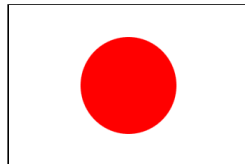
c.1889 - 3 Jan 1942 Labuan



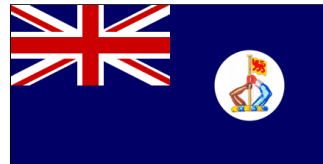
1906 - 1925 Straits Settlements



1925 - 3 Jan 1942 Straits Settlements



3 Jan 1942 - 10 Jun 1945



13 Sep 1948 - 31 Aug 1963 North Borneo



Adopted 16 Sep 1963



Adopted 27 May 2006 Federal Territory Flag



Labuan Corporation Flag

**Capital:** Labuan Town  
(Victoria 1847-1949)

[Hear Local Anthem](#)  
"Maju Dan Sejahtera"  
(Progress and Prosperity)  
Adopted 28 Jan 2011

**Population:** 100,000 (2018)

10 Dec 1846	Labuan Island ceded to Britain by Sultan of Brunei.
1 Aug 1848	British colony
1 Apr 1867	Crown colony
1 Jan 1890	Administered by British North Borneo (see <a href="#">Sabah</a> ).
1 Jan 1906	Labuan returns to British colonial administration.
30 Oct 1906	Labuan annexed to the Straits Settlements (see <a href="#">Singapore</a> ).
1912	Labuan a separate settlement within Straits Settlements.
3 Jan 1942 - 10 Jun 1945	Occupied by Japan (from 9 Dec 1942 renamed Pulau Maida [ <i>Maeda-shima</i> ]), part of Northern Borneo (see <a href="#">Sabah</a> ).
10 Jun 1945 - 15 Jul 1946	British (Australian) Military Administration (see under <a href="#">Sabah</a> ).
15 Jul 1946	Part of British North Borneo (by Labuan [cession] order-in-council of 10 Jul 1946).
16 Sep 1963	British North Borneo joins Malaysia as Sabah (with Labuan Island as a district of Sabah).
16 Apr 1984	Labuan federal territory.
1 Jul 2001	Labuan Corporation established as merger of the Labuan Development Authority and the Labuan Municipal Council.

### Governors

27 Nov 1847 - Nov 1852	James Brooke	(b. 1803 - d. 1868)
	(from 27 Apr 1848, Sir James Brooke)	
1852 - 1856	Spenser St. John	(b. 1825 - d. 1910)
<b>Lieutenant governors</b> (acting for the governors)		
1848 - 1850	William Napier	(b. 1804 - d. 1879)
1850 - 1856	John Scott	(b. 1814 - d. 1898)
<b>Governors</b>		
1856 - 1861	George Warren Edwardes	(b. 1802 - d. 1879)
12 Nov 1861 - 1866	Jeremiah Thomas Fitzgerald Callaghan	(b. 1827 - d. 1881)
1866 - 1867	Hugh Low (acting)	(b. 1824 - d. 1905)
1867 - 1871	John Pope Hennessy	(b. 1834 - d. 1891)
1871 - 1875	Henry Ernest Gascoyne Bulwer	(b. 1836 - d. 1914)
	(from 15 Jul 1874, Sir Henry Ernest Gascoyne Bulwer)	
21 Apr 1876 - 1879	Herbert Taylor Ussher	(b. 1836 - d. 1880)
1879 - 1881	Charles Cameron Lees	(b. 1837 - d. 1898)
3 Sep 1881 - 1888	Peter Leys	(b. 1851 - d. 1922)
1888 - 1890	Arthur Shirley Hamilton	(b. 1848 - d. ....)

1 Jan 1890 - 1906	the governors of <a href="#">North Borneo</a>	
1906 - 3 Jan 1942	the governors of the <a href="#">Straits Settlements</a>	
<b>Deputy governors</b>		
1906 - 22 Dec 1941	the British Residents in <a href="#">Brunei</a>	
<b>British Residents</b>		
May 1890 - 1890?	Thomas Groves (1st time)(acting)	(b. 1864 - d. ....)
1890? - 1893	....	
1893 - 1894?	Thomas Groves (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1894? - 1898	....	
Feb 1898 - 1902	Robert McEwen Little	(b. 1860 - d. 1905)
1901 - 31 Dec 1905	W.H. Hastings (acting for Little to 1902)	
1 Jan 1906 - 1 Jan 1915	the British Residents in <a href="#">Brunei</a>	
1 Jan 1915 - Feb 1915	Francis William Douglas (acting)	(b. 1874 - d. 1953)
1915? - 1917	Malcolm Stewart Hannibal McArthur (3rd time)	(s.a.)
Jul 1916 - 1917	R.B. Osborne (acting for McArthur)	
May 1917 - 1919	Geoffrey Edmund Cator	(b. 1884 - d. 1973)
1919 - 1921	Edmund Roberts	(b. 1866? - d. 1948)
1921 - Sep 1923	Harmer Joseph Eley (acting)	
1923 - 19 Aug 1925	James Calder	(b. 1898 - d. 1968)
20 Aug 1925 - Dec 1927	Richard William Grant	
28 Dec 1927 - 1928	John Richard Neave	(b. 1893 - d. 1942)
1928 - 1929	Andrew Gilmour	(b. 1898 - d. 1988)
1929 - 1931	Richard John Froude Curtis	(b. 1897 - d. 1987)
1930	John Graham Black (acting?)	(b. 1896 - d. 1988)
May 1932 - 1933	Cuthbert H. Whitton (acting)	(b. 1869 - d. 1951)
Jun 1933 - 1934	George Shirley Rawlings	(b. 1904 - d. 1963)
1934 - 1936	Arthur Desmond York	(b. 1907 - d. af.1962)
1936 - 1940	Richard Wallace Jakeman	(b. 1908 - d. 1986)
Dec 1940 - 3 Jan 1942	Arthur Hugh Peters Humphrey	(b. 1911 - d. 2001)
	(Japanese prisoner 3 Jan 1942 - 11 Sep 1945)	
<b>Japanese military commanders</b>		
3 Jan 1942 - Mar 1945	the military governors of Sabah	
Mar 1945 - 10 Jun 1945	Hichiro Okuyama (371st Ind. Infantry Battalion of 56th Ind. Mixed Brigade)	
<b>British Military Civil Affairs</b>		
Sep 1945 - 1946	John Russell Black (Australia)	(b. 1908 - d. 1988)
<b>British Residents</b>		
1946 - 1947	....	
1947 - 1948	Derek Headly	(b. 1908 - d. 1998)
c.1949	D.K. Ingle	
12 Feb 1950 - 26 Feb 1952	Robert George Patrick Nicholson "Nick" Combe	(b. 1907 - d. 2002)
1952 - 1956	John Ebenezer Longfield (acting to 1953?)	(b. 1908 - d. 1992)
8 Oct 1956 - 1 Dec 1959	John Frederick Gordon Dingle (acting to 1 Jan 1959)	(b. 1912 - d. 1968)
1959? - 1962	W. Stephen Holley	
1962 - 1963	E.J.K. Wicksteed	(b. 1916 - d. ....)
<b>Chairmen of the Labuan Town Board</b>		
1963 - 1981	....	
c.Feb 1964 - c.1971	Ince Abdullah bin Anson	
<b>Presidents of the Labuan Municipal Council</b>		
c.1982 - 198.	Wan Ali bin Tuanku Ibrahim	
c.1987 - 16 Jan 1988	Kamaruddin Idris	
16 Jan 1988 - 19..	Zainuddin Awang Ngah	
c.1990 - 1992	Encik Abdul Rahman bin Haji Ali	
<b>Chairmen of the Labuan Development Authority</b>		
1 Aug 1992 - 30 Jun 2000	Tun Daim Zainuddin	(b. 1938)
1 Jul 2000 - 2001	Datuk Mustapa Mohamed	(b. 1950)
<b>Chief Administrators</b>		
1994? - Feb 1997	Datuk Nawawi Kamaruddin	(b. 1943?)
Feb 1997 - Feb 1999	Dato' Baseri Lamsah	(b. 1948)
Feb 1999 - Feb 2000	Datuk Muhammad Mohd Noor	
Apr 2000 - 30 Jun 2001	Datuk Mohd Noor Moktar	(b. 1948?)
<b>Chairmen of Labuan Corporation</b>		
1 Jul 2001 - 2003	Dato' Othman Mohd Rezal	(b. 1945)
Apr 2003 - 31 May 2009	Dato' Suhaili Abdul Rahman	(b. 1961)
1 Jun 2009 - 30 Jun 2009	Datuk Yussof Mahal (1st time) (acting)	(b. 1957)
1 Jul 2009 - 31 May 2011	Datuk Ahmad Phesal Talib	(b. 1954)
1 Jun 2011 - 30 Jun 2013	Datuk Yussof Mahal (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1 Jul 2013 - Jun 2018	Rozman Datuk Isli (from 1 Feb 2014, Datuk Rozman Isli)	UMNO+BN
24 Oct 2018 -	Datuk Seri Haji Amir Hussien	(b. 1971?) PAN

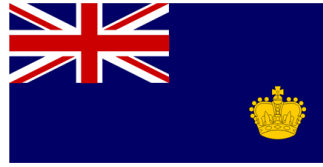
## Malacca (Melaka)



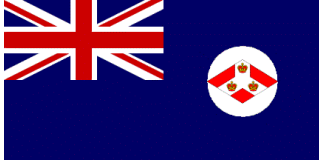
1641 - 1795, 1818 - 1825



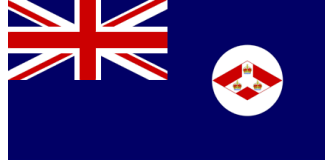
1795 - 1818, 1825 - c.1868, 1946 - 1951



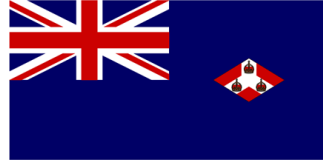
c.1868 - c.1879 Straits Settlements



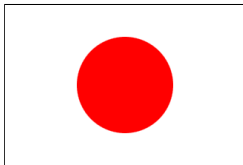
c.1879 - 1904 Straits Settlements



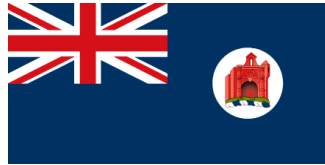
1904 - 1925 Straits Settlements



1925 - 1942, 1945 - 1946 Straits Settlements



15 Jan 1942 - 12 Sep 1945



14 Aug 1951 - 31 Aug 1957



Adopted 4 May 1961

**Capital:** Melaka  
(Malacca)

[Hear State Anthem](#)  
"Melaka Maju Jaya"  
(Onward Melaka)

[Text of State Anthem](#)  
Adopted 1957

**Population:** 872,900 (2015)

24 Aug 1511	Malacca a Portuguese colony, Fortaleza de Malaca, (subordinated to <a href="#">Goa</a> ).
15 Jul 1580 - 1 Dec 1640	Malacca along with Portugal a Spanish possession.
17 May 1606 - 19 Aug 1606	First Dutch seige of Malacca.
2 Aug 1640 - 14 Jan 1641	Second Dutch seige of Malacca.
14 Jan 1641	Malacca a Dutch colony.
17 Aug 1795 - 21 Sep 1818	British occupation.
25 Mar 1802	Restored to Dutch by terms of Treaty of Amiens, but British continue administration.
13 Aug 1814	By U.K.-Dutch convention Dutch colonial holdings as of 1 Jan 1803 to be restored.
20 Sep 1818	Restored to the Dutch.
9 Apr 1825	British colony.
14 Aug 1826	Part of Straits Settlements (see <a href="#">Singapore</a> ).
1 Apr 1867	Crown colony
15 Jan 1942 - 12 Sep 1945	Occupied by Japan (Malay Federation).
1 Apr 1946	Joins Malay Union (from 16 Sep 1963, Malaysia).

### Commander

25 Aug 1511 - Nov 1511	Afonso de Albuquerque	(b. 1453 - d. 1515)
<b>Captains-major</b>		
Nov 1511 - 1514	Rui de Brito Patalim	
1514 - 1515	Jorge de Albuquerque (1st time)	(b. c.1470 - d. 15..)
1515 - 1517	Jorge de Brito	(d. 1517)
1517 - 1518	Nuno Vaz Pereira	
1518	Aleixo de Meneses	
1518 - 1519	Afonso Lopes da Costa	(d. 1519)
1519 - 1520	Garcia de Sá (1st time)	
1521 - 1525	Jorge de Albuquerque (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1525 - 1526	Pedro de Mascarenhas	(b. 1470 - d. 1555)
1526 - 1528	Jorge Cabral	(b. c.1500 - d. 15..)
1528 - 1529	Pêro Faria (1st time)	
1529 - 1533	Garcia de Sá (2nd time)	
1533 - 1534	Paulo da Gama	(d. 1534)
1534 - 1539	Estêvão da Gama	(b. 1510 - d. 1575)
1539 - 1542	Pêro Faria (2nd time)	
1542 - 1544	Rui Vaz Pereira Marramaque	(d. 1544)
1544 - 1545	Simão Botelho de Andrade	
1545	Garcia de Sá (3rd time)	
1545 - 1548	Simão de Melo de Magalhães	(b. c.1480 - d. 15..)
1548 - 1552	Pedro da Silva da Gama	

1552	Francisco Álvares	
1552 - 1554	Álvaro de Ataíde da Gama	
1554 - 1556	António de Noronha	(b. c.1510 - d. 1574)
1556 - 1557	João Pereira	
1557 - 1560	João de Mendonça	(b. c.1530 - d. 1578)
1561 - 1564	Francisco de Eça	
1564 - 1567	Diogo de Meneses	
1567 - 1570	Leonis Pereira	
1570 - 1573	Francisco da Costa	(b. 1533 - d. 1591)
1573 - 1574	Francisco Henriques de Meneses	(d. 1574)
Nov 1574 - 1575	Tristão Vaz da Veiga	
1575	Miguel de Castro	(d. c.1575)
1576 - 1579	Aires de Saldanha	(b. 1542 - d. 1605)
1579? - 1580	João da Gama (1st time)	(b. c.1540 - d. ....)
1580 - 1581	Matias de Albuquerque	
1581 - 1582	João da Gama (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1582 - 1585	Roque de Melo	
1585 - May 1587	João da Silva Pereira (1st time)	
May 1587 - Feb 1588	João Ribeiro Gaio, bispo de Malaca (acting)	
Feb 1588 - Sep 1588	João da Silva Pereira (2nd time)	
1588 - 1590	Diogo Lobo	
1591 - 1593?	Pêro Lopes de Sousa	
1594? - 1597	Francisco da Silva de Meneses	
1597 - 1600	Martim Afonso de Melo	
1600 - 1603	Fernão de Albuquerque	(b. 1540 - d. 1623)
1603 - 1606	André Furtado de Mendonça	
1606 - 1607	António de Meneses	
1607 - 1609	Sebastião de Távora	
1609 - 1613	Francisco Miranda Henriques	
1613 - 1615	Gaspar Afonso de Melo	
1615 - 1616	João Caiado de Gambôa	
1616	António Pinto da Fonseca	
1616	João da Silva	
1616 - 1618	João da Silveira	
1618 - 1620	Fradique Lopes de Sousa	
1620?	Filipe de Sousa	
1620 - 1624	....	
1624 - 1626	Francisco Coutinho	
1626 - 1629	Luis de Mello de Sampaio	(d. 1629)
1629 - 1630	Gaspar de Mello de Sampaio (1st time)	
1630 - 1633	Diego de Mello e Castro	
1633 - 1634	Gaspar de Mello de Sampaio (2nd time)	
1634 - 1636	Álvaro de Castro	
1636	Francisco de Sousa de Castro	
1636 - 1638	Diogo Coutinho Doçem	
1638 - 14 Jan 1641	Manuel de Sousa Coutinho	(b. c.1540 - d. 1641)
<b>Captains-general</b>		
1616 - 1635	António Pinto da Fonseca	(d. 1635)
1636 - 1639	Diogo Coutinho Doçem	
1639 - 1640	Manuel de Sousa Coutinho	(s.a.)
1640 - 14 Jan 1641	Luís Martins de Sousa Chichorro	(d. 1658)
<b>Presidents and Directors (of the Dutch East India Company)</b>		
14 Jan 1641 - 1 Feb 1641	Minne Williemson Kaartokoe (Mime Willemssoon Kaartekoe) (Dutch commander of land and naval forces)	
1 Feb 1641 - 15 Dec 1642	Johan "Jan" van Twist + Justus Schouten (commissary) (to 24 Sep 1641)	(d. 1643) (d. 1644)
15 Dec 1642 - 6 Nov 1645	Jeremias van Vliet	(b. c.1602 - d. 1663)
6 Nov 1645 - 24 Nov 1646	Arnold de Vlaming van Oudshoorn (acting)	(b. c.1618 - d. 1662)
24 Nov 1646 - 1 Nov 1662	Jan Thijszoon Payaart (Paijart)	(b. 1606 - d. 1678)
1 Nov 1662 - 16 Oct 1665	Jan Anthoniszoon van Riebeeck (commander and president)	(b. 1619 - d. 1677)
16 Oct 1665 - 6 Aug 1668	Balthasar Bort	(b. 1626 - d. 1684)
<b>Governors and Directors</b>		
6 Aug 1668 - 10 Oct 1679	Balthasar Bort	(s.a.)
10 Oct 1679 - 23 Dec 1680	Jacob Joriszoon Pits	
23 Dec 1680 - 1 Dec 1684	Cornelis van Quaalberg	(b. 1623 - d. 1687)
1 Dec 1684 - 5 Jan 1686	Nicolaas Schaghen (Schagen)	(d. 1696)
27 Oct 1685 - 5 Jan 1686	François Tack (appointed, but did not arrive)	(b. c.1650 - d. 1686)

5 Jan 1686 - 26 Nov 1686	Dirk Coomans (1st time)(acting)	(b. 1648 - d. 1708)
26 Nov 1686 - 18 Oct 1691	Thomas Slicher	(b. 1647 - d. 1691)
18 Oct 1691 - 1 Oct 1692	Dirk Coomans (2nd time)(acting)	(s.a.)
1 Oct 1692 - 1 Jan 1697	Gelmer Vosburgh	(d. 1697)
1 Jan 1697 - 24 Nov 1700	Govert van Hoorn	(b. 1658 - d. 1702)
24 Nov 1700 - 18 Jan 1704	Bernhard Phoonsen	
18 Jan 1704 - 22 May 1704	Johan Grootenhuys (Grotenuys) (acting)	
22 May 1704 - 7 Mar 1707	Karel Bolner	
7 Mar 1707 - 16 Dec 1709	Pieter Rooselaar	(b. 1660 - d. 1716)
16 Dec 1709 - 21 May 1711	Willem Six (Sicx)	(b. 1670 - d. 1718)
21 May 1711 - 11 May 1717	Willem Moerman	(b. 165. - d. 1717)
1717 - 1727	Hermanus van Suchtelen (Sugtelen)	(b. 1677 - d. 1742)
1727	P. du Quesne (acting)	
1 Aug 1727 - 13 Oct 1730	Johan Frederik Gobius	(b. 1679 - d. 1730)
1731 - 1736	Pieter Rochus Pasques de Chavonnes	(b. 1697 - d. 1747)
6 Jul 1736 - 23 Aug 1743	Rogier de Laver	(b. 1701 - d. 1755)
23 Aug 1743 - 17 Oct 1749	Willem Bernard Albinus	(b. 1705 - d. 1751)
17 Oct 1749 - 10 Aug 1753	Pieter van Heemskerck	(b. 1713 - d. 1753)
19 Sep 1753 - 26 Sep 1758	Willem Dekker	(b. 1709 - d. 1780)
26 Sep 1758 - 11 May 1764	David Boelen	(d. 1775)
11 May 1764 - 11 Jul 1772	Thomas Schippers	(b. 1720? - d. 1780)
11 Jul 1772 - 12 Apr 1776	Jan Crans	
12 Apr 1776 - 20 Apr 1776	Pierre Jean Louis de Filliettaz	(b. 1739 - d. 1776)
23 Apr 1776 - 22 Apr 1788	Pieter Gerardus de Bruijn (Bruyn)	(b. 1732? - d. 1790)
22 Apr 1788 - 17 Aug 1795	Abraham Couperus	(b. 1752 - d. 1813)
<b>Residents</b>		
17 Aug 1795 - Dec 1795	Archibald Brown	(b. 17.. - d. 1825)
Dec 1795 - 1796	Thomas Parr	(b. 1768 - d. 1807)
1796 - 1797	Richard Tolson	(b. 1746 - d. 1815)
1797 - 1798	David Campbell	(b. 1747 - d. 1828)
1798 - 12 Jul 1803	Aldwell William Taylor	(b. 1759 - d. 1817)
1802	Willem Jacob Cranssen	(b. 1762 - d. 1821)
	(Dutch governor; did not take office)	
12 Jul 1803 - 20 Sep 1818	William Farquhar	(b. 1770 - d. 1839)
1814 - 181.	John Macalister	(b. 1785 - d. 1824)
	(acting for Farquhar)	
<b>Governors</b>		
21 Sep 1818 - 14 Jan 1823	Jan Samuel Timmerman Thijssen	(b. 1782 - d. 1823)
14 Jan 1823 - 1823	Adriaan Joostsz. Koek (acting)	(b. 1759 - d. 1825)
1823 - 9 Apr 1825	Hendrik Stephanus van Son	(b. 1796 - d. 1853)
<b>Resident Councillors</b>		
9 Apr 1825 - 1825	Walter Sewell Cracroft	(b. 1795 - d. 1868)
1825	John James Erskine (acting)	(b. 1777 - d. 1833)
1825 - 1826	Thomas Dolman Lloyd-Davies (acting)	(b. 1790 - d. 1828)
1826	Edward Presgrave (acting)	(b. 1795 - d. 1830)
1826	Robert Ibbetson	(b. 1789 - d. 1860)
1826	William Gordon Mackenzie	(b. 1785 - d. 1842)
1 Aug 1826 - 31 Jul 1841	Samuel Garling	(b. c.1793 - d. 1857)
1829 - 1830	Edward Presgrave	(s.a.)
	(acting for Garling)	
183. - 183.	Kenneth Murchison	(b. 1794 - d. 1854)
	(acting for Garling)	
6 Dec 1838 - 1841	William Thomas Lewis	(b. 1791 - d. 1875)
	(acting for Garling)	
31 Jul 1841 - Nov 1846	James William Salmond	(b. 1807 - d. 1848)
184. - 184.	Thomas Church (acting for Salmond)	(b. c.1789 - d. 1860)
1843 - 1844	William Thomas Lewis	(s.a.)
	(acting for Salmond)	
1845 - 1846	Charles Hugh Lushington	(b. 1813 - d. 1874)
	(acting for Salmond)	
25 Nov 1846 - 1848	William Thomas Lewis (acting)	(s.a.)
30 May 1848 - 1849	Edmund Augustus Blundell	(b. 1804 - d. 1868)
1849 - 24 Jul 1854	Ilay Ferrier	(b. 1809 - d. 1854)
1854	Charles William Francis Whish	(b. 1819 - d. 1892)
	(acting)	
1854 - 1855	William Thomas Lewis (3rd time)	(s.a.)
1855 - 1857	Henry Stuart Man	(b. 1815 - d. 1898)
1856 - 185.	William Willans Willans	(b. 1822 - d. 1903)
	(acting for Man)	
1858 - 1860	Ronald MacPherson	(b. 1817 - d. 1869)
1858 - 1859	James Jackson	(b. 1810 - d. 1879)
	(acting for MacPherson)	
18 Mar 1859 - 13 Jul 1859	Frederick Lyon Playfair (1st time)	(b. 1830 - d. 1907)
	(acting for MacPherson)	
8 Oct 1860 - May 1863	James Burn (1st time)	(b. 1820 - d. 1893)
5 Aug 1863 - 1864	Frederick Lyon Playfair (2nd time)	(s.a.)
Dec 1864 - 1867	James Burn (2nd time)	(s.a.)

1867 - 8 Mar 1869	Frederick Lyon Playfair (3rd time) (s.a.)	
<b>Lieutenant governors</b>		
2 Sep 1867 - 1869	William Wellington Cairns	(b. 1828 - d. 1888)
8 Mar 1869 - 1879	Edward Wingfield Shaw	(b. 1827 - d. 1879)
1874 - 1875	Robert Theodore Farrington	(b. 1830 - d. 1886)
	Stammers (acting for Shaw)	
1875 - 1876	Charles Bushe Plunket	(b. 1830 - d. 1880)
	(acting for Shaw)	
1879 - May 1880	Charles Edward Squirr (acting)	(b. c.1834 - d. 1910)
1880 - 9 Feb 1881	Charles John Irving	(b. 1831 - d. 1917)
<b>Resident Councillors</b>		
9 Feb 1881 - 1895	Dudley Francis Amelius Hervey	(b. 1849 - d. 1911)
	(acting to 19 Aug 1882)	
26 Apr 1886 - 1 Nov 1887	Edwin Empson Isemonger	(b. 1836 - d. 1903)
	(acting for Hervey)	
18 May 1891 - 5 May 1892	Edwin Empson Isemonger	(s.a.)
	(acting for Hervey)	
21 Sep 1893 - 20 Nov 1893	Edward Marsh Merewether	(b. 1858 - d. 1938)
	(acting for Hervey)	
7 Dec 1893 - 1 Jan 1895	Charles Walter Sneyd-Kynnersley	(b. 1849 - d. 1904)
	(acting for Hervey to 1 Jan 1895)	
1 Jan 1895 - 10 Mar 1899	Charles Walter Sneyd-Kynnersley	(s.a.)
17 Apr 1895 - 6 Feb 1896	Edward Charles Hepworth Hill	(b. 1854 - d. 1930)
	(acting for Sneyd-Kynnersley)	
1897 - 1898	Edward Marsh Merewether	(s.a.)
	(acting for Sneyd-Kynnersley)	
30 Mar 1898 - 25 Nov 1898	Sir Walter Egerton	(b. 1858 - d. 1947)
	(acting for Sneyd-Kynnersley)	
10 Mar 1899 - 11 Apr 1900	Sir Walter Egerton (acting)	(s.a.)
22 Apr 1900 - 10 Sep 1900	Robert Norman Bland (1st time)	(b. 1859 - d. 1948)
	(acting)	
12 Sep 1900 - 1901	Edward Marsh Merewether (acting)	(s.a.)
1901 - 1904	James Kortright Birch	(b. 1850 - d. 1927)
26 Nov 1901 - 13 Jun 1903	Robert Norman Bland	(s.a.)
	(acting for Birch)	
15 Oct 1903 - 1 Jan 1905	Robert Norman Bland	(s.a.)
	(acting for Birch, then Penny)	
1904 - 1905	Frederick Gordon Penney	(b. 1856? - d. 1928)
1 Jan 1905 - 13 Mar 1906	Robert Norman Bland (2nd time)	(s.a.)
15 Mar 1906 - 8 Feb 1910	William Evans	(b. 1860 - d. 1936)
	(acting to 17 Feb 1907)	
14 Mar 1908 - 8 May 1908	Harold William Firmstone	(b. 1868 - d. 1932)
	(acting for Evans)	
29 May 1908 - 3 Jul 1908	Harold William Firmstone	(s.a.)
	(acting for Evans)	
14 Feb 1909 - 25 Jul 1910	Ralph Scott	(b. 1874 - d. 1962)
	(acting for Evans to 8 Feb 1910)	
<b>Residents</b>		
25 Jul 1910 - 5 Jan 1921	Littleton Edward Pipe-Wolferstan	(b. 1866 - d. 1957)
24 May 1911 - 22 Jan 1912	Hayes Marriott	(b. 1873 - d. 1939)
	(acting for Pipe-Wolferstan)	
15 Jun 1914 - 24 Dec 1915	Walter Cecil Michell	(b. 1864 - d. 1939)
	(acting for Pipe-Wolferstan)	
26 Jul 1918 - 27 Aug 1918	Bernard Nunn (1st time)	(b. 1876 - d. 1949)
	(acting for Pipe-Wolferstan)	
5 Mar 1919 - 21 Jun 1919	Bernard Nunn (2nd time)	(s.a.)
	(acting for Pipe-Wolferstan)	
15 Mar 1920 - 5 Jan 1921	Ralph Scott	(s.a.)
	(acting for Pipe-Wolferstan)	
<b>Resident Councillors</b>		
5 Jan 1921 - 1922	Littleton Edward Pipe-Wolferstan	(s.a.)
15 Mar 1922 - 9 Apr 1925	William Langham-Carter	(b. 1869 - d. 1940)
	(acting to 26 May 1922)	
Dec 1923	John Vivian Gottlieb Mills	(b. 1887 - d. 1987)
	(acting for Langham-Carter)	
11 Apr 1925 - 9 May 1926	Ralph Scott	(s.a.)
9 May 1926 - Jun 1926	Norman David Mudie (acting)	(b. 1884 - d. 1962)
9 Jun 1926 - 25 Mar 1927	Meadows Frost	(b. 1875 - d. 1954)
Mar 1927 - Nov 1927	Reginald Crichton (acting)	(d. 1937)
3 Apr 1928 - 15 Nov 1928	Charles Francis Joseph Green	(d. 1943)
	(acting)	
16 Nov 1928 - 6 Apr 1930	Bertram Walter Elles	(b. 1877 - d. 1963)
6 Apr 1930 - 10 Apr 1930	Cecil Harry George Clarke	(b. 1878 - d. 1943)
	(1st time)(acting)	
21 Mar 1930 - 1930	Bryan Stagg Walton	(b. 1889 - d. 1958)
	(acting for Clarke)	
2 May 1931 - 9 Jan 1932	William Milnes Millington	(b. 1883 - d. 1947)
	(1st time)(acting)	

10 Jan 1932 - 30 Mar 1933	Cecil Harry George Clarke (2nd time)	(s.a.)	
1933 - 19 Aug 1933	Norman Kerr Bain (acting)	(b. 1883 - d. 1955)	
24 Aug 1933 - 1934	William Milnes Millington (2nd time)	(s.a.)	
20 Feb 1934 - 21 Nov 1934	James Startin Wills Arthur	(b. 1881 - d. 1955)	
23 Nov 1935 - 6 Nov 1936	George William Bryant (1st time)	(b. 1887 - d. 1969)	
6 Nov 1936 - 22 May 1937	George Rognvald Sykes (acting)	(b. 1889 - d. 1955)	
22 May 1937 - 10 Oct 1937	Edward Victor Grace Day (acting)	(b. 1896 - d. 1968)	
10 Oct 1937 - 20 Oct 1939	George William Bryant (2nd time)	(s.a.)	
20 Oct 1939 - 6 Dec 1940	William Sydenham Ebdon (acting)	(b. 1887 - d. 1951)	
Dec 1940 - 1941	William Cecil Taylor (acting)	(b. 1902 - d. 1966)	
Jan 1941 - 12 Jan 1942	George William Bryant (3rd time)	(s.a.)	
12 Jan 1942 - 15 Jan 1942	Arthur Vincent Aston (acting)	(b. 1896 - d. 1981)	
	(Japanese prisoner 15 Jan 1942 - 1945)		
<b>Japanese Secretaries of the State Administration</b>			
13 Jan 1942 - 18 Feb 1942	Yoshihiko Ōsone	(b. 1905 - d. 1945)	
18 Feb 1942 - 7 Mar 1942	Asaichirō Kurita		
7 Mar 1942 - 5 May 1944	Ken Tsurumi	(b. 1895 - d. 1984)	
5 May 1944 - 10 Feb 1945	Hideo Hosoi		
12 Feb 1945 - Sep 1945	Kinukawa Takeo		
<b>British Military Governors</b>			
19 Sep 1945 - 1945	George Ross Ormiston	(b. 1908 - d. 1968)	
1945 - 1946	Harold Arthur Lee Luckham (acting)	(b. 1904 - d. 1984)	
<b>Resident Commissioners</b>			
Sep 1945 - 31 Mar 1946	James Calder (acting)	(b. 1898 - d. 1968)	
1946 - Nov 1947	Edward Victor Grace Day	(s.a.)	
24 Nov 1947 - 7 Mar 1949	John Falconer	(b. 1898 - d. 19..)	
1949	William Cecil Taylor	(s.a.)	
25 Oct 1949 - 1954	George Evans Cameron Wisdom	(b. 1899 - d. 1958)	
20 Dec 1950 - 9 Jan 1951	Jonathan Edgar Meredith Cave (acting for Wisdom)	(b. 1913 - d. 1968)	
20 Dec 1951 - 6 Jan 1952	Jonathan Edgar Meredith Cave (acting for Wisdom)	(s.a.)	
18 Apr 1952 - 21 Oct 1952	Harold George Hammett (acting for Wisdom)	(b. 1906 - d. 1999)	
21 Apr 1954 - 31 Aug 1957	Harold George Hammett	(s.a.)	
28 Aug 1954 - 15 Sep 1954	Fulwar Rupert Caven Fowle (acting for Hammett)	(b. 1912 - d. 1988)	
25 Sep 1956 - Feb 1957	Maurice John Hayward (acting for Hammett)	(b. 1906 - d. 2001)	
1957	Albert William Nicholson (acting for Hammett)		
<b>Governors</b>			
31 Aug 1957 - 31 Aug 1959	Tun Leong Yew Koh	(b. 1888 - d. 1963)	
31 Aug 1959 - 31 Aug 1971	Tun Abdul Malik bin Yusuf	(b. 1899 - d. 1977)	
31 Aug 1971 - 23 May 1975	Tun Abdul Aziz bin Abdul Majid	(b. 1908 - d. 1975)	
23 May 1975 - 4 Dec 1984	Tun Syed Zahiruddin bin Syed Hassan	(b. 1918 - d. 2013)	
4 Dec 1984 - 4 Jun 2004	Tan Sri (from 1987, Tun) Syed Ahmad Shahabuddin	(b. 1925 - d. 2008)	UMNO + BN
4 Jun 2004 - 5 Jun 2020	Tan Sri (from 28 Jul 2004, Tun) Khalil Yaakob	(b. 1937)	UMNO
5 Jun 2020 -	Tun Datuk Seri Mohd Ali bin Mohd Rustam	(b. 1949)	UMNO + BN
<b>Chief ministers (title <i>Ketua Menteri</i>)</b>			
31 Aug 1957 - 1 Jun 1959	Datuk Kurnia Jasa Othman bin Talib	(b. 1906 - d. 1984)	UMNO + PP
1 Jun 1959 - 6 Oct 1967	Abdul Ghafar Baba	(b. 1925 - d. 2006)	UMNO + PP
6 Oct 1967 - 31 Jul 1972	Datuk Talib bin Karim	(b. 1911 - d. 1977)	UMNO + PP
1 Aug 1972 - 11 Jul 1978	Datuk Setia Abdul Ghani Ali	(b. 1923 - d. 2004)	UMNO + PP; 1973 BN
11 Jul 1978 - 26 Apr 1982	Mohd Adib Adam	(b. 1941)	UMNO + BN
22 Apr 1982 - 14 Oct 1994	Rahim Thamby Chik (from 1983, Dato' Rahim Thamby Chik; from 1984, Datuk Seri Rahim Thamby Chik; from 1990, Tan Sri Rahim Thamby Chik)	(b. 1950)	UMNO + BN
14 Oct 1994 - 14 May 1997	Datuk (from 14 Oct 1995, Datuk Seri) Mohd Zin Abdul Ghani (acting to 2 Dec 1994)	(b. 1941 - d. 1997)	UMNO + BN
22 May 1997 - 2 Dec 1999	Datuk (from 11 Oct 1997, Datuk Seri) Abu Zahar Isnin	(b. 1939 - d. 2013)	UMNO + BN
2 Dec 1999 - 7 May 2013	Datuk Wira (from 13 Oct 2001, Datuk Seri) Mohd Ali Rustam	(s.a.)	UMNO + BN
7 May 2013 - 11 May 2018	Datuk (from 11 Oct 2013, Datuk Seri) Idris Haron	(b. 1966)	UMNO + BN
11 May 2018 - 2 Mar 2020	Adly Zahari	(b. 1971)	PAN + PH
2 Mar 2020 - 9 Mar 2020	<b>Vacant</b>		



## Naning



14th cent. State of Naning founded.  
27 Oct 1832 Annexed by U.K. to Malacca.  
3 Sep 1921 Dynasty restored by Malacca.

### Rulers (title *Orang Kaya Seri Raja Merah*)

16.. - 16..	Dato' Megat Alam Melintang
16.. - 170.	Dato' Megat Junjungan Limau
1703 - 17..	Dato' Juara Megat
1724 - 17..	Dato' Kokah (Zohri)
17.. - 17..	Dato' Gahang Berbulu
17.. - 17..	Dato' Janggut (Selamat Idris)
17.. - 1786	Dato' Timbo
1786 - 1801	Dato' Anjak
1801 - 1849	Datuk Abdul Said bin Omar (Dol Said)
1849 - 1870	Dato' Idas bin Kasim
1870 - 1900	Dato' Mohd Salleh bin Rahim (Aghap)
1900	Dato' Ranting bin Hajji Tahir
1900 - 1918	Dato' Hassan bin Sulong
1918 - 1923	Dato' Omar bin Abu Hassan
1923 - 1932	Dato' Arshad - <b>Regent</b>
1932 - 1942	Dato' Othman bin Kering
1946 - 1949	Dato' Che Lah bin Mat Sah
1950 - 2006	Dato' Mohd Shah bin Mohd Said
2006 -	Dato' Abdul Latif bin Hajji Hashim

## Negeri Sembilan



Adopted c.1895

**Capital:** Seremban

### [Hear State Anthem](#)

"Berkatlah Yang DiPertuan  
Besar Negeri Sembilan"

### [Text of State Anthem](#)

Adopted 1912

**Population:** 1,130,000 (2018)

1773	Negeri Sembilan (a confederation of nine states) established.
1876	State reduced and renamed Sri Menanti.
1888	British protectorate.
1 Jul 1896	Part of Federated Malay States.
1897	<i>Negeri Sembilan Darul Khusus</i> re-established.
13 Jan 1942 - 12 Sep 1945	Occupied by Japan.
1 Apr 1946	Joins Malay Union (from 16 Sep 1963, Malaysia).

### Rulers, with the title *Yang Di-Pertuan Besar*<sup>1</sup>

1773 - 1795	Sultan Mahmud ibni Sultan Abdul Jalil (installed 8 Nov 1778)	(d. 1795)
1795 - 1808	Raja Hitam	(b. 17.. - d. 1808)
1808 - 1824	Yamtuan Raja Lenggang Laut	(d. 1824)
1824	Raja Radin ibni Raja Lenggang Laut (1st time)	(b. c.1823 - d. 1861)
1824 - 1826	Raja Kerjan - <b>Regent</b>	(d. 1844)
1826 - 30 Nov 1831	Yamtuan Sati (Raja Labuh)	
30 Nov 1831 - 1833	Raja Radin ibni Raja Lenggang	(s.a.)

1833 - 1836	Laut (2nd time)	
1836 - 1861	Raja Ali bin Daeng Alampaki	(d. 1850)
	Raja Radin ibni Raja Lenggang	(s.a.)
	Laut (3rd time)	
1861 - 1869	Yamtuan Ulin (Tuanku Imam ibni al-Marhum Raja Ali)	(d. 1869)
1869 - 22 Oct 1888	Tengku Antah ibni Yamtuan Radin (Tuanku Antah ibni al-Marhum Tuanku Nasiruddin)	(d. 1888)
1869 - 1872	Tuanku Ampuan Intan (f) - <b>Regent</b>	
22 Oct 1888 - 1 Aug 1933	Tuanku Muhammad ibni al-Marhum Yamtuan Antah (from 3 Jun 1916, Tuanku Sir Muhammad ibni al-Marhum Yamtuan Antah)	(b. 1865 - d. 1933)
3 Aug 1933 - 1 Apr 1960	Tuanku Abdul Rahman ibni al-Marhum Yamtuan Muhammad (from 14 Mar 1934, Tuanku Sir Abdul Rahman ibni al-Marhum Yamtuan Muhammad)	(b. 1895 - d. 1960)
31 Aug 1957 - 1 Apr 1960	Tuanku Munawir - <b>Regent</b>	(b. 1922 - d. 1967)
5 Apr 1960 - 14 Apr 1967	Tuanku Laksman Munawir ibni al-Marhum Yamtuan Abdul Rahman	(s.a.)
19 Apr 1967 - 27 Dec 2008	Tuanku Jaafar ibni al-Marhum Yamtuan Abdul Rahman	(b. 1922 - d. 2008)
26 Apr 1994 - 25 Apr 1999	Tuanku Naquiyuddin - <b>Regent</b>	(b. 1947)
29 Dec 2008 -	Tuanku Mukhriz ibni al-Marhum Tuanku Munawir	(b. 1948)

#### Chief ministers (title *Menteri Besar*)

1 Feb 1948 - 11 Aug 1950	Abdul Malek bin Yusuf (1st time)	(b. 1899 - d. 1977)	UMNO
11 Aug 1950 - 1 Jan 1951	Mohamad Salleh bin Sulaiman		UMNO
1 Jan 1951 - 15 Apr 1952	Abdul Malek bin Yusuf (2nd time)	(s.a.)	UMNO
15 Apr 1952 - 1 Oct 1952	Abdul Aziz bin Abdul Majid	(b. 1908 - d. 1975)	UMNO
1 Oct 1952 - 1 Oct 1953	Abdul Malek bin Yusuf (3rd time)	(s.a.)	UMNO
1 Oct 1953 - 31 Jan 1959	Shamsuddin bin Nain	(b. 1911 - d. 1983)	UMNO + PP
1 Apr 1959 - 23 Jun 1959	Mohamad Shariff bin Abdul Samad	(b. 1916 - d. 1976)	UMNO + PP
23 Jun 1959 - 10 May 1969	Mohamad Said bin Mohamad	(b. 1907 - d. 1996)	UMNO + PP
10 May 1969 - 12 Jul 1978	Mansor bin Othman	(b. 1924 - d. 1999)	UMNO+PP;1973 BN
12 Jul 1978 - 29 Apr 1982	Dato' Rais Yatim	(b. 1942)	UMNO + BN
29 Apr 1982 - 25 Mar 2004	Mohamed Isa Abdul Samad (from 14 Jun 1982, Dato' Mohamed Isa Abdul Samad; from 5 Jun 1991, Tan Sri Mohamed Isa Abdul Samad)	(b. 1949)	UMNO + BN
25 Mar 2004 - 12 May 2018	Datuk Mohamad Hasan (from 19 Jul 2004, Datuk Seri Mohamad Hasan)	(b. 1956)	UMNO + BN
12 May 2018 -	Aminuddin Harun (from 14 Jan 2019, Datuk Seri Aminuddin Harun)	(b. 1967)	PKR + PH

#### British Residents

(excluding Sungai Ujong and Jelebu until 1 Jan 1895)

1887 - 24 Feb 1897	Martin Lister (superintendent to 1 Jan 1895)	(b. 1857 - d. 1897)
1894 - 1895	Robert Norman Bland (acting for Lister)	(b. 1859 - d. 1948)
24 Feb 1897 - 7 Apr 1901	Ernest Woodford Birch (acting to 4 Jun 1897)	(b. 1857 - d. 1929)
8 Apr 1901 - 17 Aug 1902	Henry Conway Belfield	(b. 1855 - d. 1923)
5 Apr 1901 - 28 Oct 1901	Dacres Hope Wise (acting for Belfield)	(b. 1865 - d. 1903)
29 Oct 1901 - 1 Jan 1902	Harvey Chevallier (acting for Belfield)	(b. 1861 - d. 1923)
2 Jan 1902 - 6 Feb 1902	Dacres Hope Wise (acting for Belfield)	(s.a.)
7 Feb 1902 - 22 Mar 1902	Dacres Hope Wise (acting for Belfield)	(s.a.)
23 May 1902 - 17 Aug 1902	Dacres Hope Wise (acting for Belfield)	(s.a.)
18 Aug 1902 - 26 Feb 1904	Walter Egerton	(b. 1858 - d. 1947)
28 Nov 1903 - 19 May 1905	Frederick Joseph Weld (acting [for Egerton to 26 Feb 1904])	(b. 1870 - d. 1926)
19 May 1905 - 31 Dec 1909	Douglas Graham Campbell	(b. 1867 - d. 1918)
Nov 1905 - Dec 1905	Henry Conway Belfield (acting for Campbell)	(s.a.)
17 Nov 1906 - 20 Apr 1908	Robert Campbell Grey	(b. 1868 - d. 1949)

	(acting for Campbell)	
1 Jan 1910 - 31 Jan 1911	Edward Lewis Brockman	(b. 1865 - d. 1943)
1 Feb 1911 - 24 Apr 1912	Richard James Wilkinson	(b. 1867 - d. 1941)
9 Sep 1911 - 24 Apr 1912	Cecil William Chase Parr (acting for Wilkinson)	(b. 1871 - d. 1943)
25 Apr 1912 - 2 Sep 1919	Arthur Henry Lemon	(b. 1864 - d. 1933)
30 Aug 1917 - 1 Oct 1917	Cuthbert Woodville Harrison (acting for Lemon)	(b. 1874 - d. 1946)
1 Jul 1919 - 21 May 1920	John Richard Oliver Aldworth (acting to 2 Sep 1919)	(b. 1868 - d. 1948)
22 Feb 1920 - 20 Jun 1920	William James Parke Hume (acting [for Aldworth to 21 May 1920])	(b. 1866 - d. 1952)
29 Jun 1920 - 3 Feb 1922	V. Hill (acting to 12 Feb 1921)	
5 Feb 1921 - 11 Apr 1921	Arthur Blennerhassett Voules (acting for Hill)	(b. 1870 - d. 1954)
4 Feb 1922 - 17 Jul 1924	Edward Shaw Hose (acting to 3 Feb 1922)	(b. 1871 - d. 1946)
7 May 1923 - 24 Oct 1923	Ralph Scott (acting for Hose)	(b. 1874 - d. 1962)
18 Jul 1924 - 8 Jun 1928	Ernest Charteris Holford Wolff	(b. 1875 - d. 1946)
23 Oct 1926 - 7 Mar 1927	Reginald John Byard Clayton (acting)	(b. 1875 - d. 1962)
11 Mar 1927 - 6 Nov 1927	Bertram Walter Elles (acting)	(b. 1877 - d. 1963)
8 Apr 1928 - 24 Mar 1932	James William Simmons (acting to 8 Jun 1925)	(b. 1877 - d. 19..)
2 Dec 1929 - 11 Oct 1930	Andrew Caldecott (acting)	(b. 1884 - d. 1951)
27 Jul 1931 - 1936	John Whitehouse Ward Hughes (acting 24 Mar 1932)	(b. 1883 - d. 19..)
Dec 1936 - 1939	Gordon Lupton Ham	(b. 1885 - d. 1965)
1939 - Feb 1942	John Vincent Cowgill (1st time) (Japanese prisoner Feb 1942-1945)	(b. 1888 - d. 1959)

#### Japanese Secretaries of the State Administration

13 Feb 1942 - 7 Mar 1942	Asaichiro Kurita
7 Mar 1942 - 12 Sep 1945	Saburō Hatta

#### British Resident Commissioners

1945 - 1946	John Vincent Cowgill (2nd time) (civil affairs officer to 1946)	(s.a.)
13 Sep 1945 - Mar 1946	James Calder (acting)	(b. 1898 - d. 1968)
1946 - May 1949	William Alexander Gordon-Hall	(b. 1894 - d. 1964)
Jun 1947 - Dec 1947	Ernest Edgar Pengilley (acting for Gordon-Hall)	(b. 1897 - d. 1984)
May 1949 - Nov 1950	Hugh Patterson Croix de Guerre Bryson	(b. 1898 - d. 1977)
Nov 1950 - Sep 1951	Anthony Hyde	(b. 1900 - d. 1963)
1 Oct 1951 - 1955	Mervyn Cecil Sheppard	(b. 1905 - d. 1994)

#### British Adviser

1955 - Jul 1956	Mervyn Cecil Sheppard	(s.a.)
Jul 1956	post abolished	

<sup>1</sup>Full style of the ruler: *Yang di-Pertuan Besar Negri Sembilan* ("He who is the highest Lord of Negri Sembilan").

As noted, *Negeri Sembilan* ("Nine States") is nominally a confederation of several (originally nine) states. The six surviving states, with an occasional subsidiary state, are recorded below. The premier state (whose ruler substitutes during vacancies in the office of *Yang di-Pertuan Besar* of Negeri Sembilan) is Sungai Ujong.

## Inas



c.1750                      *Luak Inas* (also called Jelai) founded.

#### Rulers (title *Undang Luak Inas*)

.... - ....	Embun Serin (f)	
.... - ....	Bayan	
.... - 1810	Datuk Rambutan Jantan	(d. 1810)
1810 - ....	Datuk Nuri	
.... - ....	Mantik	
.... - ....	Cenderong	
.... - ....	Sohat	

.... - ....	Biong	
.... - ....	Omar	
.... - 1915	Sulung	(d. 1915)
1915 - 1930?	Ujang bin Cepus	
1931 - 19..	Abdul Ghani bin Layar	
19.. - 1957	Bacik bin Abdul Rahman	(d. 1957)
1957 - 1966?	Rentah bin Takin	

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## Jelebu



1757	Ruler of <i>Luak Jekebu</i> adopts style of sultan.
1820 - 1884	Parallel government headed by a <i>yang di-pertuan muda Jekebu</i> .
1886 - 1895	Separate British protectorate.

### Sultans and rulers (title *Undang Luak Jekebu*)

1757 - 17..	Datuk Moyang Saleh	
17.. - 17..	Datuk Bukor	
17.. - 17..	Datuk Bakul	
17.. - 17..	Datuk Yunus	
17.. - 18..	Datuk Lob	
18.. - c.1820	Datuk Durama	(d. c.1820)
c.1820	Datuk Penghulu Rangga Ali Tua Tuk Gila "Durongga"	
18.. - 18..	Datuk Pandak	
18.. - 18..	Datuk Mahmud (= Kulup Tunggal)	
18.. - 1883?	Datuk Ibrahim	
1883? - 1902	Datuk Saiyid Ali	(b. 18.. - d. 1902)
1902 - 1945	Datuk Abdullah ibni Panglima Muda	(b. 1870 - d. 1945)
1945 - Jan 1962	Datuk Shamaruddin ibni Abdul Rahman	(b. 1903? - d. 1962)
1962 - 1966	Datuk Othman ibni Baginda (acting)	(b. 1911 - d. ....)
1966 - 20 Nov 1979	Datuk Abu Bakar	(d. 1979)
4 Feb 1980 - 11 Sep 2014	Datuk Musa bin Wahab	(b. 1937 - d. 2014)
9 Apr 2016 - 30 Mar 2017	Muhammed Azafean Muhamad Fahmi (appointment declared illegal)	(b. 1976?)
20 Dec 2018 -	Datuk Maarof Mat Rashad	(b. 1957)

### Rulers (title *Yang di-Pertuan Muda Jekebu*)

1820 - 18..	Tengku Ahmad Shah bin Singkul	
18.. - c.1872	Tengku Jaya bin Sabun	(d. c.1872)
c.1872 - 1875	Tengku Etet bin Jaya	(d. 1875)
1875 - 13 Dec 1884	Tengku Abdullah bin Radin	(d. 1884)
Dec 1884 - Mar 1886	Tengku Nambul bin Abdullah	

### British Collectors (subordinated to British Residents in Sungai Ujong)

8 Jun 1885 - 1890	Edward Peregrine Gueritz	(b. 1855 - d. 1938)
1890 - 1897	Arthur Louis Keyser	(b. 1856 - d. 1924)

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## Jempol



c.1750	<i>Luak Jempol</i> founded, under suzerainty of Jekebu.
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#### Rulers (title *Datuk Penghulu*)

.... - ....	Daim
.... - ....	Cap
.... - ....	Rial
.... - ....	Matik
c.1839	Hasan
.... - ....	Johan
.... - 1916	Shukul
1916 - 19..	Abdul Wahab
c.1966	Sulaiman bin Abdullah

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### Johol

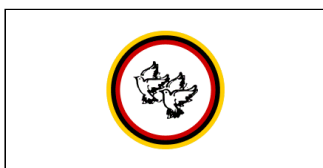


1723                      State of Pasir Besar renamed *Luak Johol*.

#### Rulers (title *Undang Luak Johol*)

1723 - 1747	Datuk Putri Setiawan I (f)	
1747 - c.1760	Datuk Rambut Panjang (f)	(d. c.1760)
c.1760 - c.1790	Datuk Putri Setiawan II (f)	(d. c.1790)
c.1790 - c.1810	Datuk Rambutan Jantan	
c.1810 - c.1820	Datuk Nuri	
c.1820 - c.1840	Datuk Abubakar Buncit (Gubah)	
c.1840 - 1900	Datuk Saeto	(b. 1810? - d. 1900)
1901 - Feb 1918	Datuk Wan Omar bin Wan Hasan	(b. 18.. - d. 1918)
Mar 1918 - 14 Aug 1947	Datuk Kamat bin Sulaiman	(b. 1880 - d. 1947)
Oct 1947 - 10 Oct 1973	Datuk Abdul Manap bin Tolok	(b. 1907 - d. 1973)
10 Oct 1973 - 4 Apr 1985	Datuk Abdul Majid bin Abdul Wahid	(b. 1902 - d. 1985)
4 Apr 1985 - 29 Sep 1988	Datuk Abdul Rahman bin Mat Som	(b. 1909 - d. 1988)
29 Sep 1988 - 13 Mar 2007	Datuk Abdul bin Ali	(b. 1923 - d. 2007)
13 Mar 2007 - Aug 2016	Datuk Muhammad bin Abdul Ghani	(b. 1940)
15 Dec 2016 -	Datuk Muhammad bin Abdullah	(b. 1966)

### Ulu Muar



c.1750                      *Luak Ulu Muar* founded, under suzerainty of Johol.

#### Rulers (title *Datuk Penghulu Luak Ulu Muar*)

.... - 177.	Datuk Naam bin Khatib Akhir
177. - ....	Datuk Mindek
.... - ....	Datuk Mopeng
.... - ....	Datuk Ajong
.... - ....	Datuk Jaalam
.... - ....	Datuk Talun
1824? - 1839?	Datuk Bongkok Abdul Malik
.... - ....	Datuk Sidin
1910 - 19..	Datuk Hashim
c.1966	Datuk Jailani
2009? -	Datuk Mansor Yusof

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### Rembau



1540                      *Luak Rembau* founded.  
1798 - 1836            Parallel government headed by a *yang di-pertuan muda Rembau*.  
1887 - 1895            Separate British protectorate.

**Rulers (title *Undang Luak Rembau*)**

c.1690 - c.1725	Datuk Sedia Raja Kurup	
c.1725 - c.1750	Datuk Sedia Raja Sabat	
c.1750 - c.1790	Datuk Lela Maharaja Lulinsoh	
c.1790 - c.1795	Datuk Sedia Raja Pekak	
c.1795 - 1812	Datuk Lela Maharaja Kusil bin Uban	
1812 - 1819	Datuk Sedia Raja Bogok	(d. 1819)
1819 - 1843	Datuk Lela Maharaja Nganit	
1843 - 1871	Datuk Sedia Raja Akhir	
1871 - 1883	Datuk Lela Maharaja Sahil	
1883 - 1905	Datuk Sedia Raja Serun bin Saidin	(b. 18.. - d. 1905)
1905 - 1922	Datuk Lela Maharaja Sulung bin Miah	(d. 1922)
1922 - 1938	Datuk Sedia Raja Abdullah bin Dahan	(d. 1938)
1938 - Dec 1962	Datuk Lela Maharaja Ipap bin Abdullah	(d. 1962)
19 Jan 1963 - 21 Sep 1998	Datuk Sedia Raja Adnan bin Maah	(b. 1931 - d. 1998)
21 Nov 1998 -	Datuk Lela Maharaja Muhammad bin Sharif Othman	(b. 1941)

**Rulers (title *Yang di-Pertuan Muda Rembau*)**

1798 - 1813	Raja Asil	(d. bf.1824)
	(later named Sultan Muhammad Shah)	
1813 - 13 Sep 1832	Raja Ali bin Daeng Alampaki	(d. 1850)
13 Sep 1832 - 1836	Saiyid Shaaban ibn Saiyid Ibrahim al-Qadri	(d. 1872)

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**Gunung Pasir**



c.1750                      *Luak Gunung Pasir* founded, under suzerainty of Rembau.

**Rulers (title *Penghulu Luak Gunung Pasir*)**

.... - ....	Meshit	
.... - ....	Tuakal	
.... - ....	Mantik	
.... - ....	Budin	
.... - ....	Malik	
.... - ....	Uteh	
.... - ....	Alam	
.... - ....	Kandak	
.... - ....	Pacoh (= Mentadoh)	
.... - ....	Lahu	
.... - ....	Muhammad Amin	
c.1920	Basir	
c.1966	Shamsuddin bin Bahali	
.... - 29 Jan 2011	Harun Bidin	(b. 19.. - d. 2011)
25 Jun 2011 -	Hanizam Harun	(b. 1963)

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## Sungai Ujong



bf.1700 *Luak Sungai Ujong* founded.  
1874 - 1895 Separate British protectorate.

### Rulers (title *Penghulu Mentri*)

.... - .... Datuk Penghulu Kadim  
.... - .... Datuk Penghulu Pandak  
.... - c.1760 Datuk Penghulu Chantak  
(= Rumah Gadong)

### Rulers (title *Undang Luak Sungai Ujong*)

c.1760 - c.1780 Datuk Bador  
c.1780 - c.1800 Datuk Leha  
c.1800 - c.1824 Datuk Bahi  
c.1824 - c.1850 Datuk Kawal (d. c.1850)  
c.1850 - 1873 Datuk Sendeng (d. 1873)  
1873 - 1881 Datuk Saiyid Abdul Rahman bin Ahmad al-Qadri (d. 1881)  
1879 - 17 Feb 1880 Saiyid Ahmad bin Saiyid Ibrahim al-Qadri -**Regent**  
1881 - 1889 Datuk Lela Setia Muhammad Yusof bin Hashim  
1889 - 15 Dec 1945 Datuk Maamor bin Kasim (b. 1880 - d. 1945)  
1889 - 1898 .... -**Regent**  
26 Mar 1946 - 23 Oct 1983 Datuk Muhammad Kasim ibni Datuk Andika Abdul Rahim (b. 1904 - d. 1983)  
23 Oct 1983 - 29 Dec 1993 **Interregnum**  
29 Dec 1993 - Datuk Mubarak bin Thahak (b. 1961)

### British Residents in Sungai Ujong (including Jelebu)

(subordinated to British Residents in Selangor 1 Jul 1893 - 1 Jan 1895)

Dec 1874 - Apr 1875 Walter I. Tatham (acting)  
Apr 1875 - 1881 Patrick James Murray (b. c.1837 - d. 1881)  
1881 - 30 Jun 1893 William Francis Bourne Paul (b. 1844 - d. 19..)  
27 Aug 1889 - 30 Jun 1890 Walter Raymond Hallowell Carew (b. 1853 - d. 1896)  
(acting for Paul)  
1 Jul 1893 - 5 Dec 1893 Walter Egerton (b. 1858 - d. 1947)  
(officer in charge)  
6 Dec 1893 - 1 Jan 1895 Robert Norman Bland (b. 1859 - d. 1948)  
(officer in charge)

## Teraci



c.1750 *Luak Teraci* founded, under suzerainty of Sungai Ujong.

### Rulers (title *Penghulu Luak Teraci*)

.... - .... Ahmad bin Mantris Maharaja  
.... - .... Tengkis  
.... - .... Tuk "Pecat"  
.... - .... Dato  
.... - .... Linsoh  
c.1839 Sulung  
.... - .... Said  
.... - .... Adil  
.... - 1919 Jaal  
1919 - 19.. Sohor

19.. - 19..	Arifin
19.. - 19..	Ujang bin Yahya
c.1966	Lebai Hussin

## Tampin

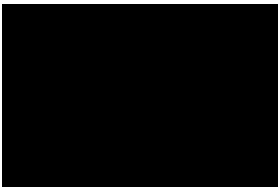


13 Sep 1832 *Luak Tampin* founded.

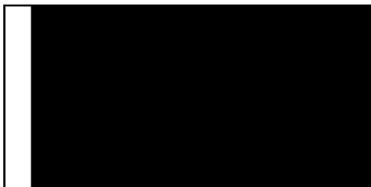
### Rulers (title from 1883, *Tunku Besar Tampin*)

13 Sep 1832 - 1856	Raja Ali bin Daeng Alampaki	(b. c.1784 - d. 1856)
1856 - 1872	Saiyid Shaaban ibni Saiyid Ibrahim al-Qadri	(d. 1872)
1872 - 1894	Saiyid Abdul Hamid ibni Saiyid Shaaban al-Qadri	(d. 1894)
1894 - 19..	Saiyid Dewa ibni Saiyid Abdul Hamid al-Qadri	
19.. - 19..	Saiyid Akil ibni Saiyid Dewa al-Qadri	
19.. - May 1929	Saiyid Muhammad ibni Saiyid Dewa al-Qadri	(d. 1929)
May 1929 - 26 Dec 2005	Saiyid Idris ibni Saiyid Muhammad al-Qadri	(b. 1927 - d. 2005)
May 1929 - 21 Dec 1945	Sharifah Leng bint Saiyid Abdul Hamid (f) - <b>Regent</b>	
26 Dec 2005 -	Saiyid Razman ibni Saiyid Idris al-Qadri	(b. 1962)

## Pahang



c.1853 - 1887



1887 - 28 Dec 1903



Adopted 28 Dec 1903

**Capital:** Kuantan  
(Kuala Lipis 1898-1955;  
Pekan to 1898)

[Hear State Anthem](#)  
"Allah Selamatkan  
Sultan Kami"  
(Allah Save Our Sultan)

[Text of State Anthem](#)  
Adopted 1923

**Population:** 1,670,000 (2018)

1460	<i>Negeri Pahang Darul Makmur</i> established.
1623 - 1853	In personal union with <a href="#">Johor</a> , eventually becoming a fief of the <i>Bendahara</i> .
1770 - 1882	Nominally under suzerainty of Johor.
Aug 1888	British protectorate.
1 Jul 1896	Part of Federated Malay States.
3 Jan 1942 - 12 Sep 1945	Occupied by Japan (Malay Federation).
1 Apr 1946	Joins Malay Union (from 16 Sep 1963, Malaysia).

### Rulers, with the title *Bendahara Seri Maharaja*

1699 - 28 Jan 1708	Tun Mas Anum bin Tun Habib Abdul Majid	(d. 1708)
1708 - 1716	Tun Abdullah bin Tun Habib Abdul Majid	(d. 1716)
1716 - 1721	Tun Abdul Djamal bin Tun Habib Abdul Majid	(d. af.1721)
1722 - c.1734	Tun Abbas bin Sultan Abdul Djalil Riayat Shah	(d. af.1734)
c.1734 - 1750	Tun Mutahir bin Sultan Abdul	(d. af.1750)



	Djalil Riayat Shah	
1750 - 1770	Tun Hasan bin Tun Abbas	
1770 - 1802	Tun Abdul Majid bin Tun Hasan	(b. 1718 - d. 1802)
1802 - 1803	Tun Muhammad bin Tun Abdul Majid	(b. 17.. - d. 1803)
1803 - 1806	Tun Koris bin Tun Abdul Majid	(b. 17.. - d. 1806)
1806 - Oct 1858	Tun Ali bin Tun Koris	(b. 1782 - d. 1858)
Oct 1858 - 30 May 1863	Tun Muhammad Tahir bin Tun Ali	(b. 1813 - d. 1863)
30 May 1863 - 3 Jun 1863	Muda Koris bin Tun Muhammad Tahir	(b. 18.. - d. 1863)
10 Jun 1863 - 6 Aug 1882	Tun Ahmad bin Tun Ali	(b. 1836 - d. 1914)

#### Sultans<sup>1</sup>

6 Aug 1882 - 3 Apr 1909	Tuanku Ahmad al-Muadzam Shah ibni al-Marhum Tun Ali (from 9 Nov 1902, Tuanku Sir Ahmad al-Muadzam Shah ibni al-Marhum Tun Ali)	
3 Apr 1909 - 19 Jun 1917	Tuanku Mahmud Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad al-Muadzam Shah	(b. 1868 - d. 1917)
19 Jun 1917 - 23 Jun 1932	Tuanku Abdullah al-Mutasim Billah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad al-Muadzam Shah (from 3 Jun 1921, Tuanku Sir Abdullah al-Mutasim Billah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad al-Muadzam Shah)	(b. 1874 - d. 1932)
23 Jun 1932 - 7 May 1974	Tuanku Abu Bakar Riayatuddin al-Muadzam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abdullah (from 3 Jun 1935, Tuanku Sir Abu Bakar Riayatuddin al-Muadzam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abdullah)	(b. 1904 - d. 1975)
7 May 1974 - 15 Jan 2019	Tuanku Ahmad Shah al-Mustain Billah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abu Bakar Riayatuddin al-Muadzam Shah	(b. 1930 - d. 2019)
29 Mar 1979 - 25 Apr 1984	Tengku Abdullah - <b>Regent</b> (1st time)	(b. 1959)
28 Dec 2016 - 15 Jan 2019	Tengku Abdullah - <b>Regent</b> (2nd time)	(s.a.)
15 Jan 2019 -	Abdullah Riayatuddin al-Mustafa Billah Shah ibni (from 22 May 2019, al-Marhum) Sultan Ahmad Shah	(s.a.)
31 Jan 2019 -	Tengku Hassanah - <b>Regent</b>	(b. 1995)

#### Chief ministers (title *Menteri Besar*)

1 Feb 1948 - 1 Feb 1951	Dato' Setia Wangsa Sir Mahmud bin Mat	(b. c.1894 - d. 1971)	UNMO
1 Feb 1951 - 1 Feb 1955	Tengku Panglima Perang Tengku Mohamad ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad (1st time)	(b. 1901 - d. 1957)	UMNO
1 Feb 1955 - 15 Jun 1955	Orang Kaya Indera Shahbandar Abdul Razak bin Hussein	(b. 1922 - d. 1976)	UMNO+PP
15 Jun 1955 - 8 Jan 1957	Tengku Panglima Perang Tengku Muhamad ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad (2nd time)	(s.a.)	UMNO+PP
9 Jan 1957 - 18 Jul 1959	Datuk Kurnia Paduka Raja Abdullah bin Tok Muda Ibrahim		UMNO+PP
18 Jul 1959 - 5 May 1964	Orang Kaya Indera Pahlawan Wan Abdul Aziz bin Ungku Abdullah	(b. 1914 - d. ....)	UMNO+PP
5 May 1964 - 1 Sep 1972	Dato' Pentara Raja Tan Sri Yahaya bin Mohd Seh	(b. 19.. - d. 2011)	UMNO+PP
1 Sep 1972 - 18 Jul 1974	Datuk Abdul Aziz Ahmad		UMNO+PP;1973 BN
19 Jul 1974 - 18 Jul 1978	Datuk Seri Mohamad bin Jusoh	(b. 1912 - d. 1985)	UMNO+BN
19 Jul 1978 - 7 Nov 1981	Datuk Abdul Rahim bin Bakar	(b. 1943 - d. 2009)	UMNO+BN
11 Nov 1981 - 4 May 1982	Datuk Abdul Rashid bin Abdul Rahman	(b. 1938 - d. 2018)	UMNO+BN
4 May 1982 - 14 Aug 1986	Dato' (from 24 Oct 1985, Dato' Seri) Najib Tun Razak	(b. 1953)	UMNO+BN
14 Aug 1986 - 20 May 1999	Dato' (from 24 Oct 1987, Dato' Seri; from 24 Apr 1989, Tan Sri) Khalil Yaakob	(b. 1937)	UMNO+BN
20 May 1999 - 15 May 2018	Dato' (from 24 Oct 1999, Dato' Seri; from 9 Oct 2004, Datuk Seri) Adnan Yaakob	(b. 1950)	UMNO+BN
15 May 2018 -	Datuk Sri Wan Rosdy Wan Ismail	(b. 1958)	UMNO+BN

#### British Residents

Oct 1888 - Jun 1896	John Pickersgill Rodger	(b. 1851 - d. 1910)
Oct 1890 - Dec 1891	Hugh Clifford (acting for Rodger)	(b. 1866 - d. 1941)
Mar 1893 - May 1894	Hugh Clifford (acting for Rodger)	(s.a.)
29 May 1894 - 9 Jul 1895	Walter Egerton (acting for Rodger)	(b. 1858 - d. 1947)

Jul 1894 - Sep 1895	Hugh Clifford (acting for Rodger)	(s.a.)
Oct 1895 - Jun 1896	Dacres Hope Wise (acting for Roger)	(b. 1865 - d. 1903)
Jul 1896 - Apr 1899	Hugh Clifford (1st time)	(s.a.)
Apr 1899 - Apr 1901	Arthur Butler (acting to Dec 1899)	(b. 18.. - d. 1901)
Feb 1901 - Mar 1901	Dacres Hope Wise (acting for Butler)	(s.a.)
Apr 1901 - 14 Sep 1904	Sir Hugh Clifford (2nd time)	(s.a.)
Oct 1901 - 3 Apr 1903	Frederic Duberly (acting for Clifford)	(b. 18.. - d. 1903)
4 Apr 1903 - 3 Nov 1903	Douglas Graham Campbell (acting for Clifford)	(b. 1867 - d. 1918)
4 Nov 1903 - 2 Mar 1904	Warren Delabere Barnes (acting for Clifford)	(b. 1865 - d. 1911)
3 Mar 1904 - 27 Mar 1908	Cecil John Wray (acting to 13 Sep 1904)	(b. 1850 - d. 1946)
1 Jan 1908 - 15 Jan 1908	John Fortescue Owen (acting for Wray)	(b. 1869 - d. 1942)
16 Jan 1908 - 13 Dec 1908	Harvey Chevallier (acting for Wray)	(b. 1861 - d. 1923)
21 Oct 1908 - 31 Dec 1909	Sir Edward Lewis Brockman	(b. 1865 - d. 1943)
1 Jan 1910 - 8 Jun 1911	Warren Delabere Barnes	(s.a.)
10 Mar 1911 - 4 Feb 1916	Edward John Brewster (acting for Brewster to 8 Jun 1911)	(b. 1861 - d. 1931)
25 Mar 1912 - 2 Apr 1913	Frederick Joseph Weld (acting for Brewster)	(b. 1870 - d. 1926)
28 Nov 1915 - 17 Feb 1916	Frederick Joseph Weld (acting for Brewster)	(s.a.)
5 Feb 1916 - 13 Jul 1921	Cecil William Chase Parr	(b. 1871 - d. 1943)
10 Jun 1920 - 10 Apr 1921	Walter Dare Scott (acting for Parr)	(b. 1870 - d. 1935)
14 Jul 1921 - 25 Feb 1926	Henry Wagstaffe Thomson	(b. 1874 - d. 1941)
8 Nov 1921 - 13 Sep 1922	Francis Alexander Stewart McClelland (acting for Thomson)	(b. 1873 - d. 1947)
28 Feb 1924 - 26 Feb 1925	Alwyn Sidney Haynes (1st time) (acting for Thomson)	(b. 1878 - d. 1963)
20 Dec 1925 - 14 Feb 1929	Arthur Furley Worthington (acting for Thomson to 25 Feb 1926)	(b. 1874 - d. 1964)
10 Sep 1926 - 5 May 1927	Alwyn Sidney Haynes (2nd time) (acting for Worthington)	(s.a.)
16 Nov 1928 - 22 Jun 1929	Charles Francis Joseph Green (acting for Worthington, then Cochrane)	(b. 1875 - d. 1943)
15 Feb 1929 - 22 Jun 1929	Charles Walter Hamilton Cochrane	(b. 1876 - d. 1932)
23 Jun 1929 - 1 Apr 1930	Charles Francis Joseph Green	(s.a.)
23 Mar 1930 - 1 Apr 1930	Hugh Goodwin Russell Leonard (acting for Green)	(b. 1880 - d. 19..)
2 Apr 1930 - 18 Oct 1930	Hugh Goodwin Russell Leonard (1st time)	(s.a.)
18 Oct 1930 - 14 May 1931	John Whitehouse Ward Hughes (acting for Leonard)	(b. 1883 - d. 19..)
15 May 1931 - Apr 1935	Hugh Goodwin Russell Leonard (2nd time)	(s.a.)
Jul 1933 - Dec 1933	John Erskine Kempe (acting for Leonard)	(b. 1888 - d. 1953)
Apr 1935 - Feb 1942	Charles Cuthbert Brown (acting to Sep 1935) (Japanese prisoner 1942 - 1945)	(b. 1888 - d. 1972)
Mar 1937 - Jan 1938	John Vincent Cowgill (acting for Brown)	(b. 1888 - d. 1959)
Jun 1940 - Mar 1941	George William Bryant (acting for Brown)	(b. 1887 - d. 1969)
<b>Japanese Secretaries of the State Administration</b>		
15 Jan 1942 - 7 Mar 1942	Takeshi Fukunaga	
7 Mar 1942 - 11 May 1942	Saburō Hatta	
11 May 1942 - 5 Mar 1945	Oka Toshikazu	
5 Mar 1942 - Aug 1945	Sange	
<b>British Resident Commissioners</b>		
Aug 1945 - Sep 1945	J. Douglas Richardson (acting) (military commander)	(b. 1899 - d. 19..)
Sep 1945 - Nov 1945	George Evan Cameron Wisdom (senior civil affairs officer)	(b. 1899 - d. 1958)
Nov 1945 - Jun 1946	John Allen Harvey (1st time) (senior civil affairs officer to 31 Mar 1946, then acting)	(b. 1900 - d. 1991)
9 Jun 1946 - 8 Jul 1946	Arthur Vincent Aston (acting)	(b. 1896 - d. 1981)
Jul 1946 - Aug 1947	Arthur Sleep	(b. 1894 - d. 1959)
Aug 1947 - Mar 1948	John Allan Harvey (2nd time)	(s.a.)

	(acting)	
Mar 1948 - Mar 1953	Wilfred Charles Steuart Corry	(b. 1900 - d. 1974)
	(acting to Nov 1948)	
Apr 1950 - Nov 1950	Anthony Hyde (acting for Corry)	(b. 1900 - d. 1963)
Mar 1953 - Jul 1953	John Lewis Haycraft Davis (acting)	(b. 1911 - d. 2006)
Jul 1953 - Oct 1954	John Allen Harvey (3rd time)	(s.a.)
Oct 1954 - Feb 1955	Jonathan Edgar Meredith Cave	(b. 1913 - d. 1968)
	(acting)	
<b>British Adviser</b>		
Feb 1955 - 31 Jul 1956	Maurice John Hayward	(b. 1906 - d. 2001)
	(acting to Apr 1955)	
31 Jul 1956	<b>Post abolished</b>	

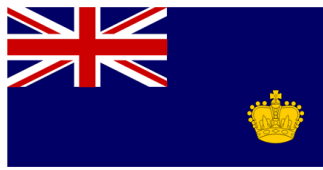
<sup>1</sup>Full style of the ruler: *KeBawah Duli Yang Maha Mulia Sultan dan Yang di-Pertuan Negara Pahang Darul Makmur* ("Sultan and Head of State of Pahang").

**Patani:** see under [Thailand](#)

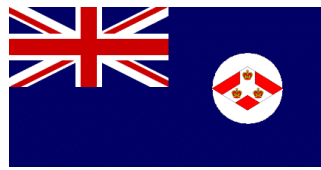
## Penang (Pinang)



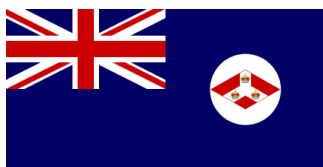
1786 - c.1868, 1946 - 11 Sep 1949



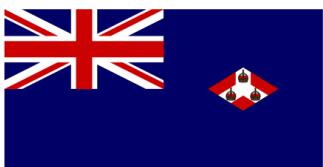
c.1868 - c.1879 Straits Settlements



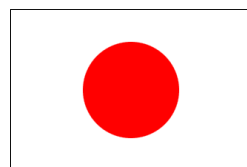
c.1879 - 1904 Straits Settlements



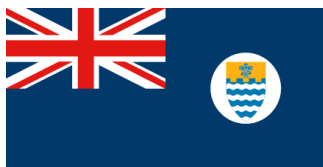
1904 - 1925 Straits Settlements



1925 - 1941, 1945 - 1946 Straits Settlements



19 Dec 1941 194 - 4 Sep 1945



11 Sep 1949 - 31 Aug 1957 State Ensign



11 Sep 1949 - 1965 State Flag



Adopted 1965

**Capital:** George Town  
(Kempettai 1942-1945)

[Hear State Anthem](#)  
"Untuk Negeri Kita"  
(For Our State)

[Text of State Anthem](#)

**Population:** 1,766,800 (2018)

11 Aug 1786	Prince of Wales Island colony (under British East India Company)
	ceded to Britain by Sultan of <a href="#">Kedah</a> .
1790	Failed attempt by Sultan of Kedah to retake Penang.
Jun 1801	Province Wellesley on mainland added (confirmed Nov 1802).
1805 - 1830	Prince of Wales Island Presidency (under British East India Co.)
14 Aug 1826	Part of Straits Settlements (see <a href="#">Singapore</a> ).
1838	Renamed Penang Island.
1 Apr 1867	Straits Settlements a Crown colony.
1 Jul 1896	Part of Federated Malay States.
Feb 1935	Dindings dependency merged into Perak.
19 Dec 1941 - 4 Sep 1945	Occupied by Japan (Malay Federation).
1 Apr 1946	Joins Malay Union (from 16 Sep 1963, Malaysia).

### Superintendents (of the British East India Company)

11 Aug 1786 - 21 Nov 1789	Francis Light (1st time)	(b. 1740 - d. 1794)
21 Nov 1789 - 9 Feb 1790	John Glass (acting)	(d. 1793)
9 Feb 1790 - 21 Oct 1794	Francis Light (2nd time)	(s.a.)
21 Oct 1794 - 14 May 1795	Philip Manington (Mannington)	(d. 1795)
	(acting)	
14 May 1795 - 31 Jan 1796	Thomas Pigou (acting)	(b. 1765 - d. 1796)
31 Jan 1796 - 14 May 1796	John Beanland (acting)	
14 May 1796 - May 1799	Forbes Ross MacDonald	(b. 1755 - d. 1799)
8 Sep 1797 - 19 Apr 1800	George Caunter	(b. 1758 - d. 1805)
	(acting [for MacDonald to 1799])	

**Lieutenant governors**

20 Apr 1800 - 1804	Sir George Leith	(b. 1766 - d. 1842)
2 Dec 1802 - 13 May 1803	William Edward Phillips (acting for Leith)	(b. 1769 - d. 1865)
Jan 1804 - 1805	Robert Townsend Farquhar	(b. 1776 - d. 1830)

**Governors**

Sep 1805 - 8 Apr 1807	Philip Dundas	(b. c.1763 - d. 1807)
13 Apr 1807 - 16 Oct 1807	Henry Shepherd Pearson (acting)	(b. c.1775 - d. 1840)
16 Oct 1807 - 1810	Norman Macalister	(b. 1760 - d. 1810)
21 Mar 1810 - 27 Dec 1810	Charles Andrew Bruce	(b. 1768 - d. 1810)
28 Dec 1810 - 1811	William Edward Phillips (1st time) (acting)	(s.a.)
9 May 1811 - 1812	Archibald Seton	(b. 1758 - d. 1818)
Dec 1812 - 27 Oct 1816	William Petrie	(b. 1748 - d. 1816)
Oct 1816 - 1817	William Edward Phillips (2nd time) (acting)	(s.a.)
24 Nov 1817 - 8 Aug 1819	John Alexander Bannerman	(b. 1758 - d. 1819)
1819 - 20 Aug 1824	William Edward Phillips (3rd time) (acting to 4 Jun 1820)	(s.a.)
20 Aug 1824 - 1 Aug 1826	Robert Fullerton	(b. 1773 - d. 1831)

**Resident Councillors**

1825 - 13 Jul 1826	William Armstrong Clubley	(b. 1788 - d. 1826)
1 Aug 1826 - 12 Nov 1830	Robert Ibbetson (acting from 30 Jun 1830)	(b. 1789 - d. 1860)
5 Nov 1828 - 13 Apr 1829	John Anderson (acting for Ibbetson)	(b. 1795 - d. 1845)

**Deputy Residents and Resident Councillors**

1 May 1830 - 12 Nov 1830	Robert Ibbetson	(s.a.)
12 Nov 1830 - Nov 1833	Kenneth Murchison (acting to 10 Apr 1832)	(b. 1794 - d. 1854)
Nov 1833 - Jul 1841	James William Salmond	(b. 1807 - d. 1848)
Dec 1838 - 1839	James Low (acting for Salmond)	(b. 1791 - d. 1852)
Jul 1841 - 21 Sep 1849	Samuel Garling	(b. 1793 - d. 1857)

**Resident Councillors**

21 Sep 1849 - 15 Apr 1855	Edmund Augustus Blundell	(b. 1804 - d. 1868)
15 Apr 1855 - Apr 1860	William Thomas Lewis	(b. 1791 - d. 1875)
1859 - 1860	George Samuel Windsor Earl (acting for Lewis)	(b. 1813 - d. 1865)
1860 - 1867	Henry Stuart Man	(b. 1815 - d. 1898)
9 Jun 1863 - 1863	Montague Protheroe (acting for Man)	(b. 1841 - d. 1905)

**Lieutenant governors**

8 Jun 1867 - 19 Feb 1871	Archibald Edward Harbord Anson (1st time)	(b. 1826 - d. 1925)
19 Feb 1871 - 4 Mar 1871	David Thompson Hatchell (acting)	(b. 1840 - d. 1926)
4 Mar 1871 - 1 Apr 1872	Arthur Nonus Birch (acting)	(b. 1837 - d. 1919)
1 Apr 1872 - 1873	Sir George William Robert Campbell (acting)	(b. 1835 - d. 1905)
1873 - 2 Feb 1881	Archibald Edward Harbord Anson (2nd time)	(s.a.)
May 1877 - Oct 1877	Edward Wingfield Shaw (acting for Anson)	(b. 1827 - d. 1879)
1879	Edward Richard Connor (acting for Anson)	(b. 1848 - d. 1903)
Feb 1879 - 1880	Charles John Irving (acting for Anson)	(b. 1831 - d. 1917)

**Resident Councillors**

Feb 1881 - 9 Aug 1884	John Frederick Adolphus McNair (acting)	(b. 1828 - d. 1910)
1881	Charles James Hamilton (acting for McNair)	
1884 - 1885	Samuel Dunlop (acting)	(b. 1838 - d. 1917)
1885 - 13 May 1887	Charles John Irving	(s.a.)
13 May 1887 - Apr 1889	Sir William Edward Maxwell (acting)	(b. 1846 - d. 1897)
25 Apr 1889 - 9 Mar 1890	Charles Walter Sneyd-Kynnersley (1st time)(acting)	(b. 1849 - d. 1940)
10 Mar 1890 - Mar 1897	Allan Maclean Skinner	(b. 1846 - d. 1901)
24 Oct 1891 - Mar 1892	Henry Trotter (acting for Skinner)	(b. 1837 - d. 1911)
30 Nov 1894 - 7 Dec 1895	Henry Trotter (acting for Skinner)	(s.a.)
1897	Francis James Anderson (acting for Skinner)	(b. 18.. - d. 1920)
3 Mar 1897 - 3 Apr 1900	James Kortright Birch (1st time) (acting)	(b. 1850 - d. 1927)
3 Apr 1900 - 1901	Charles Walter Sneyd-Kynnersley (2nd time)	(s.a.)
28 Feb 1901 - 6 Apr 1901	Sir Walter Egerton (acting)	(b. 1858 - d. 1947)
Apr 1901 - 1906	James Kortright Birch (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1 Jun 1905 - 1905	Leonard Powney Ebdon (acting for Birch)	(b. 1864 - d. 1934)

22 Nov 1906 - 22 Feb 1908	Robert Norman Bland (1st time) (acting to 17 Feb 1907)	(b. 1859 - d. 1948)
22 Feb 1908 - 7 May 1908	William Evans (1st time) (acting)	(b. 1860 - d. 1936)
7 May 1908 - 29 Apr 1910	Robert Norman Bland (2nd time)	(s.a.)
28 May 1908 - 3 Jul 1908	Harold William Firmstone (acting for Bland)	(b. 1868 - d. 1932)
29 Apr 1910 - 17 Jan 1911	James Oliver Anthonisz (acting)	(b. 1860 - d. 1921)
21 Jan 1911 - 11 May 1912	William Evans (2nd time)	(s.a.)
18 May 1912 - 29 Jan 1913	Walter Cecil Michell (1st time) (acting)	(b. 1864 - d. 1939)
29 Jan 1913 - 13 Feb 1914	William Evans (3rd time)	(s.a.)
11 Feb 1914 - 24 Feb 1917	Alfred Thomas Bryant	(b. 1860 - d. 1940)
26 Feb 1917 - 5 Oct 1917	William Peel (1st time)(acting)	(b. 1875 - d. 1940)
9 Oct 1917 - 20 Oct 1919	Walter Cecil Michell (2nd time)	(s.a.)
24 Jul 1919 - 27 Feb 1920	Gilbert Amos Hall (1st time) (acting for Michell to 20 Oct 1919)	(b. 1867 - d. 1953)
28 Feb 1920 - 31 Jan 1921	Harold William Firmstone (acting)	(s.a.)
31 Jan 1921 - 9 Sep 1922	Gilbert Amos Hall (2nd time)	(s.a.)
17 Nov 1922 - 9 May 1925	Arthur Blennerhassett Voules (acting to 9 Dec 1922)	(b. 1870 - d. 1954)
11 May 1924 - 8 Oct 1924	Stewart Codrington (acting for Voules)	(b. 1874 - d. 1948)
10 May 1925 - 9 May 1926	William Peel (2nd time) (acting to 9 Jul 1925)	(s.a.)
Mar 1926 - Apr 1926	George Arthur Hereford (acting for Peel)	(b. 1875 - d. 1950)
May 1926 - 1928	Ralph Scott (acting to 9 Jun 1926)	(b. 1874 - d. 1962)
21 Apr 1928 - 9 Jan 1930	Meadows Frost (acting to 8 Jul 1930)	(b. 1875 - d. 1954)
9 Jan 1930 - 2 May 1931	Edward Wilmot Francis Gilman (acting to 17 Apr 1930)	(b. 1876 - d. 1955)
2 May 1931 - Apr 1933	Percy Tothill Allen (acting to 16 Aug 1931)	(b. 1878 - d. 1968)
1 Apr 1933 - 20 Apr 1933	Arthur Vincent Aston (acting)	(b. 1896 - d. 1981)
21 Apr 1933 - 24 Nov 1934	Arthur Mitchell Goodman (1st time) (acting to 14 Oct 1933)	(b. 1886 - d. 1961)
25 Nov 1934 - 29 Aug 1935	James Startin Wills Arthur (acting)	(b. 1881 - d. 1966)
29 Aug 1935 - 8 Dec 1937	Arthur Mitchell Goodman (2nd time)	(s.a.)
24 Jul 1936 - 10 Aug 1936	Richard John Froude Curtis (acting for Goodman)	(b. 1897 - d. 1987)
8 Dec 1937 - 6 Jul 1938	George Alexander de Chazal Moubray (acting)	(b. 1888 - d. 1977)
6 Jul 1938 - 2 Aug 1941	Arthur Mitchell Goodman (3rd time)	(s.a.)
1941	Eric Tregear Williams (acting)	(b. 1890 - d. 1972)
1941 - 16 Dec 1941	Leslie Forbes (acting)	(b. 1889 - d. 1982)
<b>Japanese Secretaries of the State Administration</b>		
20 Dec 1941 - Jan 1942	Toshiro Hiroyasu	(d. 1942)
4 Jan 1942 - 7 Mar 1942	Nobuyoshi Masaki	(d. 1948)
7 Mar 1942 - 20 Apr 1943	Shōtarō Katayama	(b. 1889 - d. 1982)
20 Apr 1943 - 1 Jul 1944	Masakichi Itami	(b. 1883 - d. 1964)
1944	S. Ikagawa (acting for Itami)	
1 Jul 1944 - 3 Sep 1945	Seiichiro Shinohara	
<b>British Military Governors</b>		
3 Sep 1945 - 24 Sep 1945	Thomas John Norman Hilken (acting)	(b. 1901 - d. 1969)
24 Sep 1945 - 1 Nov 1945	Peter Dicken Cracroft	(b. 1907 - d. 2003)
1 Nov 1945 - 1946	Lancelot Edgar Connop Mervyn Perowne (sub-area commander)	(b. 1902 - d. 1982)
<b>Resident Resident Commissioners</b>		
1 Nov 1945 - 8 Mar 1946	Peter Donald Macfeat (acting)	(b. 1888 - d. 1982)
8 Mar 1946 - 12 May 1946	Norman Grice	(b. 1893 - d. 1966)
12 May 1946 - 29 Feb 1948	Sydney Noel King	(b. 1897 - d. 1981)
29 Feb 1948 - 3 May 1948	George Evan Cameron Wisdom (acting)	(b. 1899 - d. 1958)
3 May 1948 - 3 Nov 1951	Arthur Vincent Aston	(s.a.)
3 Nov 1951 - 31 Aug 1957	Robert Porter Bingham	(b. 1903 - d. 1982)
19 Apr 1952 - 26 Oct 1952	Norman Ward (acting for Bingham)	(b. 1904 - d. 1988)
25 Jun 1954 - 17 Jul 1954	John Sjovald Hoseason Cunyngham- Brown (acting for Bingham)	(b. 1905 - d. 1989)
23 Dec 1954 - 30 Dec 1954	Herbert Raymond Ellis (acting for Bingham)	(b. 1905 - d. 1992)
30 Dec 1954 - 3 Aug 1955	David Gray (acting for Bingham)	(b. 1906 - d. 1976)
<b>Heads of State (title <i>Yang di-Pertua Negeri</i>)</b>		
31 Aug 1957 - 30 Aug 1967	Raja Sir Tun Uda Al-Haj bin Raja Muhammad	(b. 1894 - d. 1976)
31 Aug 1967 - 31 Jan 1969	Tun Syed Sheh bin Syed Abdullah	(b. 1910 - d. 1969)

	Shahabuddin	
5 Feb 1969 - 5 Feb 1975	Tun Syed Sheh bin Syed Hassan Barakbah	(b. 1906 - d. 1975)
5 Feb 1975 - 1 May 1981	Tan Sri (from Jun 1976, Tun) Sardon Jubir	(b. 1917 - d. 1985)
1 May 1981 - 1 May 1989	Tun Awang Hassan	(b. 1910 - d. 1998)
1 May 1989 - 1 May 2001	Tan Sri (from 7 Jun 1989, Tun) Hamdan Sheikh Tahir	(b. 1921 - d. 2005)
1 May 2001 -	Dato' Seri (from 9 Jul 2001, Tun) Abdul Rahman Abbas	(b. 1938)

Chief ministers (title *Ketua Menteri*)

12 Jun 1959 - 12 May 1969	Wong Pow Nee	(b. 1911 - d. 2002)	MCA + PP
12 May 1969 - 25 Oct 1990	Lim Chong Eu	(b. 1919 - d. 2010)	Gerakan +1973 BN
25 Oct 1990 - 11 Mar 2008	Koh Tsu Koon	(b. 1949)	Gerakan + BN
	(from 3 Jun 1995, Tan Sri Koh Tsu Koon)		
11 Mar 2008 - 14 May 2018	Lim Guan Eng	(b. 1960)	DAP + PR;2015 PH
14 May 2018 -	Chow Kon Yeow	(b. 1958)	DAP + PH

Perak



18th cent - 1879



Adopted 1879

**Capital:** Ipoh  
(Taiping 1876-1937;  
Kuala Kangsar to 1876)

[Hear State Anthem](#)  
"Allah Lanjutkan Usia  
Sultan"

[Text of State Anthem](#)  
Adopted 1888

**Population:** 2,500,000 (2018)

1528	<i>Negeri Perak Darur Ridzwan</i> established.
1816 - 20 Jan 1874	Under Thai sovereignty.
20 Jan 1874	British protectorate
1 Jul 1896	Part of Federated Malay States.
Feb 1935	Dindings dependency of Penang merged into Perak.
26 Dec 1941 - 12 Sep 1945	Occupied by Japan (Malay Federation).
1 Apr 1946	Joins Malay Union (from 16 Sep 1963, Malaysia).

Sultans<sup>1</sup>

1654 - 1720	Mahmud Iskandar Shah Auliaullah (b. 1641 - d. 1720) ibni al-Marhum Sultan Muzaffar Shah
1654 - 9 Oct 1675	Sultana Ratu Tajul Alam (f)- <b>Regent</b> (d. 1675)
1720 - 1728	Aladdin Mughayat Riayat Shah ibni (d. 1728) al-Marhum Sultan Mansur Shah
1728 - 1742	Muzaffar Shah III Johan Berdaulat (d. 1754) Per Alam Jalalullah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Mansur Shah (1st time) (continues at Kuala Kangsar to 1750)
1742 - 1750	Muhammad Shah Aminullah ibni (d. 1750) al-Marhum Sultan Mansur Shah
1750 - 30 Aug 1754	Muzaffar Shah III Johan Berdaulat (s.a.) Per Alam Jalalullah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Mansur Shah (2nd time)
30 Aug 1754 - 14 Jul 1765	Iskandar Zulkarnain Inayat Shah (d. 1765) Kaharullah Khalifat ur-Rahman Johan Berdaulat Zillullahi fil-Alam ibni al-Marhum Sultan Muhammad Shah Amaiullah
14 Jul 1765 - 17 Jun 1773	Mahmud II Shah ibni al-Marhum (d. 1773) Sultan Muhammad Shah Aminullah
17 Jun 1773 - Sep 1792	Aladdin Mansur Shah Iskandar Muda (d. 1792) Khalifat ur-Rahman Sulong ibni al-Marhum Sultan Muhammad Shah Aminullah
1786 - Sep 1792	Ahmadin Shah ibni al-Marhum (b. 17.. - d. 1806) Sultan Muhammad Shah Aminullah - <b>Regent</b>

Sep 1792 - 1806	Ahmadin Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Muhammad Shah Aminullah (s.a.)
1806 - 18 Aug 1825	Abdul Malik Mansur Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmadin Shah (d. 1825) (executive powers removed from 1818)
1818 - 18 Aug 1825	Raja Tajuddin ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abdul Malik Muadzam Shah Jamalullah - <b>Regent</b>
18 Aug 1825 - 20 Dec 1830	Abdullah Muadzam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abdul Malik (d. 1830) Mansur Shah
20 Dec 1830 - 1851	Shahabuddin Riayat Shah ibni (d. 1851) al-Marhum Raja Inu
1851 - 1857	Abdullah Muhammad Shah I ibni al-Marhum Raja Inu (d. 1857)
1857 - 20 Mar 1865	Jaafar Safiuddin Muadzam Shah ibni al-Marhum Raja Ahmad (d. 1865)
20 Mar 1865 - 25 May 1871	Ali al-Mukammal Inayat Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Shahabuddin Riayat Shah (d. 1871)
26 May 1871 - 20 Jan 1874	Ismail Muabidin Riayat Shah ibni al-Marhum Syed Shaikh al-Khairat (d. 1889)
20 Jan 1874 - 30 Mar 1877	Abdullah Muhammad Shah II ibni al-Marhum Sultan Jaafar Safiuddin Muadzam Shah (b. 1842 - d. 1922)
30 Mar 1877 - 26 Jul 1887	Tuanku Yusuf I Sharifuddin Mufdzal Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan (d. 1887) Abdullah Muhammad Shah (regent to 11 May 1887)
26 Jul 1887 - 14 Jan 1916	Tuanku Idris Murshidul Aadzam Shah ibni al-Marhum Raja Bendahara Alang Iskandar (b. 1849 - d. 1916) (from 1 Jan 1892, Tuanku Sir Idris Murshidul Aadzam Shah ibni al-Marhum Raja Bendahara Alang Iskandar)
14 Jan 1916 - 26 Oct 1918	Tuanku Abdul Jalil Nasruddin Muhtaram Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Idris Murshidul Aadzam (b. 18.. - d. 1918) Shah (from 3 Jun 1917, Tuanku Sir Abdul Jalil Nasruddin Muhtaram Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Idris Murshidul Aadzam Shah)
26 Oct 1918 - 14 Oct 1938	Tuanku Iskandar Shah ibni (b. 1881 - d. 1938) al-Marhum Sultan Idris Murshidul Aadzam Shah (from 1 Jan 1921, Tuanku Sir Iskandar Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Idris Murshidul Aadzam Shah)
14 Oct 1938 - 29 Mar 1948	Tuanku Abdul Aziz al-Mutasim (b. 1887 - d. 1948) Billah Shah ibni al-Marhum Raja Muda Musa (from 3 May 1937, Tuanku Sir Abdul Aziz al-Mutasim Billah Shah ibni al-Marhum Raja Muda Musa)
31 Mar 1948 - 4 Jan 1963	Tuanku Yusuf Izzuddin Shah ibni (b. 1890 - d. 1963) al-Marhum Sultan Abdul Jalil Nasruddin Muhtaram Shah (from 1 Jan 1949, Tuanku Sir Yusuf Izzuddin Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abdul Jalil Nasruddin Muhtaram Shah)
4 Jan 1963 - 31 Jan 1984	Tuanku Idris II al-Mutawakkil Alallah Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Iskandar Shah Kadasaullah (b. 1924 - d. 1984)
3 Feb 1984 - 28 May 2014	Tuanku Azlan Muhibuddin Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Yusuf Izzuddin Shah Ghafarullahu-Lah (b. 1928 - d. 2014)
26 Apr 1989 - 25 Apr 1994	Raja Nazrin - <b>Regent</b> (1st time) (b. 1956)
28 Jan 2008 - 29 May 2014	Raja Nazrin - <b>Regent</b> (2nd time) (s.a.)
29 May 2014 -	Tuanku Nazrin Muizzuddin Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Azlan Muhibuddin Shah (s.a.)

**Chief ministers (title *Menteri Besar*)**

1 Feb 1948 - 1 Aug 1957	Dato' Panglima Bukit Gantang Abdul Wahab bin Toh Muda Abdul Aziz	(b. 1905 - d. 1959)	UMNO;1953 PKP
1 Aug 1957 - 16 Apr 1960	Tan Sri Mohamed Ghazali bin Jawi (1st time)	(b. 1924 - d. 1982)	UMNO + PP
16 Apr 1960 - 7 May 1964	Dato' Seri Shaari bin Shafie	(b. 1912 - d. ....)	UMNO + PP
7 May 1964 - 18 Mar 1970	Dato' Seri Ahmad bin Said	(b. 1919)	UMNO + PP
18 Mar 1970 - 4 Sep 1974	Kamaruddin bin Mohd Isa	(b. 1930 - d. 1989)	UMNO + PP;1973 BN
4 Sep 1974 - 1 Oct 1977	Tan Sri Mohamed Ghazali bin Jawi (2nd time)	(s.a.)	UMNO + BN
1 Oct 1977 - 1 Mar 1983	Dato' Seri Wan Mohamed bin Wan Teh	(b. 1929 - d. 1993)	UMNO + BN
1 Mar 1983 - 3 Dec 1999	Ramli Ngah Talib (from May 1984, Dato' Seri Ramli Ngah Talib; from 7 Jun 1989, Tan Sri Ramli Ngah Talib)	(b. 1941)	UMNO + BN
3 Dec 1999 - 17 Mar 2008	Dato' Seri (from 11 Oct 2003, Datuk Seri) Mohd Tajol Rosli Ghazali	(b. 1944)	UMNO + BN
17 Mar 2008 - 6 Feb 2009	Mohammad Nizar Jamaluddin (from 19 Apr 2008, Datuk Seri Mohammad Nizar Jamaluddin)(1st time)	(b. 1957)	PAS
6 Feb 2009 - 11 May 2009	Datuk (from 19 Apr 2009, Datuk Seri) Zambry Abdul Kadir (1st time)	(b. 1962)	UMNO + BN
11 May 2009 - 12 May 2009	Datuk Seri Mohammad Nizar Jamaluddin (2nd time)	(s.a.)	PAS
12 May 2009 - 12 May 2018	Datuk Seri Zambry Abdul Kadir (2nd time)	(s.a.)	UMNO + BN
12 May 2018 - 10 Dec 2020	Ahmad Faizal Azumu (from 4 Nov 2018, Datuk Seri Ahmad Faizal Azumu)	(b. 1970)	PPBM + PH
10 Dec 2020 -	Datuk Saarani bin Mohamad	(b. 1961)	UMNO + BN

**British Residents**

Jan 1874 - Oct 1874	Tristram Charles Sawyer Speedy (acting)	(b. 1836 - d. 1911)	
4 Oct 1874 - 2 Nov 1875	James Wheeler Woodford Birch	(b. 1826 - d. 1875)	
Nov 1875 - Mar 1876	Frank Athelstane Swettenham (1st time)(acting)	(b. 1850 - d. 1946)	
11 Apr 1876 - 31 Mar 1877	James Guthrie Davidson	(b. c.1837 - d. 1891)	
1 Apr 1877 - 31 May 1889	Hugh Low (from 1883, Sir Hugh Low)	(b. 1824 - d. 1905)	
1 Jun 1889 - 30 Jun 1896	Frank Athelstane Swettenham (2nd time)	(s.a.)	
1 Jul 1896 - 12 Dec 1901	Sir William Hood Treacher	(b. 1849 - d. 1919)	
13 Dec 1901 - 9 Feb 1904	John Pickersgill Rodger	(b. 1851 - d. 1910)	
4 Nov 1903 - 7 Nov 1904	Henry Conway Belfield (acting for Rodger)	(b. 1855 - d. 1923)	
10 Feb 1904 - 5 Mar 1911	Ernest Woodford Birch	(b. 1857 - d. 1929)	
15 Apr 1908 - 10 Dec 1908	Edward Lewis Brockman (acting for Birch)	(b. 1865 - d. 1943)	
6 Jul 1910 - 30 Aug 1910	Oliver Marks (acting for Birch)	(b. 1866 - d. 1940)	
6 Dec 1910 - 31 Jan 1911	Edward Lewis Brockman (acting for Birch)	(s.a.)	
6 Mar 1911 - 15 Dec 1911	Henry Conway Belfield	(s.a.)	
15 Dec 1911 - 9 Aug 1912	Oliver Marks (acting)	(s.a.)	
9 Aug 1912 - 12 Aug 1912	William James Parke Hume (1st time)(acting)	(b. 1866 - d. 1952)	
12 Aug 1912 - 17 Sep 1919	Reginald George Watson	(b. 1862 - d. 1926)	
3 Apr 1914 - 8 Feb 1915	Oliver Marks (acting for Watson)	(s.a.)	
11 Nov 1916 - 23 Dec 1916	Oliver Marks (acting for Watson)	(s.a.)	
7 Apr 1918 - 25 Aug 1918	Oliver Marks (acting for Watson)	(s.a.)	
17 Sep 1919 - 12 Sep 1920	William George Maxwell (acting to 19 Dec 1919)	(b. 1871 - d. 1959)	
29 Jun 1920 - 13 Jul 1921	William James Parke Hume (acting for Maxwell to 12 Sep 1921) (2nd time)	(s.a.)	
14 Jul 1921 - 25 Feb 1926	Cecil William Chase Parr	(b. 1871 - d. 1943)	
20 Apr 1923 - 6 Sep 1923	Francis Alexander Stewart McClelland (acting for Parr)	(b. 1873 - d. 1947)	
20 Dec 1925 - 23 Dec 1926	Oswald Francis Gerard Stonor	(b. 1872 - d. 1940)	
25 Sep 1926 - 23 Dec 1926	Henry Wagstaffe Thomson (acting for Stonor)	(b. 1874 - d. 1941)	



24 Dec 1926 - 6 May 1927	Henry Wagstaffe Thomson (1st time)	(s.a.)
6 May 1927 - 5 Jun 1927	Francis William Douglas (acting)	(b. 1874 - d. 1953)
6 Jun 1927 - 14 Feb 1929	Henry Wagstaffe Thomson (2nd time)	(s.a.)
10 Sep 1927 - 9 Mar 1928	Charles Walter Hamilton Cochrane (acting for Thomson)	(b. 1876 - d. 1932)
16 Nov 1928 - 21 Jun 1929	Arthur Furley Worthington (acting to 14 Feb 1929)	(b. 1874 - d. 1964)
23 May 1929 - 9 Apr 1930	Charles Walter Hamilton Cochrane (acting to 22 Jun 1929)	(s.a.)
2 Dec 1929 - 4 Apr 1930	James William Simmons (acting) (acting for Cochrane)	(b. 1877 - d. 19..)
6 Apr 1930 - 19 Oct 1930	Bertram Walter Elles (1st time) (acting to 10 Apr 1930)	(b. 1877 - d. 1963)
19 Oct 1930 - 30 Apr 1931	Andrew Caldecott (acting for Elles)	(b. 1884 - d. 1951)
1 May 1931 - 21 Jun 1932	Bertram Walter Elles (2nd time)	(s.a.)
26 Mar 1932 - 1939	Geoffrey Edmund Cator (acting to 1933)	(b. 1884 - d. 1973)
1939 - 1941	Marcus Rex	(b. 1886 - d. 1971)
1941 - 22 Jan 1942	John Richard Neave (acting)	(b. 1893 - d. 1942)
<b>Japanese Secretaries of the State Administration</b>		
26 Dec 1941 - 7 Mar 1942	Takeo Kojima	
7 Mar 1942 - 20 Apr 1943	Tao Kubota	(b. 1897 - d. 1991)
20 Apr 1943 - 1945	Naokata Kawamura	(b. 1892 - d. 1963)
<b>British Resident Commissioners</b>		
Oct 1945 - 1946	Vivian Tyrell Champion de Crespigny (acting)	(b. 1907 - d. 1952)
1946	R.N. Walker (acting) (senior civil affairs officer)	
1946 - Dec 1947	Adolphe Charles Jomaron	(b. 1893 - d. 1963)
8 Jul 1946 - Sep 1947	Arthur Vincent Aston (acting for Jomaron)	(b. 1896 - d. 1981)
Dec 1947 - Oct 1948	James Innes Miller	(b. 1892 - d. 1972)
Nov 1948 - 1951	John Graham Black	(b. 1896 - d. 1988)
1951 - 1955	Ian William Blelloch	(b. 1901 - d. 1982)
Mar 1953 - Dec? 1953	Edwin Cyril Geddes Barrett (acting for Blelloch)	(b. 1909 - d. 1986)
Apr 1955 - Aug 1955	John Kelly Creer (acting for Blelloch)	(b. 1908 - d. 1997)
<b>British Adviser</b>		
1955 - 19 Dec 1956	Ian William Blelloch (from 1956, Dato' Ian William Blelloch)	(s.a.)
19 Dec 1956	<b>post abolished</b>	

<sup>1</sup>Full style of the ruler: *Duli Yang Maha Mulia Maulana Paduka Sri Sultan dan Yang di-Pertuan Negara Perak Darur-Ridzwan* ("Sultan and Head of the State of Perak").

## Perlis



Adopted 1870

**Capital:** Kangar

[Hear State Anthem](#)  
"Amin Amin Ya Rabaljalil"

[Text of State Anthem](#)  
Adopted 1935

**Population:** 253,100 (2015)

1759	<i>Negeri Perlis Indera Kayangan</i> established (subject to <a href="#">Kedah</a> to 1821).
12 Sep 1821 - 16 Jul 1909	Perlis under Thai sovereignty.
1895 - 1909	Part of Thai <i>monthon</i> (region) of Phuket along with Kelantan and Terengganu.
16 Jul 1909	British protectorate (an unfederated Malay state).
8 Dec 1941 - 18 Oct 1943	Occupied by Japan (Malay Federation).
18 Oct 1943 - 8 Sep 1945	Annexed by <a href="#">Thailand</a> (renamed Palit).
1 Apr 1946	Joins Malay Union (from 16 Sep 1963, Malaysia).

## Rajas<sup>1</sup>

20 May 1834 - 21 Nov 1873	Syed Husain ibni al-Marhum Syed Harun Jamalullail	(b. 1805 - d. 1873)
21 Nov 1873 - 17 Feb 1897	Syed Ahmad ibni al-Marhum Syed Husain Jamalullail	(b. 1825 - d. 1897)
17 Feb 1897 - 30 Dec 1904	Syed Safi ibni al-Marhum Syed Alawi Jamalullail	(b. 1862 - d. 1905)
30 Dec 1904 - 1 Feb 1943	Syed Alawi ibni al-Marhum Syed Safi Jamalullail (from 1 Jan 1938, Syed Sir Alawi ibni al-Marhum Syed Safi Jamalullail)	(b. 1881 - d. 1943)
2 Feb 1943 - 20 Aug 1943	Syed Hamzah ibni al-Marhum Syed Safi Jamalullail (1st time)	(b. 1895 - d. 1958)
8 Sep 1945 - 17 Sep 1945	Syed Hamzah ibni al-Marhum Syed Safi Jamalullail (2nd time)	(s.a.)
17 Sep 1945 - 16 Apr 2000	Syed Harun Putra ibni al-Marhum Syed Hasan Jamalullail (from 31 May 1956, Syed Sir Harun Putra ibni al-Marhum Syed Hasan Jamalullail)	(b. 1920 - d. 2000)
1 Sep 1960 - 20 Aug 1965	Tengku Sulaiman - <b>Regent</b>	(b. 1932)
17 Apr 2000 -	Syed Sirajuddin ibni al-Marhum Syed Putra Jamalullail	(b. 1943)
13 Dec 2001 - 12 Dec 2006	Syed Faizuddin Putra - <b>Regent</b>	(b. 1967)

## Chief ministers (title *Menteri Besar*)

1 Feb 1948 - 20 Sep 1957	Raja Ahmad bin Raja Endut	(b. 1892 - d. 1977)	Non-party
20 Sep 1957 - 30 Apr 1959	Mohd Razali bin Mohamed Ali Wasi	(b. 1903 - d. 19..)	Non-party
1 May 1959 - 31 Dec 1971	Tan Sri Sheikh Ahmad bin Mohamed Hashim	(b. 1896 - d. 19..)	UMNO + PP
1 Jan 1972 - 22 Oct 1981	Datuk Jaafar bin Hassan	(b. 1926)	UMNO + PP; 1973 BN
1 Nov 1981 - 13 Aug 1986	Datuk Ali bin Ahmad	(b. 1925)	UMNO + BN
13 Aug 1986 - 6 May 1995	Tan Sri Abdul Hamid Pawanteh	(b. 1944)	UMNO + BN
6 May 1995 - 17 Mar 2008	Shahidan Kassim (from 4 Dec 1995, Dato' Seri Shahidan Kassim; from 25 Oct 2002, Datuk Seri Shahidan Kassim)	(b. 1951)	UMNO + BN
17 Mar 2008 - 7 May 2013	Datuk (from 17 May 2008, Datuk Seri) Mohammad Isa Sabu	(b. 1947)	UMNO + BN
7 May 2013 -	Azlan Man (from 17 May 2014, Datuk Seri Azlan Man)	(b. 1958)	UNMNO+ BN; 5-24-18 Ind

## Siamese Adviser

1907 - 1909 A.H. Duke

## British Advisers

1909 - 1910	Meadows Frost (1st time)	(b. 1875 - d. 1954)
1910	Alexander Cavendish (acting)	(b. 1878 - d. 1960)
1910 - 1911	Meadows Frost (2nd time)(acting)	(s.a.)
1911 - 18 Oct 1911	J.G. Richey (acting)	(b. 18.. - d. 1911)
1911 - 1913	Henry Charles Eckhardt (1st time)	(b. 1877 - d. 19..)
1913 - 1914	George Muir Laidlaw (acting)	(b. 1878 - d. 1919)
1914 - 1920	Henry Charles Eckhardt (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1920 - 1922	Edward Warren Nevile Wyatt (acting)	(b. 1879 - d. 1962)
1922 - 1923	Thomas Watts Clayton	(b. 1877 - d. 1972)
1923 - 1925	John Whitehouse Ward Hughes	(b. 1883 - d. 19..)
1925 - 1928	Philip Stanhope Williams	(b. 1889 - d. 19..)
1928 - 1930	Lucien Arthur Allen	(b. 1888 - d. 1977)
Dec 1930 - 1932	Mortimer Cecil Hay	(b. 1891 - d. 1981)
1932 - 1933	Malcolm Bond Shelley	(b. 1879 - d. 1968)
1933 - 1935	Oswald Eric Venables	(b. 1891 - d. 1960)
1935 - 1937	Charles Roberts Howitt	(b. 1894 - d. 1969)
1937 - 1939	Christopher William Dawson	(b. 1896 - d. 1983)
1939 - Dec 1941	Edward Victor Grace Day (1st time)	(b. 1896 - d. 1968)
	(Japanese prisoner Dec 1941-1945)	

## Japanese Secretaries of the State Administration

17 Dec 1941 - 7 Mar 1942	Ohyama Kikancho	
7 Mar 1942 - 18 Oct 1943	Seiji Sukegawa	(b. 1885 - d. 1974)

## Thai Military Commissioner

1943 - 8 Sep 1945 Charn Na Song Khram

## British Resident Commissioners

Sep 1945 - 1946	D. Burr (civil affairs officer)
1945 - 1946	Osley (acting)
1 Apr 1946 - 26 May 1946	Edward Victor Grace Day (2nd time) (s.a.) (acting)
1946 - 1947	Richard John Froude Curtis (b. 1897 - d. 1987) (1st time) (acting)
1947 - 1948	Arthur Glencross (1st time)(acting)(b. 1908 - d. 1993)
1948	Richard John Froude Curtis (s.a.) (2nd time)
1948 - 1951	Maurice John Hayward (b. 1906 - d. 2001)
1951	Arthur Glencross (2nd time)(acting)(s.a.)
1951 - 1955	Frank Marshall Smith (b. 1912 - d. 1987)
<b>British Advisers</b>	
1955? - 1956	William "Bill" Foulsham (b. 1914 - d. 2012)
1956 - 31 Aug 1957	John Hamer (b. 1910 - d. 1990)

<sup>1</sup>Full style of the ruler: *Raja dan Yang di-Pertuan Negara Perlis Indra Kayangan* ("Raja and Head of the State of Perlis").

## Putrajaya



Adopted 1 Feb 2001



Adopted 27 May 2006 Federal Territory Flag



Putrajaya Corporation Flag

**Capital:** Putrajaya

[Hear Local Anthem](#)

"Maju Dan Sejahtera"  
(Progress and Prosperity)

[Text of Local Anthem](#)

Adopted 28 Jan 2011

**Population:** 91,900 (2018)

1 Feb 2001

Federal Territory of Putrajaya created (from southern district of [Selangor](#)).

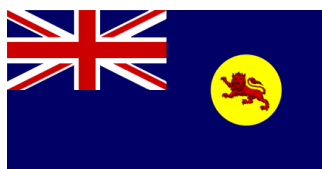
### Presidents of Putrajaya Corporation

1 Feb 2001 - 14 Jul 2004	Tan Sri Datuk Seri Azizan Zainul Abidin	(b. 1935 - d. 2004)	UMNO+BN
8 Aug 2004 - 31 Jul 2012	Tan Sri Samsudin Osman	(b. 1947)	MCA+BN
1 Aug 2012 - 31 Jul 2015	Tan Sri Aseh Che Mat	(b. 1951)	UMNO
1 Aug 2015 - 31 Jul 2018	Datuk (from 2016, Datuk Seri) Hashim Ismail	(b. 1957?)	
1 Aug 2018 - 30 Sep 2018	Datuk Omairi Hashim (acting)		
1 Oct 2018 - 30 Sep 2020	Datuk Aminuddin bin Hassim		
1 Oct 2020 -	Datuk Muhammad Azmi Mohd Zain		

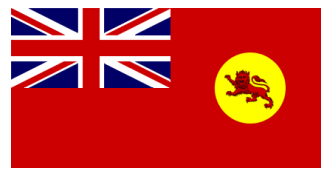
## Sabah



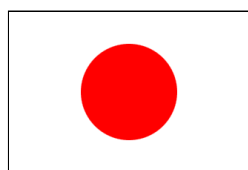
26 Aug 1881 - 5 Jan 1882



5 Jan 1882 - 19 Jan 1942 State Ensign



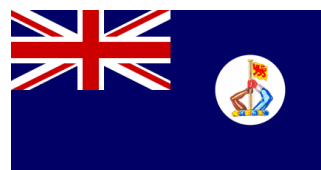
5 Jan 1882 - 19 Jan 1942 Civil Ensign



19 Jan 1942 - 10 Sep 1945



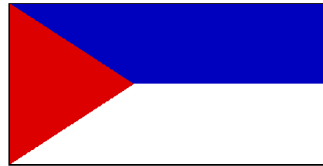
10 Sep 1945 - 13 Sep 1948



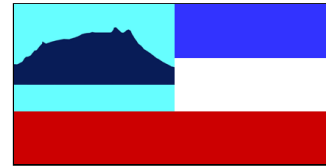
13 Sep 1948 - 31 Aug 1963



31 Aug 1963 - 31 Dec 1981



1 Jan 1982 - 16 Sep 1988



Adopted 16 Sep 1988

**Capital:** Kota Kinabalu  
(Jesselton 1946-30 Sep 1967;  
Sandakan 1877-1881,  
1883-1942, 1945-1946;  
Elopura 1942-1945;  
Kudat 1881-1883;  
Borneo Kita: Kuching 1942-43,  
Elopura 1943-1945)

#### Hear State Anthem

"Sabah Tanah Airku"  
(Sabah, My Homeland)

#### Text of State Anthem

Adopted 19 Jul 1963

**Population:** 3,900,000 (2018)  
454,000 (1961)

**Currency:** 1885-1953 British  
North Borneo Dollar (BNBD);  
1953-1963 Malaya and British  
Borneo Dollar (MYAD)

International Organizations/Treaties to 1963: IMO (associate), IOC, ITU (associate), UNESCO (associate), UPU, WMO

1704	Sultan of Brunei cedes the lands east of Marudu Bay to the Sultanate of Sulu.
22 Jan 1763 - 26 Feb 1775	Sultan of Sulu cedes Pulau Balambangan and part of the North Borneo coast to British East India Company; Balambangan is renamed Felicia Island.
1775 - 15 Jul 1946	Formally under the sovereignty of the Sultan of Sulu (but from 1881 under British rule [see <a href="#">Philippines</a> ]).
1803 - Nov 1805	Second British attempt to settle Balambangan.
Nov 1865 - 1866	Failed American Trading Company settlement named Ellena in North Borneo near the mouth of the Kimanis River.
26 Aug 1881 - 15 Jul 1946	British North Borneo Charter Company rule.
12 May 1888	British protectorate (State of North Borneo) <sup>1</sup>
19 Jan 1942 - 10 Sep 1945	Japanese occupation; part of Kita Borneo ( <a href="#">Brunei</a> , British North Borneo, <a href="#">Sarawak</a> and <a href="#">Labuan</a> ). In May 1942 Kita Borneo divided into four <i>shu</i> (states): <i>Seikai-shu</i> (West Coast State)(Jesselton), <i>Kuchinga-shu</i> (Kuching State)(Sarawak), <i>Miri-shu</i> (Miri State)(Brunei, Labuan and North Sarawak); and <i>Tokai-shu</i> (East Coast State)(Sandakan), and Aug 1942 - Oct 1943? <i>Sibu-shu</i> (Shibu State)(Rejang and Central Sarawak), Pontianak on the west coast of Dutch Borneo was also briefly a <i>shu</i> May - Jul 1942.
10 Sep 1945 - 5 Jan 1946	British (Australian) Military Administration (Borneo); composed of Labuan, British North Borneo, Brunei and Sarawak.
5 Jan 1946 - 15 Jul 1946	British military administration.
15 Jul 1946	British crown colony (British North Borneo [incl. Labuan])(by North Borneo [cession] order-in-council of 10 Jul 1946).
c.Dec 1962 - 17 Oct 1990	Sarawak communist insurgency led by North Kalimantan Communist Party.
31 Aug 1963	Self-government granted.
16 Sep 1963	Joins Federation of Malaysia.

#### **Chiefs of Balambangan**

22 Jan 1763 - 21 Mar 1771	Alexander Dalrymple	(b. 1737 - d. 1808)
1774 - 26 Feb 1775	John Herbert - <b>Resident</b>	(b. 1723 - d. 1791)
1775 - 1803	<b>abandoned</b>	
1803 - Nov 1805	Robert Townsend Farquhar	(b. 1776 - d. 1830)

#### **Governor of the Colony of Ambong and Maroodu ("Ellena")**

24 Nov 1865 - 1866	Joseph William Torrey	(b. 1828 - d. 1885)
	(with title Raja of Ambong and Marudu)	
	+ Thomas Bradley Harris	(b. 1826 - d. 1866)
	(vice governor to 22 May 1866)	

#### **Maharajah of Sabah and Rajah of Gaya and Sandakan**

29 Dec 1877 - 26 Aug 1881	Alfred Dent	(b. 1844 - d. 1927)
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#### **Chairmen of the British North Borneo Provisional Association, Ltd.**

26 Aug 1881 - Apr/May 1882	Gustav Freiherr von Overbeck	(b. 1830 - d. 1894)
	+ Alfred Dent	(s.a.)
	+ Richard Charles Mayne	(b. 1835 - d. 1892)
	+ William Henry McLeod Read	(b. 1819 - d. 1907)

#### **Chairmen of the British North Borneo Chartered Company**

Apr/May 1882 - 1893	Sir Rutherford Alcock	(b. 1809 - d. 1897)
1893 - 1903	Richard Biddulph Martin	(b. 1838 - d. 1916)
1903 - 1909	Sir Charles James Jessel	(b. 1860 - d. 1928)
1909 - 14 Sep 1910	William Clark Cowie	(b. 1849 - d. 1910)

#### **Presidents of the British North Borneo Chartered Company**

1910 - 1926	Sir Joseph West Ridgeway	(b. 1844 - d. 1930)
3 Feb 1926 - 15 Jul 1946	Sir Neill Malcolm	(b. 1869 - d. 1953)

**British Resident of the East Coast (at Sandakan)**

11 Feb 1878 - 1883	William Burgess Pryer	(b. 1843 - d. 1899)
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**Governors**

26 Aug 1881 - 1887	William Hood Treacher	(b. 1849 - d. 1919)
1887 - 1888	William Maunder Crocker	(b. 1843 - d. 1899)
Mar 1888 - 1895	Charles Vandelleur Creagh	(b. 1842 - d. 1917)
1895 - 1900	Leicester Paul Beaufort	(b. 1853 - d. 1926)
1900 - 1901	Hugh Charles Clifford	(b. 1866 - d. 1941)
1901 - 1903	Ernest Woodford Birch	(b. 1857 - d. 1929)
1904 - 1911	Edward Peregrine Gueritz	(b. 1855 - d. 1938)
1911 - 1912	Francis Robert Ellis	(b. 1849 - d. 1915)
1912	Frederick William Fraser (1st time)	(b. 1870 - d. 19..)
	(acting)	
1912 - 6 Dec 1912	James Scott Mason	(b. 1853 - d. 1912)
1912 - 1913	Frederick William Fraser (2nd time)	(s.a.)
	(acting)	
1913 - 1915	Cecil William Chase Parr	(b. 1871 - d. 1943)
1915 - 1916	Frederick William Fraser (3rd time)	(s.a.)
	(acting)	
1916 - 1922	Aylmer Cavendish Pearson (1st time)	(b. 1876 - d. 1926)
1919	Frederick William Fraser	(s.a.)
	(acting for Pearson)	
1922 - 1925	Sir William Henry Rycroft	(b. 1861 - d. 1925)
1925 - 1926	Aylmer Cavendish Pearson (2nd time)	(s.a.)
Oct 1926 - 16 Dec 1929	John Lisseter Humphreys	(b. 1881 - d. 1929)
1930 - 1933	Arthur Frederick Richards	(b. 1885 - d. 1978)
1934 - 1937	Douglas James Jardine	(b. 1888 - d. 1946)
1937 - 19 Jan 1942	Charles Robert Smith (1st time)	(b. 1887 - d. 1959)
	(Japanese prisoner 19 Jan 1942 - Aug 1945)	

**Japanese Military governors** (commanders of Borneo Defence Army; from 12 Sep 1944 Japanese Thirty-Seventh Army)

16 Dec 1941 - Mar 1942	Kiyotake Kawaguchi	(b. 1892 - d. 1961)
	(commander Kawaguchi Detachment)	
Mar 1942 - 11 Apr 1942	Nakahata Joichi	
	(commander 4th Independent Mixed Regiment)	
11 Apr 1942 - 5 Sep 1942	Toshinari Maeda	(b. 1885 - d. 1942)
	(commander-in-chief Expeditionary Forces in Borneo)	
5 Sep 1942 - 26 Dec 1944	Masataka Yamawaki	(b. 1886 - d. 1974)
	(commander-in-chief Expeditionary Forces in Borneo)	
26 Dec 1944 - 10 Sep 1945	Masao (Masaro) Baba	(b. 1892 - d. 1947)
	(commanding officer 37th Army)	

**Japanese Civil governors****- of Seikai-shu (West Coast State) -**

1942? - 1943?	Yoshimasa Murakami	(b. 1884 - d. 1963)
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20 Nov 1943 - 1 Jun 1945	Manabu Kuji	
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Jul 1945 - 10 Sep 1945	Shigeru Kuroda	
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**- of Kuchinga-shu (Kuching State) -**

1942 - c.1943	Nozoki	
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1943 - 194.	Setsuo Yamada	(b. 1898 - d. 1975)
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194. - 1945	Sotojiro Tokuno	
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**- of Miri-shu (Miri State) -**

1942? - 1945	Rōichi Kodama	
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**- of Tokai-shu (East Coast State) -**

1942 - 1945	Taneki Kunabe	
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**- of Sibu-shu (Shibu State) -**

Jun 1942 - 1942?	Kojiro Senda	
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1942 - 1943?	Saburō Kawada ?	
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	(senior administrative officer)	
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**British Military Administration (British Borneo)**

10 Sep 1945 - Feb 1946	Thomas "Tom" Charles Eastick	(b. 1900 - d. 1988)
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	(Australia)	
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Feb 1946 - 15 Jul 1946	Edward Cecil James Woodford (U.K.)	(b. 1901 - d. 1988)
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**Chief Civil Affairs Officers, British Borneo**

1945 - 1946	James Calder (acting)(U.K.)	(b. 1898 - d. 1968)
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10 Sep 1945 - 30 May 1946	Charles Frederick Cunningham	(b. 1889 - d. 1969)
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	Macaskie (U.K.)	
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**Senior Civil Affairs Officer for North Borneo and Brunei**

1945 - 1946	Robert George Patrick Nicholson	(b. 1907 - d. 2002)
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	"Nick" Combe (U.K.)	
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**Governors**

10 Sep 1945 - Nov 1946	Charles Robert Smith (2nd time)	(s.a.)
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Nov 1946 - 1949	Edward Francis Twining	(b. 1899 - d. 1967)
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1950 - 1954	Sir Herbert Ralph Hone	(b. 1896 - d. 1992)
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4 Mar 1954 - 1959	Sir Ronald Evelyn Turnbull	(b. 1905 - d. 1960)
1959 - 1963	Sir William Allmond Codrington Goode	(b. 1907 - d. 1986)

#### Heads of State (title *Yang di-Pertuan Negara*; from 1976, *Yang di-Pertua Negeri*)

16 Sep 1963 - 16 Sep 1965	Tun Mustapha Harun	(b. 1918 - d. 1995)
16 Sep 1965 - 16 Sep 1973	Datuk Pangeran Ahmad Rafai	(b. 1908 - d. 1995)
16 Sep 1973 - 28 Jul 1975	Tun Mohd Fuad Stephens	(b. 1920 - d. 1976)
28 Jul 1975 - 12 Oct 1977	Datuk Mohamad Indan Kari	(b. 1922 - d. 1977)
	(from 1 Jun 1977, Tun Mohd Hamdan)	
12 Oct 1977 - 25 Jun 1978	Tun Ahmad Koroh	(b. 1925 - d. 1978)
27 Jun 1978 - 31 Dec 1986	Tun Datuk Mohamad Adnan Robert	(b. 1917 - d. 2003)
1 Jan 1987 - 31 Dec 1994	Tun Mohamad Said Keruak	(b. 1926 - d. 1995)
1 Jan 1995 - 31 Dec 2002	Tun Sakaran Dandai	(b. 1930)
1 Jan 2003 - 31 Dec 2010	Datuk (from Mar 2003, Tun) Ahmadshah Abdullah Datuk	(b. 1946)
1 Jan 2011 -	Datuk Seri (from 19 Apr 2011, Tun) Juhar Mahiruddin	(b. 1953)

#### Chief Secretaries

1946 - 1953	James Calder	(s.a.)
Mar 1953 - 1956	Bryan Justin O'Brien	(b. 1902 - d. 1978)
1956 - 16 Sep 1963	Robert Noel Turner	(b. 1912 - d. 1987)

#### Chief ministers (title *Ketua Menteri*)

16 Sep 1963 - 31 Dec 1964	Tun Mohd Fuad Stephens (1st time)	(s.a.)	UPKO+PP
1 Jan 1965 - 12 May 1967	Tan Sri Datuk Peter Lo Sui Yin	(b. 1923 - d. 2020)	SCA+PP
12 May 1967 - 1 Nov 1975	Tun Mustapha Harun (1st time)	(s.a.)	USNO+PP;1973 BN
1 Nov 1975 - 18 Apr 1976	Tun Mohamad Said Keruak	(s.a.)	USNO+BN
18 Apr 1976 - 6 Jun 1976	Tun Mohd Fuad Stephens (2nd time)	(s.a.)	BERJAYA+BN
6 Jun 1976 - 22 Apr 1985	Datuk Harris Salleh	(b. 1930)	BERJAYA+BN
22 Apr 1985 (hours)	Tun Mustapha Harun (2nd time)	(s.a.)	USNO+BN
22 Apr 1985 - 17 Mar 1994	Datuk (from 1986, Datuk Seri Panglima) Joseph Pairin Kitingan	(b. 1940)	PBS + BN to 1990
17 Mar 1994 - 27 Dec 1994	Tun Sakaran Dandai	(s.a.)	UMNO+BN
27 Dec 1994 - 28 May 1996	Datuk (from 21 Mar 1996, Datuk Seri) Salleh Said Keruak	(b. 1957)	UMNO+BN
28 May 1996 - 28 May 1998	Datuk Yong Teck Lee	(b. 1958)	SAPP+BN
28 May 1998 - 14 Mar 1999	Tan Sri Bernard Dompok	(b. 1949)	PDS+BN
14 Mar 1999 - 27 Mar 2001	Datuk Seri Osu Sukam	(b. 1949)	UMNO+BN
27 Mar 2001 - 27 Mar 2003	Datuk Chong Kah Kiat	(b. 1948)	LDP+BN
7 Mar 2003 - 12 May 2018	Datuk (from 11 Oct 2003, Datuk Seri) Musa Aman	(b. 1951)	UMNO+BN
	(acting for Chong to 27 Mar 2003)		
12 May 2018 - 29 Sep 2020	Datuk Seri Shafie Apdal	(b. 1957)	PWS+PH
29 Sep 2020 -	Datuk Seri Panglima Haji Hajiji Mohd Noor	(b. 1955)	PPBM+PN

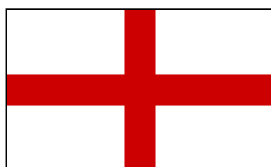
#### British Agents for Sarawak and North Borneo

12 May 1888 - 3 Jan 1942 the governors of the Straits Settlements (see [Singapore](#))

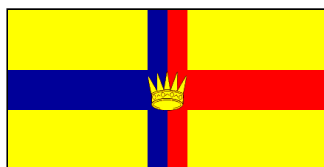
**Territorial Dispute:** Sabah was claimed by Spain to 1898, and since 1946 by the [Philippines](#).

<sup>1</sup>Gustav Freiherr von Overbeck (s.a.) was appointed Maharajah of Sabah and Rajah of Gaya and Sandakan by the Sultan of Brunei 29 Dec 1877 and Datu Bendahara and Rajah of Sandakan by the Sultan of Sulu 22 Jan 1878. In early 1881 Overbeck, Alfred Dent (s.a.), Richard Charles Mayne (s.a.), and William Henry McLeod Read (s.a.) established the British North Borneo Provisional Association, Ltd. The British North Borneo Chartered Company (charter dated 1 Nov 1881) became the entity which, under U.K. protection and formal suzerainty of the Sultan of [Sulu](#), constituted the State of North Borneo. The governors were appointed (with U.K. authorization) by the Chartered Company.

## Sarawak



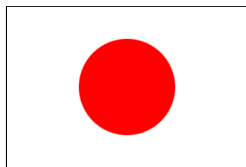
24 Sep 1841 - 21 Sep 1848



21 Sep 1848 - 7 May 1870



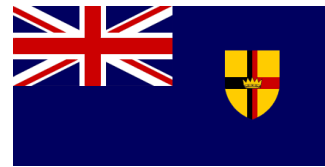
7 May 1870 - 25 Dec 1941,  
10 Sep 1945 - 30 Jun 1946



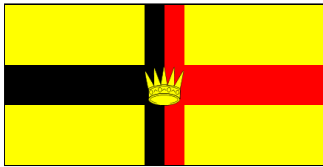
24 Dec 1941 - 10 Sep 1945



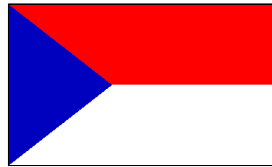
1 Jul 1946 - 10 Mar 1947



10 Mar 1947 - 9 Mar 1963



9 Mar 1963 - 31 Aug 1973



31 Aug 1973 - 31 Aug 1988



Adopted 31 Aug 1988

**Capital:** Kuching

#### Hear State Anthem

"Ibu Pertiwiku"  
(My Motherland)  
Adopted 31 Aug 1988

#### Former State Anthems

"Gone Forth Beyond the Sea"  
(1872-c.1946);  
"Fair Land Sarawak"  
(c.1963-1973);  
"Sarawak Bahagia"  
(1973-1988)

**Population:** 2,790,000 (2018)  
777,000 (1961)

**Currency:** 1858-1953  
Sarawak Dollar (SWKD);  
1953-1963 Malaya and British  
Borneo Dollar (MYAD)

International Organizations/Treaties to 1963: IMO (associate), ITU (associate), UNESCO (associate), UPU, WMO

24 Sep 1841	Sarawak given to James Brooke by the Sultan of <a href="#">Brunei</a> .
1853	Independence from Brunei.
19 Feb 1857 - 23 Feb 1857	Chinese revolt under Liu Shanbang (d. 1857) occupies of Kuching.
14 Jun 1888	British protectorate.
24 Dec 1941 - 10 Sep 1945	Japanese occupation, part of Kita Boruneo (from May 1942, Sarawak is divided into 2 <i>shu</i> [provinces/states]- <i>Kuchinga-shu</i> [Sarawak] and <i>Miri-shu</i> [Brunei, Labuan and North Sarawak] and briefly Jul 1942 - Oct? 1943 <i>Sibu-shu</i> [Rejang & Central Sarawak])(see <a href="#">Sabah</a> ).
11 Sep 1945 - 1 Jul 1946	British (Australian) Military Administration (Borneo)(see <a href="#">Sabah</a> ).
1 Jul 1946	British crown colony.
31 Aug 1963	Self-government granted.
16 Sep 1963	Joins Federation of Malaysia.

#### **Governor**

24 Sep 1841 - 18 Aug 1842	James Brooke	(b. 1803 - d. 1868)
<b>Rajahs<sup>1</sup></b>		
18 Aug 1842 - 11 Jun 1868	James Brooke	(s.a.) (from 27 Apr 1848, Sir James Brooke)
11 Jun 1868 - 17 May 1917	Charles Johnson Brooke	(b. 1829 - d. 1917) (from 2 Jun 1888, Sir Charles Johnson Brooke)
1859 - 1863	John Brooke Johnson Brooke	(b. 1823 - d. 1868) (acting for the absent Rajah)
1863 - 1868	Charles Anthoni Johnson Brooke	(b. 1829 - d. 1917) (acting for the absent Rajah)
17 May 1917 - 1 Jul 1946	Charles Vyner Brooke	(b. 1874 - d. 1963) (from 3 Jun 1927, Sir Charles Vyner Brooke) (in exile [Australia and U.K.] 25 Dec 1941 - 15 Apr 1946)
1939 - 1940	Anthony Walter Dayrell Brooke	(b. 1912 - d. 2011) (acting for the absent Rajah)
24 Dec 1941 - 10 Sep 1945	<b>Japanese occupation</b> (see under <a href="#">Sabah</a> )	

#### **British Military Governors of Sarawak**

10 Sep 1945 - Feb 1946	Thomas "Tom" Charles Eastick	(b. 1900 - d. 1988) (Australia)
Feb 1946 - 1 Jul 1946	Edward Cecil James Woodford (U.K.)	(b. 1901 - d. 1988)
<b>Chief Civil Affairs Officer, British Borneo</b>		
10 Sep 1945 - 15 Apr 1946	Charles Frederick Cunningham Macaskie (U.K.)	(b. 1889 - d. 1969)

#### **Governors**

1 Jul 1946 - 29 Oct 1946	Christopher William Dawson	(b. 1896 - d. 1983) (1st time)(acting)
29 Oct 1946 - 26 Jul 1949	Sir Charles Noble Arden-Clarke	(b. 1898 - d. 1962)
26 Jul 1949 - 1 Oct 1949	Christopher William Dawson	(s.a.) (2nd time)(acting)
1 Oct 1949 - 10 Dec 1949	Duncan George Stewart	(b. 1904 - d. 1949)
4 Dec 1949 - 18 Jan 1950	Christopher William Dawson	(s.a.) (3rd time)(acting [for Stewart to 10 Dec 1949])

18 Jan 1950 - 16 Nov 1959	Anthony Foster Abell (from 1 Jan 1952, Sir Anthony Foster Abell)	(b. 1906 - d. 1994)
16 Nov 1959 - 23 Feb 1960	Francis Derek Jakeway (acting)	(b. 1915 - d. 1993)
23 Feb 1960 - 16 Sep 1963	Sir Alexander Nicol Anton Waddell	(b. 1913 - d. 1999)

#### **Heads of State (title *Yang di-Pertua Negeri*)**

16 Sep 1963 - 28 Mar 1969	Tun Datuk Abang Openg bin Abang Sapie	(b. 1905 - d. 1969)
2 Apr 1969 - 2 Apr 1977	Tun Bujang bin Tunku Othman	(b. 1898 - d. 1986)
2 Apr 1977 - 2 Apr 1981	Datuk Patinggi (from 7 Jun 1978, Tun Datuk Patinggi) Abang Muhammad Salahuddin bin Abang Barieng (1st time)	(b. 1921)
2 Apr 1981 - 2 Apr 1985	Datuk Seri Panglima (from 1982, Tun) Abdul Rahman Yakub	(b. 1928 - d. 2015)
2 Apr 1985 - 4 Dec 2000	Tun Datuk Patinggi Ahmad Zaidi Aduce bin Mohamad Noor	(b. 1924 - d. 2000)
4 Dec 2000 - 28 Feb 2014	Tun Datuk Patinggi Abang Muhammad Salahuddin bin Abang Barieng (acting to 22 Feb 2001) (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1 Mar 2014 -	Pehin Sri (from 26 May 2014, Tun) Abdul Taib Mahmud	(b. 1936)

#### **Chief minister**

1843 - 1846	Thomas Williamson	(b. 1818/19 - d. 1846)
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#### **Resident**

1863 - 1873	Arthur Chichester Crookshank	(b. 1825 - d. 1891)
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#### **Chairmen of the Committee of Administration**

1875 - 1880	William Maunder Crocker	(b. 1843 - d. 1899)
1881 - 1895	Francis Richard Ord Maxwell	(b. 1849 - d. 1897)
1896 - 1903	Charles Agar Bampfylde	(b. 1856 - d. 1918)
1903 - 1904	Henry FitzGibbon Deshon	(b. 1858 - d. 1924)
1904 - 1909	Sir Percy Francis Cunynghame	(b. 1867 - d. 1947)
1909 - 1910	Harry Robert Arbuthnot Day	(b. 1866 - d. 1939)
1910 - 1915	Ivone Kirkpatrick-Caldecott	(b. 1867 - d. 1951)
1915 - 1923	Arthur Bartlett Ward	(b. 1879 - d. 1957)

#### **Chief Secretaries and Chairmen of the Committee of Administration**

1923 - 1926	John Coney Moulton	(b. 1886 - d. 1926)
1927 - 1928	Harold Brooke Crocker	(b. 1881 - d. 1941)
1928 - 1930	Charles Vyner Brooke (1st time)	(s.a.)
Jan 1930 - 1930	Sir Francis Farrington Boulton	(b. 1879 - d. 1952)
May 1930 - 1930	James Colin Swayne (1st time) (acting)	(b. 1886 - d. 1963)
1930 - 1931	Charles Vyner Brooke (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1931 - 1932	James Colin Swayne (2nd time) (acting)	(s.a.)
1932 - 1934	Charles Frederick Cunningham Macaskie (government secretary)	(b. 1888 - d. 1969)
1934 - 1937	Charles Vyner Brooke (3rd time)	(s.a.)
1937 - 1939	Edward Parnell	
1939 - 1941	John Beville Archer (1st time)	(b. 1893 - d. 1947)
May 1941 - 25 Dec 1941	Cyril Drummond Le Gros Clark (Japanese prisoner Dec 1941 - 6 Jul 1945)	(b. 1894 - d. 1945)
25 Dec 1941 - Apr 1946	<b>Vacant</b>	
Apr 1946 - 1 Jul 1946	John Beville Archer (2nd time) (Japanese prisoner Dec 1941-1945)	(s.a.)
Jul 1946 - 1950	Christopher William Dawson	(s.a.)
1950 - 1955	Robert Gordon Aikman	(b. 1905 - d. 1962)
1955 - 1958	John Hugh Ellis	(b. 1909 - d. 1959)
1958 - 1959	John Coleraime Hanbury Barcroft	(b. 1908 - d. 1958)
Apr 1959 - Sep 1963	Francis Derek Jakeway	(s.a.)

#### **Chief ministers (title *Ketua Menteri*)**

22 Jul 1963 - 16 Jun 1966	Stephen Kalong Ningkan (from 1964, Datuk Stephen Kalong Ningkan)(1st time)	(b. 1920 - d. 1997)	SNAP
16 Jun 1966 - 7 Sep 1966	Datuk Penghulu Tawi Sli (1st time)	(b. 1912 - d. 1987)	Pesaka
7 Sep 1966 - 23 Sep 1966	Datuk Stephen Kalong Ningkan (2nd time)	(s.a.)	SNAP
23 Sep 1966 - 7 Jul 1970	Datuk Penghulu Tawi Sli (2nd time)	(s.a.)	Pesaka



7 Jul 1970 - 26 Mar 1981	Datuk Seri Panglima Abdul Rahman Yakub	(s.a.)	PBB+BN
26 Mar 1981 - 28 Feb 2014	Datuk Patinggi (from 1988, Datuk Seri; from 1989, Tan Sri; from 14 Sep 2003, Pehin Sri) Abdul Taib Mahmud	(s.a.)	PBB+BN
28 Feb 2014 - 11 Jan 2017	Tan Sri Adenan Satem	(b. 1944 - d. 2017)	PBB+BN
13 Jan 2017 -	Datuk (from 9 Sep 2017, Datuk Patinggi) Amar Abang Johari Tun Openg	(b. 1950)	PBB+BN

#### British Agents for Sarawak and North Borneo

14 Jun 1888 - 25 Dec 1941 the governors of the Straits Settlements (see [Singapore](#))

#### British Liaison Officer to Sarawak and North Borneo

1940 - 25 Dec 1941 Walter Evelyn Pepys (b. 1885 - d. 1966)  
(Japanese prisoner Dec 1941-1945)

1942 - 1945 Vacant

#### British Residents in Sarawak

1945 - 1946 Residents

- John Russell Black (at Miri) (b. 1908 - d. 1988)  
(Australia) (194. - 19 Mar 1946)
- William Piercy Nevill Leslie (b. 1907 - d. 1970)  
Ditmas (U.K.)(at Kuching)
- John Keith McCarthy (at Sibu) (b. 1905 - d. 1976)  
(Australia)
- R.G. Talbot (at Marudi)
- William Edward Hanley Stanner (b. 1905 - d. 1981)  
(at Jesselton) (Australia)
- Henry McKean Tasker (at Sandakan)(b. 1900 - d. 1977)  
(Australia)

1946 John Coleraine Hanbury Barcroft (s.a.)  
(U.K.)

#### British Representative in Sarawak

1946 - 1 Jul 1946 Christopher William Dawson (U.K.) (s.a.)

<sup>1</sup>Full style of the ruler: *Sri Paduka Duli Yang Maha Mulia Rajah dan Yang di-Pertuan Negara Sarawak* ("The Rajah of Sarawak").

## Selangor



1859 - 30 Jan 1965



Adopted 30 Jan 1965

**Capital:** Shah Alam  
(Kuala Lumpur 1880-1974;  
Klang 1743-1880, 1974-1977)

[Hear State Anthem](#)  
"Duli Yang Maha Mulia"  
(His Royal Highness)  
Adopted 1967

[Former State Anthem](#)  
"Allah Selamatkan"  
(1908-1967)

**Population:** 6,448,400 (2018)

1743 *Negeri Selangor Darul Ehsan* established.  
8 Jan 1758 - 1766 Under sovereignty of Johor.  
13 Aug 1784 - 29 Jul 1786 Dutch occupation.  
Oct 1874 British protectorate.  
1 Jul 1896 Part of Federated Malay States.  
11 Jan 1942 - 12 Sep 1945 Occupied by Japan (Malay Federation).  
1 Apr 1946 Joins Malay Union (from 16 Sep 1963, Malaysia).

#### Raja

1743 - 1766 Raja Lumu bin Daing Celak (b. c.1705 - d. 1778)

#### Sultans<sup>1</sup>

1766 - 1778 Tuanku Salahuddin Shah ibni al-Marhum Yamtuan Muda Daing Celak (= Raja Lumu) (s.a.)

1778 - 27 Oct 1826 Tuanku Ibrahim Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Salahuddin Shah (b. c.1736 - d. 1826)  
(in Pahang exile 2 Aug 1784 - 29 Jul 1786)

13 Jul 1784 - 8 Apr 1785	Saiyid Ali bin Uthman Abdul Jalil Saifuddin - <b>Regent</b>	(b. 17.. - d. 1821)
8 Apr 1785 - 1786	Saiyid Abdul Rahman - <b>Governor</b>	
27 Oct 1826 - 6 Jan 1857	Tuanku Muhammad Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ibrahim Shah	(b. 1772 - d. 1857)
6 Jan 1857 - 6 Feb 1898	Tuanku Abdus Samad ibni al-Marhum Raja Abdullah	(b. 1804 - d. 1898)
	(from 25 May 1886, Tuanku Sir Abdus Samad ibni al-Marhum Raja Abdullah)	
6 Jan 1857 - 1859	Raja Mahmud ibni al-Marhum Sultan Muhammad Shah - <b>Regent</b>	(b. 1849 - d. 1919)
6 Feb 1898 - 31 Mar 1938	Tuanku Alaeddin Sulaiman Shah ibni al-Marhum Raja Muda Musa	(b. 1863 - d. 1938)
	(from 1 Jan 1912, Tuanku Sir Alaeddin Sulaiman Shah ibni al-Marhum Raja Muda Musa)	
4 Apr 1938 - 15 Feb 1942	Tuanku Hisamuddin Alam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Alaeddin Sulaiman Shah (1st time)	(b. 1898 - d. 1960)
	(from 9 Jun 1938, Tuanku Sir Hisamuddin Alam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Alaeddin Sulaiman Shah)	
15 Feb 1942 - 14 Sep 1945	Tuanku Musa Ghiathuddin Riayat Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Alaeddin Sulaiman Shah	(b. 1893 - d. 1955)
14 Sep 1945 - 1 Sep 1960	Tuanku Sir Hisamuddin Alam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Alaeddin Sulaiman Shah (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1 Apr 1960 - 1 Sep 1960	Tengku Salahuddin Shah - <b>Regent</b>	(b. 1926 - d. 2001)
1 Sep 1960 - 21 Nov 2001	Tuanku Salahuddin Abdul Aziz Shah ibni al-Marhum Hisamuddin Alam Shah	(s.a.)
26 Apr 1999 - 21 Nov 2001	Tengku Idris Shah - <b>Regent</b>	(b. 1945)
22 Nov 2001 -	Sharafuddin Idris Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz Shah	(s.a.)

#### Chief ministers (title *Menteri Besar*)

Jun 1947 - 30 Jun 1949	Datuk Hamzah bin Abdullah	(b. 1890 - d. 1971)	Non-party
1 Jul 1949 - Mar 1953	Raja Tun Uda Al-Haj bin Raja Muhammed (1st time)	(b. 1894 - d. 1976)	Non-party
Mar 1953 - Sep 1954	Datuk Othman bin Mohamed	(b. 1905 - d. ....)	UMNO+PP
Sep 1954 - Aug 1955	Raja Sir Tun Uda Al-Haj bin Raja Muhammed (2nd time)	(s.a.)	Non-party
Aug 1955 - Jul 1957	Tan Sri Abdul Aziz bin Abdul Majid	(b. 1908 - d. 1975)	UMNO+PP
Jul 1957 - May 1959	Tan Sri Abdul Jamil bin Abdul Rais	(b. 1912 - d. 1994)	UMNO+PP
30 May 1959 - 19 Mar 1964	Datuk Abu Bakar Baginda	(b. 1899 - d. 1972)	UMNO+PP
19 Mar 1964 - 15 Apr 1976	Dato' Harun Idris	(b. 1925 - d. 2003)	UMNO+PP;1973 BN
15 Apr 1976 - 3 May 1982	Datuk Hormat Rafei	(b. 1923 - d. 2001)	UMNO+BN
3 May 1982 - 14 Aug 1986	Dato' Ahmad Razali Mohd Ali	(b. 1928 - d. 2001)	UMNO+BN
14 Aug 1986 - 14 Apr 1997	Muhammad Muhammad Taib	(b. 1945)	UMNO+BN
	(from 8 Mar 1987, Datuk Muhammad Muhammad Taib; from 7 Jun 1989, Tan Sri Muhammad Muhammad Taib)		
2 May 1997 - 18 Aug 2000	Datuk Seri Abu Hassan Omar	(b. 1940 - d. 2018)	UMNO+BN
18 Aug 2000 - 13 Mar 2008	Mohamad Khir Toyo	(b. 1965)	UMNO+BN
	(from 14 Sep 2000, Datuk Mohamad Khir Toyo; from 10 Mar 2001, Datuk Seri Mohamad Khir Toyo)		
13 Mar 2008 - 23 Sep 2014	Tan Sri Khalid Ibrahim	(b. 1946)	PKR
23 Sep 2014 - 19 Jun 2018	Azmin Ali (from 11 Dec 2015, Datuk Seri Azmin Ali)	(b. 1964)	PKR+PH
19 Jun 2018 -	Amirudin Shari (from 11 Dec 2019, Datuk Seri Amirudin Shari)	(b. 1980)	PKR+PH

#### British Residents

Aug 1874 - Dec 1874	Frank Athelstane Swettenham	(b. 1850 - d. 1946)
	(1st time)(acting)	
20 Jan 1875 - 1 Nov 1875	James Guthrie Davidson	(b. c.1837 - d. 1891)

20 Nov 1875 - 1 Oct 1882	Bloomfield Douglas	(b. 1822 - d. 1906)
2 Oct 1882 - 31 May 1889	Frank Athelstane Swettenham (2nd time)	(s.a.)
8 Feb 1884 - 8 Jan 1888	John Pickersgill Rodger (1st time) (acting for Swettenham)	(b. 1851 - d. 1910)
1 Jun 1889 - 16 Mar 1892	William Edward Maxwell	(b. 1846 - d. 1897)
3 Apr 1892 - 9 May 1892	Frederick Gordon Penney (acting for Maxwell)	(b. 1856? - d. 1928)
17 Mar 1892 - 30 Jun 1896	William Hood Treacher	(b. 1849 - d. 1919)
9 May 1892 - 10 Jan 1893	Ernest Woodford Birch (acting for Treacher)	(b. 1857 - d. 1929)
Jul 1896 - 12 Dec 1901	John Pickersgill Rodger (2nd time)	(s.a.)
5 Apr 1897 - 4 Jul 1897	Henry Conway Belfield (1st time) (acting for Rodger)	(b. 1855 - d. 1923)
4 Oct 1897 - 21 Apr 1898	Henry Conway Belfield (2nd time) (acting for Rodger)	(s.a.)
5 Apr 1899 - 28 Sep 1899	Henry Conway Belfield (3rd time) (acting for Rodger)	(s.a.)
29 Sep 1899 - 2 Jan 1900	Robert Sandilands Frowd Walker (acting for Rodger)	(b. 1850 - d. 1917)
3 Jan 1900 - 23 Sep 1901	Henry Conway Belfield (4th time) (acting for Rodger)	(s.a.)
1 Oct 1901 - 24 Oct 1901	Hugh Clifford (acting for Rodger)	(b. 1866 - d. 1941)
24 Oct 1901 - 18 Jun 1902	Edward Marsh Merewether (acting [for Rodger to 12 Dec 1901])	(b. 1858 - d. 1938)
19 Jun 1902 - 18 Aug 1902	Arthur Reid Venning (acting)	(b. 1846 - d. 1927)
18 Aug 1902 - 5 Mar 1911	Henry Conway Belfield (5th time)	(s.a.)
18 Jan 1911 - 15 Aug 1911	James Oliver Anthonisz (acting for Belfield)	(b. 1860 - d. 1921)
4 Nov 1903 - 17 Feb 1905	Douglas Graham Campbell (1st time) (acting for Belfield)	(b. 1867 - d. 1918)
10 Nov 1906 - 15 Feb 1907	Douglas Graham Campbell (2nd time) (acting for Belfield)	(s.a.)
23 Oct 1908 - 29 Jan 1909	Douglas Graham Campbell (3rd time) (acting for Belfield)	(s.a.)
6 Mar 1911 - 8 Aug 1913	Reginald George Watson (acting to 9 Aug 1912)	(b. 1862 - d. 1926)
9 Aug 1912 - 1 Jul 1919	Edward George Broadrick	(b. 1864 - d. 1929)
8 Aug 1913 - 20 Aug 1914	Edmund Burnside (acting for Broadrick)	(b. 1863 - d. 1932)
7 Jun 1917 - 28 Dec 1917	John Richard Oliver Aldworth (acting for Broadrick)	(b. 1868 - d. 1948)
1 Jul 1919 - 12 Feb 1920	Arthur Henry Lemon (acting to 3 Sep 1919)	(b. 1864 - d. 1933)
13 Feb 1920 - 12 Dec 1921	Oliver Marks (acting to 13 Feb 1921)	(b. 1866 - d. 1940)
13 Sep 1921 - 2 Nov 1921	Edward Shaw Hose (acting for Marks)	(b. 1871 - d. 1946)
3 Nov 1921 - 25 Feb 1926	Oswald Francis Gerard Stonor (acting to 12 Dec 1921)	(b. 1872 - d. 1940)
25 Oct 1923 - 26 Mar 1924	Ralph Scott (acting for Stonor)	(b. 1874 - d. 1962)
27 Mar 1924 - 9 Apr 1924	Harold Sebastian Sircom (acting for Stonor)	(b. 1878 - d. 1956)
20 Dec 1925 - 23 Dec 1926	Henry Wagstaffe Thomson (acting to 25 Feb 1926)	(b. 1874 - d. 1941)
25 Sep 1926 - 9 May 1931	James Lornie (acting to 23 Dec 1926)	(b. 1876 - d. 1959)
3 May 1931 - 24 Mar 1932	Andrew Caldecott (acting to 10 May 1931)	(b. 1884 - d. 1951)
25 Mar 1932 - 28 Jul 1932	James William Simmons (acting)	(b. 1877 - d. 19..)
Jul 1932 - 1933	Geoffrey Edmund Cator	(b. 1884 - d. 1973)
1933 - 1934	George Ernest London (acting)	(b. 1889 - d. 1957)
Jan 1935 - 1935	William Douglas Barron (acting)	(b. 1887 - d. 1970)
Dec 1935 - Dec 1936	Theodore Samuel Adams	(b. 1885 - d. 1961)
Jan 1937 - Jun 1940	Stanley Wilson Jones	(b. 1888 - d. 1962)
Jun 1940 - Aug 1941	George Montgomery Kidd	(b. 1889 - d. 1942)
Aug 1941 - Dec 1941	Norman Rowstone Jarrett (acting) (Japanese prisoner Dec 1941 - 1945)	(b. 1889 - d. 1982)

#### Japanese Secretaries of the State Administration

1 Jan 1942 - 7 Mar 1942	Saburō Fujiyama	
7 Mar 1942 - 11 Apr 1943	Shinzo Kikuchi	(b. 1887 - d. 1943)
20 Apr 1943 - 1945	Shōtarō Katayama	(b. 1889 - d. 1982)

#### British Resident Commissioners

1945 - 1 Apr 1946	....	
	(civil affairs officer to 1946)	

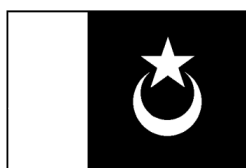
1 Apr 1946 - 1946	George Evans Cameron Wisdom (acting)	(b. 1899 - d. 1958)
1946 - 1948	Claude Wilson Wardlaw	(b. 1901 - d. 1981)
1948 - Feb 1949	Arthur Louis Birse	(b. 1893 - d. 1973?)
Feb 1949 - 1950	Richard John Froude Curtis	(b. 1897 - d. 1987)
1950 - Oct 1952	Alexander Noel Ross	(b. 1905 - d. 1972)
Oct 1952 - 1954	Harold George Hammett	(b. 1906 - d. 1999)
1954 - 1955	Frederick Victor Duckworth	(b. 1901 - d. 1974)
Nov 1954 - Mar? 1955	George Shirley Rawlings (acting for Duckworth)	(b. 1904 - d. 1963)
<b>British Adviser</b>		
1955 - May 1956	Frederick Victor Duckworth	(s.a.)
May 1956	<b>post abolished</b>	

<sup>1</sup>Full style of the ruler: *Duli Yang Maha Mulia Sultan dan Yang di-Pertuan Negara Selangor Darul-Ihsan* ("Sultan and Yang di-Pertuan of the State of Selangor").

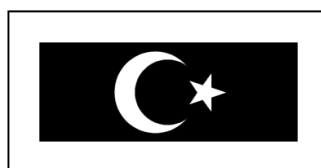
## Terengganu



1912 - 1933



1933 - 1947



Adopted 1947

**Capital:** Kuala Terengganu

[Hear State Anthem](#)

"Selamat Sultan"

(Save the Sultan)

[Text of State Anthem](#)

Adopted 1927

**Population:** 1,230,000 (2018)

1512	Part of <a href="#">Johor</a> .
1725	<i>Negeri Terengganu Darul Iman</i> established.
c.1781 - 9 Jul 1909	Terengganu under Thai sovereignty.
1895 - 1909	Part of Thai <i>monthon</i> (region) of Phuket along with Kelantan, Perlis.
9 Jul 1909	British protectorate (an unfederated Malay state).
11 Dec 1941 - 18 Oct 1943	Occupied by Japan.
18 Oct 1943 - 8 Sep 1945	Annexed by <a href="#">Thailand</a> (renamed Trangkanu).
1 Apr 1946	Joins Malay Union (from 16 Sep 1963, Malaysia).

### Sultans<sup>1</sup>

1725 - 7 Mar 1733	Tuanku Zainal Abidin I ibni al-Marhum Bendahara Seri Maharaja Tun Habib Abdul Majid	(b. 1678 - d. 1733)
7 Mar 1733 - 26 Jan 1793	Tuanku Mansur Shah I ibni al-Marhum Sultan Zainal Abidin	(b. 1715 - d. 1793)
7 Mar 1733 - 26 Feb 1741	Engku Tanang Wangsa - <b>Regent</b>	
26 Jan 1793 - 23 Oct 1808	Tuanku Zainal Abidin II ibni al-Marhum Sultan Mansur Shah	(b. 1744 - d. 1808)
23 Oct 1808 - 4 Jul 1830	Tuanku Ahmad Shah I ibni al-Marhum Sultan Zainal Abidin	(d. 1830)
1826 - 4 Jul 1830	Tuanku Abdul Rahman ibni al-Marhum Sultan Zainal Abidin - <b>Regent</b>	(d. 1831)
4 Jul 1830 - 31 Jan 1831	Tuanku Abdul Rahman ibni al-Marhum Sultan Zainal Abidin	(s.a.)
31 Jan 1831 - 1831	Tuanku Umar ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abdul Rahman (1st time)	(b. 1806 - d. 1876)
	- <b>jointly with the following</b> -	
31 Jan 1831 - 8 Mar 1837	Tuanku Mansur Shah II ibni al-Marhum Sultan Zainal Abidin	(d. 1837)
8 Mar 1837 - 4 Nov 1839	Tuanku Muhammad Shah I ibni al-Marhum Sultan Mansur Shah	(b. 1821 - d. 1840)
4 Nov 1839 - 11 Apr 1876	Tuanku Umar ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abdul Rahman (2nd time)	(s.a.)
11 Apr 1876 - 1876	Tuanku Mahmud Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Abdul Rahman	
1876 - 18 Dec 1881	Tuanku Ahmad Muadzam Shah II ibni al-Marhum Yang Dipertuan	(b. 1839 - d. 1881)

	Muda Mahmud	
18 Dec 1881 - 26 Nov 1918	Tuanku Zainal Abidin III Muadzam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad Muadzam Shah (b. 1866 - d. 1918) (from 19 Jun 1911, Tuanku Sir Zainal Abidin III Muadzam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad Muadzam Shah)	
26 Nov 1918 - 26 May 1920	Tuanku Muhammad Shah II ibni al-Marhum Sultan Zainal Abidin Muadzam Shah (b. 1888 - d. 1956)	
26 May 1920 - 25 Sep 1942	Tuanku Sulaiman Badarul Alam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Zainal Abidin Muadzam Shah (b. 1895 - d. 1942) (from 3 Jun 1922, Tuanku Sir Sulaiman Badarul Alam Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Zainal Abidin Muadzam Shah)	
26 Sep 1942 - 20 Aug 1943	Tuanku Ali ibni al-Marhum Sultan Sulaiman Badarul Alam Shah (b. 1914 - d. 1996) (1st time)	
20 Aug 1943 - 8 Sep 1945	<b>annexed to Thailand</b>	
8 Sep 1945 - 16 Dec 1945	Tuanku Ali ibni al-Marhum Sultan Sulaiman Badarul Alam Shah (s.a.) (2nd time)	
16 Dec 1945 - 20 Sep 1979	Tuanku Ismail Nasiruddin Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Zainal Abidin Muadzam Shah (b. 1907 - d. 1979) (from 7 Jun 1951, Tuanku Sir Ismail Nasiruddin Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Zainal Abidin Muadzam Shah)	
21 Aug 1965 - 20 Sep 1970	Tengku Mahmud - <b>Regent</b> (b. 1930 - d. 1998)	
20 Sep 1979 - 14 May 1998	Tuanku Mahmud al-Muktafi Billah Shah ibni al-Marhum Sultan Ismail Nasiruddin Shah (s.a.)	
15 May 1998 -	Tuanku Mizan Zainal Abidin ibni al-Marhum Sultan Mahmud (b. 1962)	
13 Dec 2006 - 12 Dec 2011	Tengku Muhammad Ismail - <b>Regent</b> (b. 1998)	

#### Chief ministers (title *Menteri Besar*)

21 Apr 1925 - 28 Jun 1940	Dato' Seri Amar Diraja Ngah Muhamad bin Yusof (b. 1878 - d. 1940)	Non-party
15 Jul 1940 - 6 May 1942	Tengku Seri Setia Raja Tengku Omar bin Othman	Non-party
17 May 1942 - 16 Dec 1945	Dato' Jaya Perkasa Da Omar bin Mahmud	Non-party
17 Dec 1945 - 26 Dec 1949	Tengku Panglima Perang Tengku Muhamad bin al-Marhum Sultan Ahmad (b. 1901 - d. 1957)	Non-party
27 Dec 1949 - Jun 1959	Dato' Perdana Menteri Di Raja Dato' Seri Setia Raja Kamaruddin bin Idris	Non-party
29 Jun 1959 - 8 Nov 1961	Mohd Daud bin Abdul Samad (b. 1926? - d. 1983)	PAS
9 Nov 1961 - 3 Sep 1970	Tan Sri Ibrahim Fikri bin Mohammad	UMNO+PP
1 Oct 1970 - 4 Sep 1971	Dato' Mahmood bin Sulaiman	UMNO+PP
5 Sep 1971 - 3 Aug 1974	Dato' Nik Hassan bin Wan Abdul Rahman (b. 1927)	UMNO+PP;1973 BN
1 Sep 1974 - 2 Dec 1999	Wan Mokhtar Ahmad (from 7 Jul 1982, Datuk Amar Wan Mokhtar Ahmad; from 8 Apr 1983, Datuk Wan Mokhtar Ahmad; from 26 Nov 1988, Tan Sri Wan Mokhtar Ahmad) (b. 1932 - d. 2020)	UMNO+BN
2 Dec 1999 - 25 Mar 2004	Abdul Hadi Awang (from 19 Jul 2001, Dato' Seri Abdul Hadi Awang) (b. 1947)	PAS
25 Mar 2004 - 25 Mar 2008	Datuk (from 20 Jul 2004, Dato' Seri) Idris Jusoh (b. 1955)	UMNO+BN
25 Mar 2008 - 12 May 2014	Datuk (from 5 Aug 2010, Datuk Seri) Ahmad Said (b. 1957)	UMNO+BN
12 May 2014 - 10 May 2018	Datuk (from 26 Apr 2015, Datuk Seri) Ahmad Razif Abdul Rahman (b. 1965)	UMNO+BN

10 May 2018 -

Ahmad Samsuri Mokhtar (from 22 Jul  
2019, Datuk Seri Ahmad Samsuri  
Mokhtar)

(b. 1970)

PAS

#### British Agents

1909 - 1911	William Lance Conlay	(b. 1869 - d. 1927)
1911 - Mar 1913	Walter Dare Scott	(b. 1870 - d. 1935)
Jul 1913 - 1914	E.A. Dickson	
1914 - 1915	Charleton Neville Maxwell	(b. 1872 - d. 1940)
Nov 1915 - 23 May 1919	John Lisseter Humphreys	(b. 1881 - d. 1929)

#### Advisers

May 1919 - 1925	John Lisseter Humphreys	(s.a.)
Nov 1919 - Jan 1920	Walter Evelyn Pepys (acting for Humphreys)	(b. 1885 - d. 1966)
1921 - 1922	Henry Charles Eckhardt (acting for Humphreys)	(b. 1877 - d. 19..)
1925 - 1926	James William Simmons	(b. 1877 - d. 19..)
1926 - 1928	William Milnes Millington	(b. 1883 - d. 1947)
1928 - 1931	Alfred John Sturrock	(b. 1879 - d. 1946)
Mar 1931 - 1932	Gordon Lupton Ham	(b. 1885 - d. 1965)
1932 - 1934	Charles Cuthbert Brown	(b. 1888 - d. 1972)
1934 - 1935	Norman Rowllstone Jarrett (1st time) (acting)	(b. 1889 - d. 1982)
1935 - 1936	John Erskine Kempe	(b. 1888 - d. 1953)
Dec 1936 - 1937	Norman Rowllstone Jarrett (2nd time) (acting)	(b. 1889 - d. 1982)
1937	Patrick Alexander Bruce McKerron (acting)	(b. 1896 - d. 1964)
1937 - 1941	Norman Rowllstone Jarrett (3rd time)	(s.a.)
Dec 1937 - 1940	Arthur Egerton Coope	(b. 1888 - d. 1981)
1940 - Dec 1941	George Alexander de Chazal de Moubray (acting to ... 1941) (Japanese prisoner Dec 1941 - 1945)	(b. 1888 - d. 1977)

#### Japanese Secretaries of the State Administration

20 Dec 1941 - 7 Mar 1942	Hideo Niizuma
7 Mar 1942 - 18 Oct 1943	Manabu Kuji

#### Thai Military Commissioner

1943 - Aug 1945	Prayoon Ratanakit
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#### British Resident Commissioners

Aug 1945 - 1946	Sir Derek Headly (acting) (senior civil affairs officer)	(b. 1908 - d. 1998)
1946 - 1948	John Graham Black	(b. 1896 - d. 1988)
1948 - 1951	Ian William Blelloch (acting)	(b. 1901 - d. 1982)
1952 - May 1954	Maurice John Hayward	(b. 1906 - d. 2001)
May 1954 - 1955	John Forbes Hannyngton	(b. 1906 - d. 1978)

#### British Adviser

1955 - Jan 1957	John Forbes Hannyngton	(s.a.)
1955 - Feb 1956	Frank Marshall Smith (acting for Hannyngton)	(b. 1912 - d. 1987)

<sup>1</sup>Full style of the ruler: *Duli Yang Maha Mulia Sultan dan Yang di-Pertuan Besar Terengganu Dar ul-Iman* ("Sultan and Head of the State of Trengganu").